

**LUCAS
COUNTY
COURT OF
COMMON PLEAS,
JUVENILE DIVISION**

**1990
ANNUAL REPORT**

**LUCAS COUNTY COURT OF COMMON
PLEAS
JUVENILE DIVISION
TOLEDO, OHIO**

*To: Honorable James Holzemer, President
Honorable Sandy Isenberg
Honorable Bill Copeland
Lucas County Board of Commissioners*

*Geno Natalucci-Persichetti, Director
Ohio Department of Youth Services*

Citizens of Lucas County,

In compliance with Section 2151.18 of the Ohio Revised Code, I submit herewith, the Annual Report of the Court of Common Pleas, Juvenile Division, covering the calendar year 1990. It shows the number and types of cases that have come before the Juvenile Division and information pertaining to our duties that may be of interest to you.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "James Ray". The signature is written in black ink and is positioned above the printed name.

JAMES A. RAY, Judge

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1990 HIGHLIGHTS

THE LUCAS COUNTY FAMILY COURT CENTER NEW WING DEDICATION NOVEMBER 1, 1990 KEY NOTE ADDRESS BY HONORABLE THOMAS MOYER, CHIEF JUSTICE OHIO SUPREME COURT

The Family Court Center is a division of the Lucas County Court of Common Pleas, and it has two components:

The Juvenile Court which adjudicates juvenile offenses, dependency, neglect, abuse, parentage, traffic offenses committed by minors, custody, visitation, support, contributing to the delinquency of a minor, and the Child Study Institute, which provides for detention of and counselling for juvenile offenders; and

The Domestic Relations Court, which adjudicates divorce, dissolutions, legal separations, domestic violence, and parentage cases.

Around 1982, it was apparent that the Juvenile and Domestic Relations Court had outgrown their 1953 building. This was to the dramatic increase in the number and severity of juvenile offenses, and an equally dramatic increase in divorce and other domestic relations cases. In addition, the laws had changed over the years, mandating additional duties to these courts. These were national trends and have been well documented. So the judges requested that the Board of County Commissioners more adequate space for the work of the Family Court. Additional space was being rented offsite for certain Juvenile Court functions.

The Commissioners, who have the responsibility of providing housing for these courts, responded by exploring many alternative ways to accommodate requirements. After a time, it became obvious to all that the only workable alternative was a very substantial expansion. Fortunately the county owed two old adjacent buildings which would soon be vacated because the county offices in these buildings would be moving to the newly completed City-County-State Office Building (One Government Center).

They developed a master plan to be completed in stages as funds could be made available. The first stage, which is the new addition, was designed and constructed in several sub stages, as funds became available. The second stage, which includes a major renovation of the 1953 building, will be completed when and if money is available.

Features of the new addition:

-ISOLATION OF THE JUVENILE AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS COURTS

This is important because a high percentage of those appearing before the Juvenile Court have been charged with a crime, while those appearing before the Domestic Relations Court have committed no crime.

-ADEQUATE PROVISION FOR THE WORK OF COURT REFEREES

With the increase in caseload, the Courts have increasingly turned to the use of referees who perform duties similar to that of a judge. In the past, referees heard cases in their private offices, often giving the impression to the litigants that they did not receive a "real" trial. The new building, in about the same square footage, provides each referee with a very small private office and a "mini-courtroom".

-FAMILY COUNSELLING AND MEDIATION ROOMS

Juvenile and Domestic Relations courts, as part of their programming and/or service, provide family counseling and mediation. These rooms are equipped with an observation room for live observation and/or videotaping of participant interaction.

-CONFERENCE AND TRAINING ROOMS

The Domestic Relations Court has over 20 small attorney client conference rooms accommodating no more than four persons. Within the Juvenile Court, a training-seminar suite has been included to accommodate relatively large groups, for staff training, professional seminars, and public awareness programs. It's located so that it can be used after hours when the rest of the building is closed in addition to daytime working hours. A number of smaller staff rooms are located throughout the building.

-SUPPORT SERVICES SPACES

As in most organizations, much of the court's work is done behind the scenes by persons the public seldom sees. Their work is nonetheless vital to the court. The layout of the new addition makes appropriate use of "open-office" areas with individual work stations. Mechanical document lifts are used to expediate delivery of case files from the Clerk of Courts to the various departments throughout the five floors, thus reducing the necessity of staff spending time forwarding files. Floor plans are arranged so that the working areas are protected from unauthorized persons "wandering through". Not only does this reduce interruptions, but it also keeps very personal case files secure.

-NEW BUILDING FRONT AND LOBBY

The new addition and old building were recovered giving it a consistent- more modern appearance. In addition a new entrance and lobby area meet the demands of the public in entering the building and getting to their appropriate areas. A water feature and sky lights add to the peaceful serenity awaiting those working and using the court.

The new building design reflects the mission of the court, as it was originally intended by its founder, the late Judge Paul Alexander, to recognize that child and family related proceedings are different from other legal proceedings, as well as to provide an atmosphere conducive to the needs of the parties and families.

LUCAS COUNTY BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS

JAMES HOLZEMER, PRESIDENT
SANDY ISENBERG
KEITH WILKOWSKI
AL HAWKINS (1985-1988)

LUCAS COUNTY FAMILY COURT CENTER JUDGES

HONORABLE ANDY DEVINE (1975-1988), JUVENILE DIVISION
HONORABLE ROBERT DORRELL (1977-1988), DOMESTIC RELATIONS DIVISION
HONORABLE JUNE ROSE GALVIN, DOMESTIC RELATIONS
HONORABLE JAMES RAY, JUVENILE DIVISION
HONORABLE STEVE YARBROUGH, DOMESTIC RELATIONS DIVISION

Angel, Mull + Associates, Architect
General Contractors:
The Lathrop Company
Mosser Construction
Rudolph Libbe Company

In December, 1989, the Board of County Commissioners voted to increase the piggyback sales tax to 1.5 per cent, indicating that the new revenues would be used for the criminal justice system.

But Citizens For Fair Taxation ran a successful petition drive to place the increase on the May, 1990, ballot. The increase, in the form of two one-quarter per cent proposals, was resoundingly defeated.

Voters defeated a 1.1-mill levy in November, 1990, that would have continued funding another five years for the Regional Emergency Medical Services of Northwest Ohio. Due to stagnant sales tax collections, the commissioners were contemplating budget cuts and the layoff of 100 county employees.

ADMINISTRATION

On January 5, 1977, by act of the Ohio Legislature, The Lucas County Family Court was abolished and the Court of Common Pleas, Juvenile Division was created with separate jurisdiction than that of the Domestic Relations Division. Establishment of a separate, distinct court within the Lucas County Court of Common Pleas judicial system is an acknowledgement of the specialization and greater community emphasis on juvenile justice. The Juvenile and Domestic Relations Divisions are located in the Lucas County Family Court Center at 429 Michigan Street in Toledo.

The Juvenile Division, under the leadership of Judge James Ray, is divided into the following administrative departments:

ADMINISTRATION

Dan Pompa, Court Administrator

Keith Zeisloft, Assistant Court Administrator

LEGAL

Ellen Jones, Chief Referee

BUSINESS/FISCAL

Gary Lenhart, Fiscal Manager

PROBATION SERVICES

Deborah Hodges, Administrator of Probation Services

CLERICAL/SUPPORT SERVICES

Patricia Balderas, Administrator of Clerical Services

DETENTION SERVICES

Lawrence Murphy, Administrator of the Child Study Institute

LEGAL

All cases filed in the Juvenile Division are assigned to the Juvenile Court Judge James Ray. Direct responsibility in handling cases is delegated by the Judge to a staff of Court Referees. The attorney referees, under the supervision of the Chief Referee Ellen Jones, adjudicate and dispose cases in the form of recommendations to the Judge. The Judge reviews all cases and signs the recommendation in the form of a judgement entry.

Due to the legal complexity of juvenile law, Referees are assigned to hear specific cases. The separation of case types are:

- * Delinquency (including Traffic and Status); and
- * Civil.

This system allows the Referee to utilize specific knowledge concerning the area of law and procedure in those specified areas to guarantee that the right to due process is protected.

During 1990, a total of 24,743 cases were disposed. This represents an decrease of 697 cases or 3% from 1989.

BUSINESS/FISCAL

The fiscal affairs of the Juvenile Division is under the supervision of the Court Fiscal Manager. Gary Lenhart replaced long time Business Manager Frank Landry, who retired in 1990. The Business Manager is responsible for: budget preparation and control; payroll preparation; maintenance of financial reports and records; collections and disbursements; supervision of detention food services; purchasing and procurement of supplies and equipment; service contracts; and, liaison with County Building Grounds and Maintenance for building repairs and custodial services.

Budgets must be prepared annually and submitted and approved by appropriate governing boards. The general fund budgets for the Juvenile Court and the Child Study Institute must be approved by the Lucas County Board of County Commissioners.

1990 JUVENILE COURT EXPENDITURES

SALARIES (OFFICIALS)	\$13,961.48
SALARIES (EMPLOYEES)	2,835,880.82
SUPPLIES	114,614.21
POSTAGE	42,201.83
EQUIPMENT	14,724.30
MOTOR VEHICLES	9,766.39
CONTRACT REPAIRS	17,034.19
CONTRACT SERVICES	87,104.25
RENTALS	67,972.32
TRAVEL	34,575.98
EXPENSES - FOREIGN JUDGES	166.97
PER DIEM - FOREIGN JUDGES	2,161.17
ADVERTISING & PRINTING	1,062.93
WITNESS FEES	18,641.60
TRANSCRIPTS	13,528.75
CHILD SUPPORT	256,999.11
TITLE IV-D	91,925.00
OTHER EXPENSES	25,078.48
TELEPHONES	42,716.70
FICA	13,708.52
PERS (RETIREMENT)	393,454.55
MEDICAL INSURANCE	510,282.92
TOTAL	4,607,634.47
1989 EXPENDITURES	4,587,486.68
DECREASE	<1%

1990 CHILD STUDY INSTITUTE EXPENDITURES

SALARIES (EMPLOYEES)	1,422,450.41
SUPPLIES	150,526.95
EQUIPMENT	4,457.29
CONTRACT REPAIRS	1,898.10
TRAVEL	1,003.50
PSYCHIATRIC RESIDENCE	0.00
MEDICAL FEES	4,461.35
OTHER EXPENSES	594.83
TELEPHONES	9,515.34
FICA	6,612.01
PERS (RETIREMENT)	180,900.96
MEDICAL INSURANCE	201,028.94
TOTAL	1,984,334.02
1989 EXPENDITURES	1,922,307.88
INCREASE	3%

1990 JUVENILE COURT COLLECTIONS

SUPPORT OF CHILDREN MAINTAINED IN PRIVATE
RESIDENTIAL CARE, FOSTER HOMES,

AND GROUP HOMES 13,573.85

STATE SUBSIDY FOR EDUCATION 1,925.15

JUVENILE CLERK (COURT COSTS, FINES,
MOTIONS WITNESS FEES, FORFEITED BONDS,
AND INVESTIGATIONS 83,893.30

REIMBURSEMENT FOR COURT APPOINTED
ATTORNEYS 14.75

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM (USDA) 53,147.04

IV-D REIMBURSEMENT 229,154.87

BLOOD TESTING FEES 30,688.70

STATE DETENTION SUBSIDY 150,000.00

CUSTODY INVESTIGATIONS 8,200.00

INTEREST INCOME 3,728.71

TOLEDO LUCAS COUNTY BEAUTIFUL 10,600.00

JUVENILE ASSISTANCE 3,954.05

COMPUTERIZED LEGAL RESEARCH 4,274.80

TOTAL 593,155.22

OTHER REVENUE

510 STATE SUBSIDY 806,759.00

INDIGENT CARE GRANT 129,608.00

WORK TO WIN 24,750.00

JUVENILE JUSTICE ADVISORY BOARD (JJAB)

The *Juvenile Justice Advisory Board (JJAB)* consists of seventeen members: eight (8) appointed by the Juvenile Judge; eight (8) appointed by the Board of County Commissioners; and, one is appointed at large by the members. Their primary goal is to advise the Court in the development of an annual youth services plan in accordance with the objectives of the 510 Ohio Youth Services Plan. This annual funding is provided through the Ohio Department of Youth Services to assist local juvenile courts in developing and/or expanding prevention, diversion, and non-secure treatment services/programs.

The 510 Subsidy Allocation for Fiscal Year 1991 (July 1, 1990 to June 30, 1991) was \$836,269.00.

The following projects were reviewed and funded:

JERUSALEM OUTREACH PROGRAM	\$61,270
TRAINING	19,000
RESTITUTION	120,000
SALEM OUTREACH PROGRAM	9,600
INTENSIVE SUPERVISION	30,380
RESIDENTIAL PLACEMENTS	596,019

COURT APPOINTED SPECIAL ADVOCATES (CASA) & CITIZENS REVIEW BOARD (CRB)

Court Appointed Special Advocates (CASA) are trained citizen volunteers serving as Guardian Ad Litem (GAL) and represent the best interest of youth primarily in dependency, neglect, and abuse cases. These advocates investigate a child's social and emotional background and advise the Court in the disposition of the case.

The goal of an advocate is to ensure that a child's right to a safe, permanent home is acted on in a sensitive and expedient manner. The CASA/GAL follows the case to its satisfactory conclusion with the child's best interest in mind at all times.

Established in 1980, the Lucas County CASA Program was one of the first in the nation.

1990 CASA ACTIVITY

NEW CASA'S TRAINED	30
NEW REFERRALS	181
NUMBER OF VOLUNTEER HOURS	20,024

The *Citizens Review Board (CRB)* reviews the status of each child in the care or custody of a public or private agency to determine that a plan for a permanent, nurturing environment exists and that the agency is working toward achieving this plan. Review Board members receive extensive training with regard to state statutes governing child welfare and board policies and procedures. The four six-member Boards each meet twice a month.

1990 CITIZENS REVIEW BOARD ACTIVITY

CASE PLAN/ADMINISTRATIVE REVIEWS	884
CASE PLAN/ANNUAL REVIEWS	605
AMENDED CASE PLANS REVIEWS	609
ANNUAL REVIEW HEARINGS	35
TERMINATIONS	426
PROTECTIVE SUPERVISION	224
TOTAL REVIEWS	2,803
MODIFICATIONS ORDERED	22
VOLUNTEER HOURS	1,600

PROBATION SERVICES

In an effort to enhance the efficiency and effectiveness of Probation Services by more accurately identifying high risk youth a major reorganization of the department occurred during 1987. As the result of the implementation of a new classification system, both staff and service delivery was reorganized. The result was the reallocation of resources according to different levels of risks and needs to youth who were most likely to recidivate.

The organizational structure of Probation Services includes:

- * ADMINISTRATION
- * INTAKE
- * DISTRICT UNIT 1
- * DISTRICT UNIT 2
- * INTENSIVE SUPERVISION UNIT (ISU)
- * MANAGEMENT INFORMATION
- * SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES
- * PROGRAMS
 - * CHEMICAL AWARENESS PROGRAM (CAP)
 - * DIVERSION PROGRAM
 - * JUVENILE RESTITUTION PROGRAM (JRP)
 - * PLACEMENT SERVICES
 - * STRUCTURAL FAMILY COUNSELING
 - * VOLUNTEER PROBATION OFFICER PROGRAM
 - * SEXUAL OFFENDER TREATMENT

MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM (MIS)

The *Management Information System* was developed in order to begin a systematic collection of consistent data on probation referrals and to provide monthly management and caseload data to probation personnel.

1990 PROBATION SERVICES ACTIVITY

INTAKE UNIT

ASSESSMENT REPORTS	811
SOCIAL HISTORY INVESTIGATIONS	166
CERTIFICATION REPORTS	32
COMMITMENT REPORTS	58
TOTAL	1,067
1989 TOTALS	1,089

CASE ASSIGNMENTS

HIGH RISK	399 (45%)
MEDIUM RISK	336 (38%)
LOW RISK	137 (15%)
DIVERSION	24 (3%)
TOTAL ASSIGNED	896
1989 ASSIGNED	890

CASES TERMINATED

NUMBER TERMINATED FROM PROBATION	882
1989 NUMBER TERMINATED	744

COURT PROGRAMS

Over the years, the Juvenile Court has worked in partnership with the citizens of Lucas County to create programs aimed at substance abuse, intensive family therapy, restitution, sex offenders, and serious juvenile offenders.

It is the Court's belief that juvenile delinquency is a community problem that can be best addressed within the community. It is also believed that delinquency is related to the breakdown of family functioning and the use of alcohol and other chemical substances.

Over the years, programs have been developed in an effort to match troubled youth and their families with needed services. Each program, in its own way, implements a philosophy based on personal accountability, public safety, community involvement, and treating the family as both the problem and the solution. In the end, successful treatment results in a social and safety improvement to the community.

INTENSIVE SUPERVISION UNIT (ISU)

The *Intensive Supervision Unit (ISU)* was developed to address the need for specific interventions and control with some very different group of juvenile offenders, those who would otherwise be committed to the Ohio Department of Youth Services. Given Risk/Need assessment and classification tools, it is possible to enhance the effectiveness of traditional probation services by placing those who represent the highest level of risk, and thus posing the greatest risk to the community under strict supervision and surveillance. The ISU was developed to have a stronger emphasis on control, surveillance, and accountability than traditional probation.

1990 INTENSIVE SUPERVISION ACTIVITY

NUMBER OF YOUTH CONSIDERED	104
NUMBER OF YOUTH ACCEPTED	49
NUMBER OF YOUTH TERMINATED	49
* SUCCESSFUL	28
* TERMINATED	21
NUMBER OF SURVEILLANCE CONTACTS	14,514

JUVENILE RESTITUTION PROGRAM (JRP)

The cornerstone program symbolizing the accountability philosophy of the Court is the *Juvenile Restitution Program (JRP)*.

Restitution holds youth financially responsible for the loss and/or damages they have caused. The restitution owed by each youth is determined through a loss verification process conducted with the victim. If the youth does not have the ability to pay the restitution, they are assigned to a program work crew and paid minimum wage.

Supervised work crews complete a variety of projects at local schools, area parks, and at other government and public service agencies.

Since its inception in 1977, the program has returned in restitution to victims, has had youth complete of public service work, and of program participants have fulfilled the terms of their restitution obligation.

Since 1977, the program has terminated 9,347 cases and has returned \$867,921.79 in restitution to victims.

On May 31, 1990, the Juvenile Restitution Program was the recipient of the 1990 Victim Services Award of Excellence presented at the Ohio Victim of Crime Compensation Program's Annual Recognition Ceremony. It was one of three such awards presented statewide.

1990 JUVENILE RESTITUTION PROGRAM ACTIVITY

REFERRALS DURING 1998	1,103
CASES TERMINATED	1,078
CASES SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETED	1,045 (97%)
AMOUNT OF RESTITUTION RECOVERED	\$118,006.05
PUBLIC SERVICE HOURS COMPLETED	23,856

DIVERSION PROGRAM

The *Diversion Program* offers the judicial staff a viable option to handle those first time youth charged with minor misdemeanor offenses. Based on the overall Court philosophy of accountability, offenders attend a series of educational classes to earn the right to have their charge(s) dismissed upon successful completion.

It also provides an effective alternative to probation for low risk, low need offenders who have scored Divert in the classification scheme. These sole sanctioned youth are terminated from probation supervision after completion of the program.

Since it's inception, a total of 3,542 youth have been referred to the Diversion Program.

1990 DIVERSION PROGRAM ACTIVITY

OFFICIAL REFERRALS	439
NUMBER OF TERMINATIONS	386
SUCCESSFUL TERMINATIONS	365 (95%)
UNSUCCESSFUL TERMINATIONS	7 (1.5%)
OTHER	14 (3.5%)
NUMBER SESSIONS	164

STRUCTURAL FAMILY COUNSELING

In keeping with the philosophy of keeping families together by building on their strengths, Probation Services has been training their probation officers structured family therapy techniques since 1981.

Sessions are taped and reviewed so counselors can learn how to expand, improve and acquire new skills and techniques. The focus is on family structure as the context for planned, problem-oriented therapy. From these sessions, counselors learn how to read, join, and restructure family systems

1990 STRUCTURAL FAMILY COUNSELING ACTIVITY

NUMBER OF FAMILIES REFERRED	63
NUMBER OF FAMILIES ASSIGNED	45
NUMBER OF FAMILIES TERMINATED	31

PLACEMENT SERVICES

Placement Services has existed as an adjunctive treatment for delinquent and unruly youth since the early 1940's. Its primary function, temporary out-of-home placement to treat issues related to criminal behavior, has remained consistent over the years. The means and methodology of accomplishing those goals and staff responsibilities have varied over the years. It is the intention and expectation in most cases that out-of-home placement is a temporary episode that will end when treatment planning goals and objectives for family and youth have been met.

During 1990, administrative responsibility of the Lucas County Cluster was transferred from the Juvenile Court to the Lucas County Department of Human Services.

It is significant to note that per diem costs were reduced from \$1,007,245.65 in 1989 to \$704,786.10 in 1990.

1990 PLACEMENT SERVICES ACTIVITY

TOTAL YOUTH IN RESIDENTIAL PLACEMENT	99
PURCHASED SERVICE DAYS	10,714
TOTAL PER DIEM COSTS	\$673,737.35
TOTAL YOUTH IN DAY TREATMENT	16
TOTAL PER DIEM COSTS	\$31,048.75
TOTAL NUMBER YOUTH IN PLACEMENT	115
TOTAL PER DIEM COSTS	\$704,786.10
TOTAL CASES TERMINATED	30
SUCCESSFUL	16
UNSUCCESSFUL	14
NUMBER SHARED FUNDING PLACEMENTS	15

SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES

In 1988 the Juvenile Court completed the design of a formalized comprehensive substance abuse program. It included a family intervention provided through the process of:

IDENTIFICATION;
ASSESSMENT;
EDUCATION; and,
REFERRAL.

Through networking with existing community service providers, various services are offered on a consistent basis to families with an emphasis based upon the needs of that particular family.

The *Chemical Awareness Program (CAP)* is a fifteen (15) hour comprehensive drug/alcohol educational program. The program provides information about the pharmacological effects of alcohol and chemicals and the disease of alcoholism. Intervention plans are determined by assessment through a combination of family, parent, and adolescent group sessions conducted during the program. Parents are required to attend all sessions with their child. The sessions are under the direction of Court personnel with various community agencies facilitating some sessions.

With the assistance of a federal anti-drug grant awarded to the Juvenile Court in 1988, St. Anthony Villa of Toledo opened a new twelve (12) bed primary care chemical dependency unit. The Indigent Care Program targets court referred indigent males in need of in-patient care for their chemical dependency.

1990 SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES ACTIVITY

REFERRALS	957
ASSESSMENTS	721
CAP REFERRALS	440
CAP COMPLETIONS	341

VOLUNTEER PROBATION COUNSELOR PROGRAM (VPC)

The Volunteer Probation Counselor Program is designed to encourage concerned citizens to assist in the supervision of low risk offenders on probation. The program, developed in 1971, recognizes the fact that volunteers can be a valuable resource in the overall treatment of juvenile offenders.

Volunteers establish weekly contact with the probationer to monitor behavior at home, school, and community. The program also places college interns with probation officers as part of field placement experience.

1990 VOLUNTEER PROBATION COUNSELOR PROGRAM ACTIVITY

TOTAL NUMBER OF NEW REFERRALS	48
TOTAL NUMBER OF CASES TERMINATED	45

SEX OFFENDER TREATMENT PROGRAM (SOT)

The Sex Offender Treatment Program was developed in 1988 to respond to the special problems/issues that adolescent sexually abusive youth presented to the community and the Juvenile Court. These issues/problems are different from other delinquent populations and require specially trained staff to provide a comprehensive intervention. As a result, staff of the program assists, consults, and supports various members of the Court staff that work with and meet the daily needs of sexually offensive youth.

Program staff conduct assessments that include an offense specific risk and clinical evaluation; provide sex offender specific treatment to youth and their families; refer for treatment those sexually offensive youth that require special individual or offense specific treatment; refer for placement those sexually offensive youth whose treatment needs can best be met in a 24 hour residential treatment facility with sex offense-specific programming; and, assist other agencies in developing a comprehensive community plan that addresses the needs of this special population.

1990 SEX OFFENDER TREATMENT PROGRAM ACTIVITY

NUMBER OF REFERRALS	59
NUMBER OF ASSESSMENTS COMPLETED/STAFFED	50
NUMBER OF SOT GROUPS	3
NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS IN GROUPS	19
NUMBER OF GROUP SESSIONS	45
NUMBER OF INDIVIDUAL SESSIONS	234
NUMBER OF FAMILY SESSIONS	60
NUMBER OF PARENT SUPPORT SESSIONS	13

COMMUNITY PROGRAMS

The Court utilizes a number of community based programs, many of which the Juvenile Court was instrumental in developing.

The *Jerusalem Outreach Program* meets a need in the central city area of Toledo for a single organization to provide community based, multiphasic services at a centralized area for Court involved youth. The Center works with youth and their families in the area of academic tutoring, counseling, value clarification, health care, and peer relationships. The Center is under the sponsorship of the Jerusalem Baptist Church.

The *Mountain Mentor Program* is a project sponsored by the Euclid Methodist Church. It includes the preparation and involvement of a two week backpacking trip to the White Mountain National Park in New Hampshire. Each participant is assigned a "mentor", a carefully selected adult role model who has committed to work with their young person for one year.

Parental Substance Abuse Counseling (Parents Helping Parents) is a support group system for parents. The purpose of the program is to strengthen and reinforce parents in their struggle to preserve the family unit and to deal with child's problems stemming from unacceptable behavior and/or chemical dependency.

CHILD STUDY INSTITUTE

The Child Study Institute (CSI) provides temporary detention for children between the ages of 8-18. The function is two-fold:

to provide temporary secure detention for children (who present a danger to them self or the community or who may abscond before their hearing) under the jurisdiction of the Court pending disposition of their case; and ,

to conduct psychological and psychiatric evaluations of children in order to help and advise the Court regarding disposition of their case.

The CSI has 74 single bed rooms, 48 for boys and 26 for girls divided into six separate sections. Detainees are classified according to sex and whether they are first or repeat offenders.

Each detainee is given a complete physical examination upon admission. Health records are kept on each child and out-patient medical and dental care are provided on a as need basis. A pediatrician calls upon the center five days a week and nurses are on duty or on call at all times.

A complete educational program is provided by the Toledo Public Schools in the Lottie S. Ford School located within the center. Teachers concentrate on the basics of education and attempt to raise low achievers to their appropriate grade level through remedial instruction.

Gym and physical activities are conducted on site at an indoor gym site and outdoor playground for those approved by the Medical Clinic. Ceramic classes are held twice a week and the staff organize a number of activities within the detention setting,

Spiritual needs are addressed by the Juvenile Court Chaplaincy Program. Religious services are held on weekends and ministers and priests are encouraged to visit their members.

The League of City Mothers has been actively involved with the CSI since the 1930's by contributing funds toward the purchase of equipment and by organizing special activities.

**JUVENILE DIVISION OF THE
LUCAS COUNTY COURT OF COMMON PLEAS,
TOLEDO, OHIO**

1990 STATISTICAL AND CASELOAD DATA

TOTAL NUMBER OF CASES DISPOSED

DELINQUENCY	6,880
STATUS	1,739
TRAFFIC	5,535
DEPENDENCY/ABUSE/NEGLECT	648
CONTRIBUTING	1,106
CUSTODY/VISITATION	332
MOTION PERMANENT CUSTODY	99
PARENTAGE	4,141
SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT/URESA	1,929
OTHER	177
TOTALS	24,743
1989 TOTALS	25,340

NOTE:: DURING 1990, THE JUVENILE DIVISION ADOPTED A NEW REPORTING FORMAT AND PROCEDURE TO COMPLY WITH THE OHIO SUPREME COURT STATISTICAL GUIDELINES IN ACCOUNTING FOR CASES.

JUVENILE STATISTICS FOR THE YEAR 1990

VOLUME

Juvenile offenses disposed of in 1990 totaled 8,619, an increase of 174 cases or 2% from 1989.

SEX

Of the cases 8,619 cases, 6,336 or 73.5% included boys and 2,283 or 26.5% included girls as compared to 6,269 or 74% for boys and or 26% for girls in 1989.

INDIVIDUAL YOUTH/SEX

A total of 4,652 individual youth (except Out of County Runaway) appeared in Court during 1990. This compares to 4,435 individual youth who appeared in 1989, an increase of 217 youth or 5%.

Of the 4,652 individual youth, 3,196 or 69% were boys and 1,456 or 31% were girls as compared to 3,021 or 68% for boys and 1,414 or 32% for girls during 1989.

FIRST OFFENDERS VS. REPEATERS

Of the 4,652 individual youth who appeared in Court during 1990, 2,639 or 57% appeared for their first offense and 2,013 or 43% were repeat offenders. The following breakdown occurred:

	FIRST OFFENDERS	REPEATERS	TOTAL
BOYS	1,690 (53%)	1,506 (47%)	3,196
GIRLS	949 (65%)	507 (35%)	1,456
TOTALS	2,639 (57%)	2,013 (43%)	4,652

The percentage shows a 2% increase in repeaters from 1989.

DELINQUENCY VS. UNRULY

Of the 8,619 cases for 1990, 6,979 or 80% were delinquent case and 1,740 or 20% were unruly cases. This compares to 1989, when 77% of the cases were delinquency and 23% were status.

RACE PER OFFENSE (EXCLUDES OUT OF COUNTY RUNAWAYS)

	CAUCASIAN	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	HISPANIC	
OTHER				
BOYS (<1%)	3,044 (48%)	2,894 (46%)	379 (6%)	19
GIRLS (<1%)	1,241 (54%)	860 (38%)	179 (8%)	3
TOTAL	4,285 (50%)	3,754 (43.5%)	558 (6%)	22 (<1%)

This figure represents a decrease in Caucasians of 1%, an increase in African-Americans of 1.5%, and no change in Hispanics from 1989.

AGE RANGE OF INDIVIDUAL CHILDREN (EXCLUDES OUT OF COUNTY RUNAWAYS)

YEARS	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
6	2	1	3
7	3	1	4
8	16	1	17
9	38	5	43
10	64	10	74
11	85	36	121
12	141	49	190
13	252	152	404
14	402	232	634
15	573	306	879
16	633	329	972
17	667	223	890
18	191	62	253
OVER 18	19	10	29

SOURCE OF REFERRALS - ALL OFFENSES (EXCLUDES OUT OF COUNTY RUNAWAYS)

	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
Law Enforcement Officers	5,052	1,438	6,490
Parents/Relatives	261	270	531
Probation Officers	5	1	6
Victims	520	271	791
Schools	430	275	705
Other Courts	35	7	42
Social Agencies	12	10	22
Parole Officers	2	0	2
Other Sources	19	11	30
Total	6,336	2,283	8,619

COMMITMENTS TO THE OHIO DEPARTMENT OF YOUTH SERVICES

	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
Committed	226	17	243
Recommitted	99	1	100
Total	325	18	343

During 1990, 343 youth were committed as compare to 362 youth who were committed during 1989, a decrease of 19 or 5%.

CERTIFICATIONS TO COMMON PLEAS, GENERAL DIVISION

A total of 14 youth were certified to the Court of Common Pleas, General Division during 1990. This compares to 17 who were certified during 1989.

Number of Charges Per Individual

1 Charge	4
2 Charges	5
3 Charges	2
4 Charges	0
5 Charges	1
6 + Charges	2

Offenses

Aggravated Murder	1
Murder	1
Attempted Murder	2
Felonious Assault	8
Aggravated Robbery	2
Rape	3
Kidnapping	3
Aggravated Trafficking	6
Drug Abuse	1
Aggravated Burglary	4
Breaking & Entering	1
Auto Theft	1
Attempted Auto Theft	3
Grand Theft	2
Escape	1
Receiving Stolen Property	1
	40 TOTAL OFFENSES

TREND FOR PAST FIVE YEARS

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
State Commitments	257	251	249	362	343
Certifications	2	7	8	17	14

JUVENILE OFFENSES 1990

	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
ROBBERY/THEFT			
Auto Theft	16	1	17
Aggravated Robbery	19	0	19
Robbery	25	1	26
Aggravated Burglary	49	5	54
Burglary (B&E)	77	9	86
Grand Theft	126	32	158
Unauthorized Use Motor Vehicle	131	34	165
Misuse of Credit Cards	1	1	2
Receiving Stolen Property	317	38	355
Petty Theft	165	109	264
Unauthorized Use of Property	11	5	16
Complicity	94	17	111
Attempt	71	7	78
Other Theft	232	131	363
1990 TOTALS	1,341	402	1,743
1989 TOTALS	1,412	381	1,793

SEX

	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
Rape	13	0	13
Sexual Battery	0	0	0
Criminal Sexual Conduct	1	0	1
Gross Sexual Imposition	17	0	17
Soliciting	2	1	3
Public Indecency	7	4	11
Other Sexual Offenses	0	0	0
1990 TOTALS	47	5	52
1989 TOTALS	49	9	58

INJURY TO PERSON

Aggravated Assault	15	3	18
Felonious Assault	32	3	35
Negligent Assault	232	104	336
Kidnapping	3	0	3
Child Stealing	0	1	0
Involuntary Manslaughter	2	0	2
Voluntary Manslaughter	0	0	0
Unlawful Restraint	1	0	1
Vehicular Homicide	0	0	0
Domestic Violence	3	57	60
Aggravated Murder	1	0	1
Murder	1	0	1
Abduction	0	1	1
Other Injury to Person Offense	0	0	0
1990 TOTALS	290	169	459
1989 TOTALS	326	150	476

PROPERTY DAMAGE

	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
Aggravated Arson	0	1	1
Arson	13	2	15
Vandalism	14	0	14
Criminal Damage	122	16	138
Tampering with Coin Machine	1	0	1
1990 TOTALS	150	19	169
1989 TOTALS	251	13	264

STATUS

	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
Truancy	196	207	403
Runaway	71	109	180
Ungovernable	320	247	567
Departing	84	51	135
Other Status Offenses	0	1	1
1990 TOTALS	671	615	1,286
1989 TOTALS	675	627	1,302

DRUG

	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
Aggravated Trafficking	31	0	31
Trafficking	9	1	10
Drug Abuse	85	4	89
Possession of Drugs	4	2	6
Counterfeit Drugs	5	0	5
Drug Paraphernalia	9	0	9
Sale of Drugs	0	0	0
Other Drug Offenses	0	0	0
1990 TOTALS	143	7	150
1989 TOTALS	213	14	227

ALCOHOL

	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
Consuming	87	30	117
Open Container	9	2	11
Possession/Use of Intoxicants	15	5	20
Prohibitions	42	22	64
Purchasing	1	1	2
Misrepresentations	1	0	1
Sale to Minor	2	0	2
Disorderly Conduct (Intoxicants)	30	13	43
Other Alcohol Offenses	0	0	0
1990 TOTALS	187	73	260
1989 TOTALS	126	40	166

OTHER DELINQUENT OFFENSES

	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
Aggravated Menacing	30	5	35
Carrying Concealed Weapon	78	9	87
Criminal Mischief	19	1	20
Criminal Trespassing	162	24	186
Cruelty to Animals	0	0	0
Curfew	6	3	9
Deporting	0	0	0
Discharging Firearms	3	0	3
Disorderly Conduct	289	81	370
Disrupting School Act	85	0	85
Eluding	4	0	4
Escape	9	2	11
Failure to Comply with Police	2	0	2
Failure to Secure Ordinance	4	0	4
False Alarm	3	2	5
Falsification	2	0	2
Fleeing	1	1	2
Interfering with Custody	1	1	2
Littering	5	0	5
Loitering	14	1	15
Menacing	52	38	90
Obstructing	36	10	46
Other Weapon Offenses	0	0	0
Possession of Criminal Tools	14	0	14
Possession of Weapon	19	1	20
Resisting Arrest	114	27	141
Riot	1	0	1
Safe School Ordinance	306	92	398
Telephone Harassment	8	9	17
Violation of Fireworks Ordinance	9	0	9
Other Delinquent Offenses	9	5	14
1990 TOTALS	1,285	312	1,597
1989 TOTALS	1,079	299	1,378

OFFENSE TOTALS

	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
1990 SUBTOTAL ADJUDICATED OFFENSES	4,115	1,602	5,717
1989 SUBTOTAL ADJUDICATED OFFENSES	4,131	1,533	5,664
1990 DISMISSED/DIVERSION	231	116	347
1989 DISMISSED/DIVERSION	200	98	298
1990 DISMISSED	1,916	563	2,539
1989 DISMISSED	1,838	499	2,337
1990 MARKED OFF DOCKET	0	0	0
1989 MARKED OFF DOCKET	0	1	1
1990 NOLLE PROSEQUI	14	2	16
1989 NOLLE PROSEQUI	55	1	56
1990 OUT-OF-COUNTY-RUNAWAY	43	37	80
1989 OUT-OF-COUNTY-RUNAWAY	45	44	89
1990 TOTAL OFFENSES	6,379	2,320	8,699
1989 TOTAL OFFENSES	6,269	2,176	8,445

CHILD STUDY INSTITUTE POPULATION DATA FOR 1990

	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
Total Detained	1578	617	2195
Total Not Detained	1700	607	2307
1990 Total Residents Booked	3278	1224	4502
TYPE OF CHARGE(S)			
DELINQUENT	2833	992	3825
UNRULY	574	511	1085
TRAFFIC	125	11	136
1990 Average Age	15.6	15.1	15.5
1989 Average Age	15.2	14.11	15.1
1990 Average Daily Population	55	16	71
1989 Average Daily Population	52	19	71
1990 Total Detention Days	22,253	5,468	27,721
1989 Total Detention Days	21,341	7,930	29,271
1990 Days Over Population	237	0	237
1989 Days Over Population	319	0	319

1990 JUVENILE COURT STAFF

JUDGE

HONORABLE JAMES A. RAY

COURT ADMINISTRATOR

DAN POMPA

ASSISTANT COURT ADMINISTRATOR

KEITH ZEI SLOFT

CHIEF REFEREE

ELLEN JONES

ADMINISTRATIVE REFEREE OF DEPENDENCY/NEGLECT/ABUSE

JUDY FORNOF

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