

2022 ANNUAL REPORT



Lucas County Juvenile Court

Care | Guidance | Treatment | Protection



LUCAS COUNTY COURT OF COMMON PLEAS

JUVENILE DIVISION

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LUCAS COUNTY JUVENILE COURT JUDGES



**Denise Navarre Cubbon,
Administrative Judge**



**Linda M. Knepp,
Judge**

A MESSAGE FROM THE ADMINISTRATOR

SAID M. ORRA, ESQ., COURT ADMINISTRATOR

Under the leadership of Administrative Judge Denise Navarre Cubbon, the Juvenile Court continued to successfully collaborate with local, state, and national partners and community agencies to safeguard our community, to more efficiently and effectively serve our children and families, and to better rehabilitate youth offenders.

The Court continues to be at the very forefront of national and statewide innovation in civil and delinquency practices and procedures and in juvenile justice reform. Nationally, regionally, and locally, our Court is a renowned leader and partner in these efforts.

In 2022, our Court processed a remarkable volume of 10,421 cases. Delinquencies (2,241 cases), traffic (972 cases), contributing to the delinquency of a minor (141 cases), and unruly (237 cases) comprise approximately 3,591 cases; 34% of the total case numbers at the Juvenile Court. Most of our caseload (the remaining 6,830 cases; 66% of our cases, approximately) is comprised of civil case matters. These civil cases include, but are not limited to, matters such as custody (2,086 cases), paternity (1,165 cases), child support (1,959 cases), and matters involving dependent, neglected, and/or abused children (748 cases).



In 2022, we continued to significantly upgrade our case management system. These upgrades included the following new features:

- Jointly & Several Restitution tracking – which allows for tracking and calculation of restitution owed by and amongst multiple youth offenders in the same case.
- Enhanced gun specification and firearm tracking modules created.
- E-citation handling for traffic tickets.
- Text and email of hearing notices to the public and attorneys
- E-mail notices module
- Courthouse TV displays of scrolling dockets and case info (done confidentially)
- E-check in for parties so all court staff and jurists know when a party arrives for their hearing

In 2022, Juvenile Court continued to be challenged in its staffing. Eight Court staff were promoted or participated in a lateral move within the Court itself, fifty new hires from outside of the Court joined the Team, and staff turnover for 2022 totaled forty positions (thirty-one resignations, five terminations, and four retirements). The Human Resources Department received and processed an astounding 2,000 employment application in 2022.

I am especially proud of our staff, their exceptional hard work and dedication, and their top-notch quality of services. They are truly exemplary examples of public service at its finest. The children and families of our community seek care, justice, understanding, compassion, guidance, and our expertise to assist them in their daily lives. It is a great honor and privilege for us to answer their call and to serve and safeguard our children, our families, and our community. We are proud to share this report of our hard work and dedication with you. Thank you.

Sincerely,
-Said

Said M. Orra, Esq.
Court Administrator

DESCRIPTION & JURISDICTION OF JUVENILE DIVISION

The Lucas County Court of Common Pleas, Juvenile Division, was created by statute in 1977 to decide cases involving juveniles. The establishment of a separate, distinct Juvenile Division within the Lucas County Common Pleas judicial system was an acknowledgment of the specialization and greater community emphasis on juvenile justice.

The courts of common pleas, the only trial courts created by the Ohio Constitution, are established by Article IV, Section 1 of the Constitution. The jurisdiction of courts of common pleas is outlined in Article IV, Section 4.

There is a court of common pleas in each of Ohio's 88 counties. Courts of common pleas have original jurisdiction in all felony cases and all civil cases in which the amount of controversy exceeds \$500. Most courts of common pleas have specialized divisions created by statute to decide cases involving juveniles, probate matters, and domestic relations matters. Lucas County is one of only 11 other courts in Ohio that has exclusive juvenile jurisdiction.

Juvenile divisions hear cases involving persons under 18 year of age, and cases dealing with unruly, abused, dependent and neglected children. They also have jurisdiction in adult cases involving paternity, child abuse, non-support of dependents, visitation, custody and contributing to the delinquency of a minor.

The sections in 2151 of the Ohio Revised Code, with the exception of those sections providing for the criminal prosecution of adults, shall be liberally interpreted and construed so as to effectuate the following purposes:

- A) To provide for the care, protection and mental and physical development of children subject to 2151 of the Ohio Revised Code;
- B) To protect the public interest in removing the consequences of criminal behavior and the taint of criminality from children committing delinquent acts and to substitute therefore a program of supervision, care and rehabilitation;
- C) To achieve the foregoing purposes, whenever possible, in a family environment, separating the child from its parents only when necessary for his welfare or in the interests of public safety;
- D) To provide judicial procedures through which Chapter 2151 of the Ohio Revised Code is executed and enforced, and in which the parties are assured a fair hearing, and their constitutional and other legal rights are recognized and enforced.

MISSION STATEMENT

The Lucas County Court of Common Pleas, Juvenile Division, is Mandated and Governed by Law. In fulfilling its Mandate, the Juvenile Court's Mission is to:

- Ensure fairness, equity, and access to justice to all children and families regardless of race, ethnicity, religion, sex, national origin, gender or sexual orientation.
- Ensure public safety.
- Protect the children of the community.
- Preserve families by supporting parents and intervening only when it is in the best interest of the child and/or the community.
- Work with the community to develop and enforce standards of responsible behavior for adults and children.
- Ensure balance between consequences and rehabilitation while holding offenders accountable for their actions.
- Efficiently and effectively operate the services of the Court.



Lucas County Juvenile Court
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GOAL OF THE COURT

The goal of the Juvenile Court is to ensure that the children and people who come before it receive the kind of care, protection, guidance and treatment that will service the best interest of the community and the best welfare of the child.

The Judges and staff have concern not only for resolving cases in Court, but also for improving family life, personal relationships, education, and treatment for children, youth and families within the community.

2022 RETIREMENTS

THANK YOU FOR YOUR PUBLIC SERVICE TO THE YOUTH AND FAMILIES OF LUCAS COUNTY. YOU WILL BE MISSED!



BETH GUNN
35 Years of Service



JULIE LEICHTY
33 Years of Service



KRISTEN BLAKE
31 Years of Service



NORMA HENNING
31 Years of Service

JUVENILE DETENTION CENTER

DAN JONES, ADMINISTRATOR OF RESIDENTIAL SERVICES

The Lucas County Juvenile Detention Center (**JDC**) provides temporary, secure detention for delinquent youth until their case is disposed. As outlined in the Ohio Revised Code, JDC 1) provides temporary, secure detention for youth who present a danger to themselves or the community or who may abscond pending the disposition of cases and; 2) to coordinate social, psychological, or psychiatric evaluations to assist and advise the court in dispositional recommendations; ultimately finding the right service for the right youth at the right time.

Lucas County Juvenile Court and Detention Center continue to follow the principles outlined in the Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative (**JDAI**) framework to ensure that youth are served in the most appropriate yet least restrictive environment.

The eight-core strategies in this framework include community collaboration, data-driven decision making, objective admissions into secure confinement, alternatives to detention, expedited case processing, serving the needs of special populations, addressing racial and ethnic disparities, and improving conditions of confinement. In concert with protecting the community, JDC residents learn a set of skills that help them identify thinking patterns that guide feelings and behaviors. Rational Behavioral Training (**RBT**) is the cognitive-based program utilized with staff facilitating three groups a day. Lucas County remains committed to continually assessing and improving juvenile justice services.

Lucas County Juvenile Court offers four (4) levels of detention: 1) Secure detention, 2) community detention reporting center, 3) home detention, and 4) electronic monitoring. The Community Detention/Surveillance Program monitors levels 2, 3, and 4 youth. Please see the index for more information and data about the Community Detention/Surveillance Program.

It is essential to clarify how JDC defines admissions and bookings. A booking is when a youth enters secure detention intake, separate from the general population. At this time, JDC intake staff gather demographic information, complete the Risk

Assessment Instrument (RAI), process the complaint, and set a later court date. An admission is when a youth gets booked in and is admitted, joining the detention population until their court date.

We view visitation as a critical component of our program to strengthen pro-social skills and enhance family support. JDC has select staff who facilitate individual, special visits five days a week to improve communication and expedite the scheduling process. As a positive incentive, these special scheduled visits can include siblings, extended family, coaches, teachers, and mentors, with guardian permission. Also, JDC residents with children are afforded opportunities for safe, meaningful visits while cultivating positive, pro-social parental connections. Additional visitation hours were added to secure detention to accommodate and reinforce family engagement. Visitation continues to be offered seven days a week, including holidays.

The youth also participate in summer school for eight weeks. Individual GED and OGT preparation is also provided for residents through tutoring. An educational specialist helps youth transition out of detention back into their home school environment, assisting with any needs throughout the process. With our lead teacher's assistance, out-of-district youth can stay on task with their coursework by delivering educational materials to complete in detention. With the successful partnership of JDC and Toledo Public Schools, JDC offers a mix of online educational material to be completed at one's own pace and traditional learning style classes. Youth receive over six hours of education every weekday, year-round.

After school hours, youth participate in psycho-educational groups conducted by the Juvenile Detention Officers that use Rational Behavioral Training pro-social skills, effectively learning how to make healthy and safe decisions. RBT also provides the fundamental basis for the cognitive-based behavior management system utilized in JDC. This approach, which incorporates praise, logical consequences, and dis-involvement, dramatically reduces the need for seclusion. In 2022, JDC continued to revise the behavioral management system to include less

JUVENILE DETENTION CENTER

DAN JONES, ADMINISTRATOR OF RESIDENTIAL SERVICES

restrictive consequences for identified behaviors. Every youth admitted into JDC receives a pamphlet on behavioral expectations, their rights, and what they can expect from staff.

Moreover, each youth's pamphlet clarifies what appropriate behavior is desired for each youth to earn positive incentives and what consequences are earned if inappropriate behavior is displayed. The youth in JDC spend their days learning in school, engaged in the common areas in the units, or participating in programming. To reinforce self-respect and positive incentives, youth who reach level 3 in the RBT program can even earn a haircut by a certified barber at no cost to the youth. Residents are engaged all day with programming, only confined to their rooms during sleeping hours or earned consequences consistent with the program.

JDC staff continued to work diligently in 2022 to comply with the federal Prison Rape Elimination Act (**PREA**). Safety for both staff and youth in the facility is of the utmost importance. The Lucas Juvenile Court recognizes how imperative safety is by prioritizing equipment purchases and policy reviews, resulting in a safer, cleaner environment. JDC utilizes a systematic sign-in/out procedure for all assigned keys, court employees, and visitors entering detention. This protocol ensures the residents are safe and accounted for by the service providers visiting our youth. JDC continues to update the digital camera recording system. Coupled with additional mirrors throughout JDC to enhance eyes on supervision, the recording system offers a safer setting for staff and residents. With safety remaining the priority, residents, staff, and visitors are taught multiple ways to report sexual abuse in the facility. Each youth entering the facility signs for and receives a PREA informational pamphlet with all pertinent material printed on it for their reading. The Juvenile Court website was also updated, per policy, for any interested party to file a concern about sexual abuse in a Lucas County Juvenile Court Facility: <https://www.co.lucas.oh.us/FormCenter/PREA-8/PREA-Sexual-Misconduct-Reporting-Form-43>.

Zepf Center Mental Health Services staff are on-site to work with youth daily, referred by staff, or a youth request with resident safety being one of our utmost responsibilities and objectives. Crisis intervention is a significant portion of their responsibility.

JDC residents also have access to medical care, with nurses available seven days a week and weekly physician/nurse practitioner visits.

In 2022, JDC received 100% compliance with all applicable mandatory standards under the Ohio Administrative Code 5139-37. The Lucas County Juvenile Detention Center also strived to meet the highest quality conditions of confinement. In 2018, JDC took on the task of conducting its second self-assessed conditions of confinement evaluation. This assessment included team members from the community and other agencies who dedicated time in detention and assessed all things from policies to practices. Some of the subjects evaluated were: classification, health and mental health; access; programming; environment; restraints, and safety. The administrative team developed a work plan and timeline from the findings, and JDC will continue to prioritize and refine confinement conditions in 2023.

JDC youth and staff significantly benefited from an extensive renovation project replacing and adding digital cameras for safety. Furthermore, in 2022 JDC continued to refine the access system, making JDC and the court more stable and secure. The Lucas County Juvenile Detention Center and the court look forward to building upon the successes of 2022 in 2023. JDC is committed to continuous quality improvement in its operations. JDC staff accept the immense responsibility of caring for and respecting residents while teaching those fundamentals that will give residents the tools to make healthier, more responsible decisions once they transition back into the community.

Please note that the ongoing global pandemic of coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) caused significant JDC programming changes to combat the public health emergency of international concern. On

JUVENILE DETENTION CENTER

DAN JONES, ADMINISTRATOR OF RESIDENTIAL SERVICES

March 13th, 2020, JDC canceled all in-person visits to align and comply with the Center for Disease Control and Prevention. Along with visitation being suspended, all non-essential outside staff was not permitted into secure detention to reduce the spread of COVID-19, keeping staff and resident health and safety a top priority. JDC immediately implemented an array of safety protocols within secure detention. Protocols such as mask-wearing, staff health screeners, daily temperature checks for staff, health questionnaires and temperature checks for youth being admitted, COVID-19 testing for staff and residents, no crossing of populations, vaccination opportunities for staff, environment alterations to allow for social distancing, virtual visitations, virtual visits with attorneys and probation officers, virtual medical appointments, and programming set in place for youth and staff who had a positive exposure, symptoms, or positive test results. In respecting local and state health recommendations, more of the above restrictions were lifted or amended in 2022 to address and comply with the fluid situation. Although it will take years to rebuild the devastation that COVID-19 unleashed, JDC will continue caring for youth and displaying the endurance needed until the community and operations are back to normal. ■

COMMUNITY DETENTION/SURVEILLANCE

MARY NIEDERHAUSER, PROGRAM MANAGER

Community Detention/Surveillance's primary purpose is to provide a safe alternative to secure detention for low to moderate risk youth awaiting trial, and/or disposition or a definable event. A successful termination from CD/S occurs when a youth does not commit a new charge while awaiting a hearing or a definable event.

Lucas County Juvenile Court offers four (4) levels of detention: 1) Level 1 Secure Detention, 2) Level 2 Community Detention Reporting Center, 3) Level 3 House Arrest, and 4) Level 4 Electronic Monitoring. Levels 2, 3, and 4 are monitored by the Community Detention program.

- Level 2 Community Detention Reporting Center services are provided to the Court through a services contract with the East Toledo Family Center (ETFC). When school is not in session youth attend programming from 12:00 pm - 7:00 pm. If youth are attending school they report to ETFC from 4:00 pm - 7:00 pm. Coupled with ETFC services, youth are also on house arrest with daily surveillance checks. ETFC staff arrive at the court Monday through Friday at 12:00 pm and at 4:00 pm to transport youth back to ETFC programming. Youth engage in community service work, cognitive group discussions, and positive recreational activities. ETFC also recognizes the importance of positive social interaction collaborating with many agencies in the community.
- Level 3 is House Arrest in conjunction with daily surveillance checks.
- Level 4 is GPS Electronic Monitoring.

In 2022, Community Detention served 269 referrals from a Magistrate or Judge. Of the 269 referrals, 237 were terminated and 32 were carried over into 2023. The goal of Community Detention is to have a 75% success rate. In 2022, CD/S met and exceeded their goal and successfully terminated 89% of their Judge/Magistrate referrals. The table below is a breakdown of Community Detention events by levels. If

an event had multiple levels of CD/S involvement, it is in the "**other**" section shown below.

	Successful	Unsuccessful	Other	Total
CD/S Level 2	14	1	5	20
CD/S Level 3	53	8	5	66
CD/S Level 4	145	21	13	179
Total	212	30	23	265

THE 2022 ACCOMPLISHMENTS FOR CD/S 2 ARE:

- Opened Program to in-person after COVID.
- Promoted Nick Harper to Program Supervisor.
- Hired Staff to keep programming moving forward.
- Implemented a 2-day, weekly Art Program.
- Partnering with Connecting Kids to Meals.

IN 2023, CD/S 2 STAFF'S GOALS ARE:

- Fully Staffed; maintain and sustain.
- Curriculum Changes.
- 7 Mindsets and other program that meet the needs for the participants.
- Partnering with First Tee (golf program).
- Partner with Connecting Kids to Meals during the summer. ■

YOUTH TREATMENT CENTER

DAN JONES, ADMINISTRATOR OF RESIDENTIAL SERVICES

The Lucas County Youth Treatment Center's (YTC) mission is to rehabilitate juvenile offenders and their families by developing pro-social attitudes, values, beliefs, and skills, increasing community safety, reducing victimization, and supporting youth reintegration with opportunities to demonstrate accountability and responsibility. YTC is American Correctional Association (ACA) accredited and 100% Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA) compliant.

YTC uses a cognitive-behavioral and systems-based approach to corrections, believing, *"Everything together is treatment."* Thoughts, feelings, behaviors, moral development, social skills, substance abuse, relationship issues, and traumatic histories are addressed in individualized treatment planning. Residents have staff assigned to their units facilitating six groups per week; they are fortunate enough to be assigned primary therapists who facilitate counseling sessions and groups. The residential specialists facilitated 3,280 total groups in 2022. The four primary therapists conducted 245 family sessions, 494 substance abuse groups, and 764 individual treatment sessions in 2022.

All residents work to identify and correct criminal thinking errors; they participate in individual and family therapy and attend school. The group counseling curricula used are: Thinking for a Change; Aggression Replacement Training's skill streaming, advance practice in skill streaming, anger control, and moral reasoning components; Voices for female residents; Gang Intervention; and Boosters skill streaming for residents as they reenter the community. Substance abuse is addressed through youth participation in the Seven Challenges curriculum. Residents also participate in group activities such as public service announcement film camp and festival, individual music lessons, Choir, the Ridge Project's TYRO character-building curriculum, and the Toledo Arts Commission's art lessons. Public service and completing any court-ordered restitution help residents address the harm caused to their victims and the community. In 2022, YTC residents completed 57 hours of community service.

YTC served 44 youth and families in 2022, with 31 being new admissions. The makeup of the 31 new admissions was 23 males and eight females. Out of the 31 residents admitted, 21 were African American, two were Caucasian, two Hispanic, and six self-identified as other/Bi-Racial. YTC had 22 total discharges as well. Out of the 22 discharges, 19 were successful, boasting an 86% success rate. The average length of stay for residents in 2022 was 237 days, with the average daily population being 18. Of the 31 residents admitted in 2021, all were admitted into YTC for felony offenses. Five committed a F-1 offense, 12 had an F-2, 7 had an F-3, four had an F-4, and three with an F-5.

Residents also participate in summer school for eight weeks. Individual GED and OGT preparation are also provided. An educational specialist helps youth transition out of YTC back into their home school environment, assisting with any needs. With 4 Toledo Public School teachers, over 6 hours of daily education is offered for the residents. The teachers are trained and implement the behavior management program, but the lead teacher also ensures all 504's are accommodated and all IEPs are valid and supported. Residents at YTC earned 40.5 credits and one diploma in 2022.

Each resident is aware of what appropriate behavior is desired for each youth to earn positive incentives and what consequences are earned if inappropriate behavior is displayed. All residents receive a handbook that outlines expectations and procedures. They also receive a manual that details the behavior management system, including consequences and point earning. With appropriate behavior and goal achievements, residents earn commissary, meals with staff, haircuts by a licensed barber, extra phone calls, and extra visits at no cost to the resident.

Lastly, residents are educated on the Federal Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA). Safety for both staff and residents in the facility is of the utmost importance. Lucas County Court and the Department of Youth Services recognize how imperative safety is by prioritizing equipment purchases and policy reviews, resulting in a safer, friendlier environment. In 2022,

YOUTH TREATMENT CENTER

DAN JONES, ADMINISTRATOR OF RESIDENTIAL SERVICES

YTC continued to update the digital camera recording system. Coupled with mirrors throughout YTC to enhance eyes on supervision, the recording system offers a safer setting for staff and residents. With safety remaining a priority, residents are taught multiple, unimpeded ways to report sexual abuse in the facility. Each resident entering the facility signs for and receives a PREA informational pamphlet with all pertinent material printed on it for their reading. The Juvenile Court website was also updated, per policy, for any interested party to file a concern about sexual abuse in a Lucas County Juvenile Court Facility: <https://www.co.lucas.oh.us/FormCenter/PREA-8/PREA-Sexual-Misconduct-Reporting-Form-43>.

We proudly report that The Lucas County Youth Treatment Center had 0 PREA incidents in 2022.

YTC residents also have access to medical care at the facility. The medical team consists of a full-time registered nurse, a nurse practitioner, and a physician. In 2022, our Registered Nurse prioritizing the health and safety of our residents by conducting sick calls. She also trained staff on medication dispensing and universal precautions, along with educating the residents on HIV/AIDS. YTC also continued to work with The University of Toledo College of Medicine. First-year pre-med students come into YTC and run educated, interactive groups with our youth. The medical students cover various regarding the human body, mental health and wellbeing. For this one-hour group, youth have the opportunity to learn and ask any related medical questions to our student medical guests. The residents' complete post and pre-test with their answers reviewed to ensure they comprehend the subject matter. The pre-test also allows them to provide their feedback on the presentation and facilitators. ■

REENTRY SUPPORT SERVICES

CHERYL BATH, PROGRAM MANAGER

Reentry Support Services (RSS) is an evidence-based program for youth being released from the Lucas County Youth Treatment Center (YTC), a local community correctional facility (CCF). Youth ranging between the ages of 12 to 21, that are released from YTC, receive services that are individualized and family driven. As RSS youth transition back to their home and community they are linked to resources and supports such as mental health and substance abuse treatment, housing assistance, cognitive behavioral treatment, and employment just to name a few. RSS youth are assigned to a Probation Office and a Reentry Advocate. The Probation Officer provides community supervision, and the Reentry Advocate acts as a mentor, assist with linkage to programs and services, and supports the youth and family with accomplishing their case plan goals.

RSS, established in 2011, is an initiative supported by the Ohio Department Youth Services Target-ed RECLAIM fund and Annie E. Casey Foundation's Juvenile Detention Alternative Initiative assessment (JDAI). Based upon the JDAI assessment to en-gage local community supports, the court contracted with the University of Cincinnati and The Youth Advocate Program (YAP) to provide a highly structured, non-residential, com-munity based program to support successful reentry that focuses on Cognitive Behavioral Interventions (CBI), such as Pathways to Self-Discovery, skill streaming, and the Effec-tive Practice in Community Supervision (EPICS) model of pro-bation supervision

LCJC has maintained a long-standing partnership with YAP. YAP is a national nonprofit organization advocating for and delivering evidence-based services in homes and communities as a more effective and equitable alternative to youth incarceration and group child welfare, behavioral health, and intellectual disabilities placements. Reentry Advocates are assigned during the third phase (reentry prepara-tion) of treatment at YTC. Advocates meet with each as-signed youth on average of 10 hours per week upon reenter-ing the community. Reentry Advocate's service hours are individualized and based on the youth and family's case plan. Once released,

family team meet-ings are held to address and support youth and family's work on the case plan. Family meetings are either conducted in the family's home or at designated place in the communi-ty of family's choice. Youth are held accountable through the court's Graduated Responses process, which include but not limited to family accountability, increased service hours by the Reentry Advo-cate (temporarily as an intervention), review hearings, violation being filed, community detention (house arrest) and detention.

Reentry Support Services are designed to begin while the youth is placed at YTC, to assist in building relationship and engagement with the youth and family and support treatment goals as the youth transitions back into the community. RSS programming offers a balanced approach to juvenile justice services, providing reintegration and treatment to delinquent youth while, at the same time, satisfying community needs for public safety and accountability. The elements of reentry include a combination of planning, services, support, and supervision.

As covid restrictions began to lift, RSS programming slowly returned to its original structure.

The RSS Program Manager continued to supervise youth as they were released from YTC, while the court worked towards hiring a Probation Officer. The Director of YAP along with LCJC's RSS Program Manager met regularly to address staffing issues, make program adjustments accordingly, and continue services as needed. The RSS Team continued to work towards specific goals around case planning, linking to services within the community, training and development, and community safety.

OVERALL PROGRAM GOALS:

- To maintain continuity of case planning,
- To facilitate the transition of residents back to the community,
- To provide interventions and linkage to services within the community,

REENTRY SUPPORT SERVICES

CHERYL BATH, PROGRAM MANAGER

- To decrease relapses in substance abuse, and
- To decrease recidivism from the delinquent pattern prior to YTC.

2022 PROGRAM HIGHLIGHTS:

- RSS program received special funding from ODYS for continued program support for youth and families in the areas of education, mental health services, short-term housing, incentives, and employment opportunities
- RSS team met regularly to develop and implement the goals outlined in the Action Plan through Targeted RECLAIM (staff training, continuity of care, and developing a yearly training schedule)
- Youth returned to in-person schooling during the second semester of the academic year.
- Ongoing partnerships with service providers such as Toledo Public Schools, the Youth Advocate Program, and other local community agencies continued
- Ongoing coaching and technical assistance, provided by the University of Cincinnati, continued

2023 PROGRAM GOALS:

- Hire a RSS Probation Officer.
- Improve outcomes for youth reentering the community from the local community correctional facility, YTC.
- Reduce the likelihood of recidivism by linking youth to natural resources within the community.
- Implement the goals outlined in the Action Plan.
- Use data to help drive decision. ■

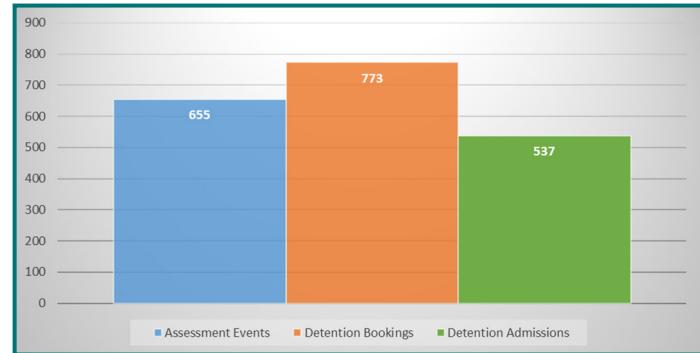
ASSESSMENT CENTER

JAMES SWORDEN, LSW, LCDC-III, ASSESSMENT CENTER DIRECTOR

The Juvenile Assessment Center was developed to divert low risk offenders from further involvement with the juvenile justice system and to provide community-based services for low level offenders. The Center's main goal is to ensure ***the right youth receive the right service(s) at the right time and place***. The Assessment Center and Court are committed to keeping the community safe through evidenced-based screenings, assessments, and meaningful interventions for each child and family. Research demonstrates that more harm can result when a youth is exposed to detention and high-risk offenders. Such exposure results in raising the risk level of the offender. The Assessment Center seeks to reduce or eliminate that potential harm through its referrals, linkage to services, and case supervision.

The Assessment Center is a non-secure diversion alternative to detention for low-risk offenders. Youth charged with offenses such as status offenses (unruly, alcohol, etc.) and other drug related misdemeanors, minor domestic violence/family conflict, simple assaults, property offenses, criminal trespass, and safe school ordinance violations (SSOs), are transported by police officers to the Assessment Center for processing. Each youth is screened by trained staff utilizing evidenced-based tools. The youth and family are linked to community-based services that meet the need of the youth and family. If the youth successfully engages in the required services, these cases can be diverted from official court proceedings.

In 2022, the Juvenile Court Assessment Center screened **497** arrested youth. The Center continues to divert a majority of youth from detention while ensuring appropriate interventions and responses, while keeping community safety as our primary mission. This response continues to provide youth with a continuum of resources and opportunities that minimize a youth's involvement with the juvenile justice system.



The Assessment Center continues to use the following screening tools to guide case officers in working with youth and families in a collaborative process to strengthen existing resources and identify individual or family needs. These screening tools include: the Ohio Youth Assessment System (**Diversions OYAS**), Global Appraisal of Individual Needs Short Screener (**GAIN-SS**), Child and Adolescent Needs and Strengths (**CANS**), Lucas County Juvenile Court Public Health Screener (**LCPHS**), Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and Expression Screener (**SOGIE**), and the FOCUS Human Trafficking screening tool that was first used in 2021.

Assessment Center staff have also processed **39** referrals from Judges and Magistrates using the same screening tools with the exception of the CANS. This process allow staff to link youth and families to community-based services that may assist in addressing youth and family needs, while also strengthening existing resources and positive community connections.

Goals for the Assessment Center in 2023 are: (1) to continue to build upon our relationships with our community partners such as, The Toledo Police Department, The Lucas County Sheriff's Department, Lucas County Children Services, Safety Net Runaway Shelter, Lucas County Jobs and Family Services, Spring Green Diversion Services, Sylvania Family Services Diversion, Toledo Public Schools, and other community stakeholders; and (2) to train staff in the CANS,

ASSESSMENT CENTER

JAMES SWORDEN, LSW, LCDC-III, ASSESSMENT CENTER DIRECTOR

Restorative Circles, and to participate in community based trainings that provide updated information on services within the community.

In April, the Director of the Assessment Center was able to attend The National Assessment Center Association Annual Conference via Zoom. The conference provided a variety of training opportunities focusing on best practices, available resources, diversity, and the ability to network with other Assessment Centers nationwide. Also, a new Case Officer joined the Assessment Center Team in 2022. ■

JUVENILE CLERK'S OFFICE

MARIA JIMENEZ-ARRIAGA, CHIEF DEPUTY CLERK

The mission of the Juvenile Court Clerk's Office is to effectively and accurately manage the case flow of the Court by preparing and maintaining the official records. Our philosophy is that "we are dedicated to supporting and serving the public, court staff and agencies with clear and accurate information and doing so in a professional and courteous environment. Our goal is to promote public trust and confidence in the Clerk's Office with compassion, empathy, and understanding. We hope to create a positive experience with the juvenile court system."

In 2022, the Clerk's Office concentrated on initiatives aligned with our mission statement. New case filings totaled 8,601 in 2021. Court Costs, fines, and fees collected totaled \$38,963.43.

In September 2022, the Clerk's Office temporarily operated under a reduced in-person schedule for operating hours. There was a drop-off basket for filings and filing fee payments at a self-serve station located outside of the Juvenile Clerk's Office for use by the public and attorneys. These temporary modified hours of operation remained in place 60 days

In June, the Clerk's Office had 6 staff attend the Juvenile Court Clerk's Conference. This conference is hosted by The Judicial College and the Ohio Association of Juvenile Court Clerks. The two day event helped clerks to learn new ways to increase their ability to effectively serve our local community.

Since the pandemic, the Clerk's office continues to work on technology upgrades to improve the process of filings via an e-filing system through the Court and to provide great customer service to the public. ■

CASE TYPE CODE	CASE TYPE DESCRIPTION	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
A	Delinquency	2456	2734	2722	2280	1336	1620
B	Traffic	1222	1432	1215	1126	1604	1349
C	Dependency/Neglect/Abuse	624	566	549	572	430	461
D	Unruly	533	553	495	343	403	337
E	Contributing	754	238	263	169	184	147
F	Permanent Custody	166	161	158	176	122	71
G	Custody, Visitation	2221	2135	2186	1850	1791	1089
H	Support	2968	2876	2948	2255	1394	1553
I	Parentage	863	770	705	583	460	439
J	UIFSA	185	202	125	124	63	86
K	Misc./CPO/All Others	61	68	78	42	25	36
Total		12053	11735	11444	9520	7812	7188

COURT FAMILY SERVICES

HEATHER J. FOURNIER, ESQ., CFS ADMINISTRATOR

Our Court Family Services Department incorporates the following civil court programs and sections: Mediation, Custody Evaluation, Civil Court Programming, Home Studies, the Toledo Bar Association Free Clinic, and the Justice for Families grant services we operate in conjunction with Legal Aid of Western Ohio that provides victims of domestic violence referrals for supporting case services.

CUSTODY EVALUATION is a tool courts use to aid in evaluating the best interest of a child in a contested custody or parenting visitation case. Cases can be referred for custody evaluation either by a judge or magistrate. Custody evaluators will listen to parties, create an information file, and prepare a written report of their evaluation. When a custody evaluation is filed, all parties receive a copy of the custody evaluation.

Court Family Services employs two impartial mental health professionals to perform custody evaluations. The custody evaluation process consists of a custody evaluator meeting with individuals to identify child-related issues and concerns about other parties. The evaluator interviews the children and parties, gathers information from outside sources, and prepares a report close in time to a scheduled hearing. When a custody evaluation is filed, all parties receive a copy of the evaluation. 360 cases were referred for custody evaluation in 2022.

MEDIATION is a voluntary process where parties come together with a mediator in an attempt to settle a dispute. While a mediator controls the mediation process, parties control the conversation and the outcome. It is a useful tool for parties to share concerns, interests, and values so that they can create a plan tailored to their specific needs. Mediation case types include Civil, Access to Visitation, Toledo Public Schools ("TPS") Truancy Prevention, Child Protection, Permanent Custody, Family Conflict, Truancy, and Contributing.

While Mediations were conducted in person during 2022, Court Family Services also utilized video conferencing when a party lived significant distance from the court or was ill. Having the ability to be in

person or virtual allowed parties to address issues and reach agreements flexibly.

CIVIL MEDIATION is a means for co-parents who were not married to one another at the time the child or children were born to fashion a parenting plan and address legal issues. Sole custody or shared parenting plans are tailored to address distinct family needs such as custody, decision making, living arrangements, holidays, vacations, transportation, clothing, school, financial support, medical and dental care, insurance, tax exemptions, child support, moving, respect, religion and time spent with extended families. 334 Civil Mediations took place in 2022 and those resulted in 173 full agreements, 17 partial agreements, 3 dismissal agreements, and 31 Interim Agreements. No agreement was reached in 110 cases.

ACCESS TO VISITATION mediations are funded by a grant from the Ohio Department of Job and Family Services and they are conducted virtually as well as at the Lucas County Child Support Enforcement Agency ("LCCSEA") facility. This grant connects non-custodial parents with children to preserve family relationships and encourages child support. 40 Access to Visitation Mediations were scheduled in 2022. Parties appeared and participated in 32 mediations which resulted in 24 full agreements.

TPS TRUANCY PREVENTION MEDIATIONS are funded through an ODJFS grant with a goal to improve students' on-time, daily attendance. The grant is a collaboration between Toledo Public Schools and the Lucas County Juvenile Court with financial support from Lucas County Job and Family Services. The program goal is to reduce truancy and increase educational success for elementary students. In total, 791 mediations were scheduled, parties failed to appear 397 times, 72 cases did not go forward because of school matters, and no agreement was reached 3 times. Parties showed for 322 mediations and those resulted in 319 agreements.

EDUCATIONAL SPECIALIST INTERVENTIONS are scheduled as an alternative to adjudication when Toledo Public Schools' truancy and contributing

COURT FAMILY SERVICES

HEATHER FOURNIER, ESQ., CFS ADMINISTRATOR

complaints are filed at court. During these interventions, families and an Educational Specialist discuss barriers to attendance, solutions to challenges, and available community resources. 175 Interventions were scheduled in 2022 and while 111 parties failed to appear, 65 families were engaged and worked with the Educational Specialist to create a plan supporting attendance.

FAMILY CONFLICT MEDIATIONS are designed to help children and parents create a plan that allows the family to stay safe while the case proceeds through the court. Agreements often include designs to utilize safety plans and address conflict. In 2022, 58 family conflict cases were scheduled for mediation; 3 did not reach agreement, 5 were screened out, parties did not show for 4 cases, and 46 reached agreement.

IN-COURT BASED CONTRIBUTING AND TRUANCY MEDIATIONS occur as an alternative to adjudication following the filing of a truancy or contributing complaint. During these mediations, a mediator and families discuss barriers to attendance, solutions to challenges, and available community resources. In 2022, there were 119 contributing cases scheduled for mediation; parties appeared for 51 mediations, and 50 resulted in a full agreement. In 2022, 98 Truancy mediations were scheduled, parties appeared for 25 mediations, and 24 mediations resulted in an agreement.

CHILD PROTECTION MEDIATIONS are a collaborative process where an impartial, neutral mediator facilitates negotiation and communication among parties. Child Protection mediations seek to bring all parties together to fashion agreements addressing parties' questions, concerns, and needs while likewise working towards safe and permanent agreements for children. 25 child protection mediations took place in 2022, parties did not show for 7 cases, reached no agreement in 6, and 1 was screened out. Mediations resulted in 7 full agreements, 2 interim agreements, and 2 partial agreements.

TOLEDO BAR ASSOCIATION JUVENILE PRO SE CLINIC is a service the Toledo Bar Association provides

at juvenile court. This clinic assists folks who are filing pro se in Juvenile Court. 35 attorneys and 18 law school students volunteered at the clinic in 2022. 217 participants were assisted during the 20 clinics held throughout the year. This amazing program is made possible by the hard work of the Toledo Bar Association and the dedication of local attorneys and students.

JUSTICE FOR FAMILIES PROGRAM is a multidisciplinary initiative federally funded through the U.S. Department of Justice, Office on Violence against Women. This program is a collaboration between the Legal Aid of Western Ohio, Lucas County Juvenile Court, The Children's Rights Collaborative of Northwest Ohio, and Bethany House. The grant provides funding for specialized intake staff, legal services, guardian ad litem, supervised visitation, safe parenting exchanges, multidisciplinary team exchanges, supportive services, outreach, and ongoing training. Staff was hired and trained in 2022 and referrals started in November. ■

EDUCATIONAL SPECIALIST

EBONY PORTER, EDUCATIONAL SPECIALIST

The Educational Specialist Provides support services to youth that are involved with the Lucas County Juvenile Court. The Educational Specialist acts as a liaison between Lucas County Juvenile Court, local school districts, and other health and human service agencies to improve the educational outcomes for youth involved in the Lucas County Juvenile Court. The Educational Specialist also provides consultation with school staff regarding individualized educational and behavior management plans.

The Educational Specialist:

- Acts as an advocate to assist court staff and caregivers in removing barriers for children in accessing appropriate educational services.
- Intercedes on the child's behalf to seek alternatives to suspension and expulsions so that children can remain in school, preventing instability and interference with attachments.
- Participates in development and implementation of strategies that allow children to remain in their home schools.
- Provides support and technical assistance at Parent/Teacher conferences. Individualized Education Plan (IEP) meetings and discipline hearings.
- Collaborates with school staff, social services and other public agencies on student issues; develops programs and strategies and facilitates and coordinates internal and external agency opportunities to improve the academic, social and/or emotional needs of students and programs as appropriate.
- Assist youth's transition from secured facility back to community school.
- Assist court staff in linking children with educational services, such as proficiency test preparation, tutoring and other educational support as needed.

- Provides written and verbal reports to court staff upon request.
- Maintains documentation regarding youth contacts and interventions.
- Assists in collection and research information.
- For youth in foster care, collaborates with Lucas County Children Services' Educational Specialist and school personnel to ensure that the youth's needs are being addressed.
- Familiar with the Ohio Department of Education Special Education eligibility categories.
- Assist families with transportation as needed.

2022 GOALS:

- To improve the graduation rates of court-involved youth.
- Increase communication within various agencies.
- Link youth to pro-social opportunities within the community.
- Remove any educational barriers.
- Develop strategies to assist teachers and school personnel to address issues, and develop interventions for youth in the juvenile justice system and foster care.
- Improve participation from students and families.
- Develop action plans with court staff and supervisors to ensure that necessary educational assistance for youth is obtained.
- Communicate with identified school contact personnel in schools to identify issues and develop solutions.
- Identify educational resources for deep-end

EDUCATIONAL SPECIALIST

EBONY PORTER, EDUCATIONAL SPECIALIST

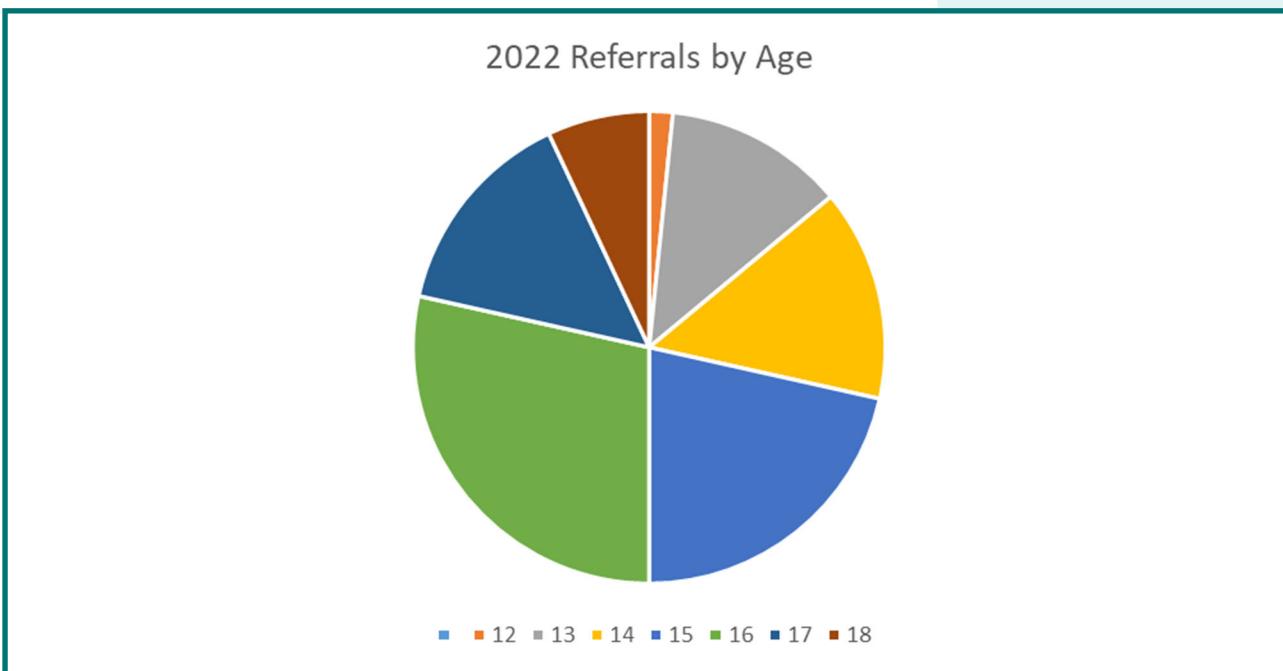
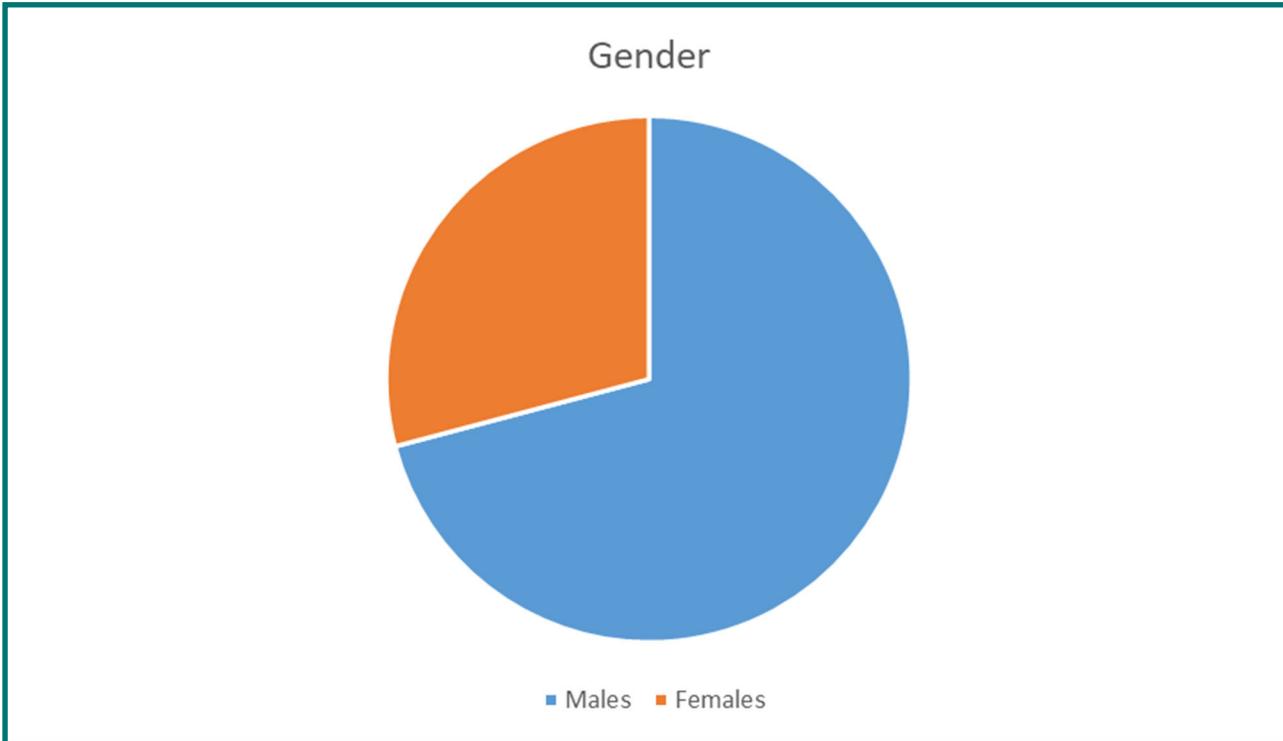
youth who are expelled to continue their academics.

In 2022 the Educational Specialist received 186 referrals. 156 referrals were from the Lucas County Juvenile Court Assessment Center, Misdemeanor Services, the Probation Department and the Juvenile Detention Center (JDC). 30 referrals were received from the Youth Treatment Center (YTC). Referral requests include, but are not limited to, school records, assistance with school enrollment, proper school or classroom placement, assistance with school engagement and/or assistance, educational support, scheduling school meetings, and any other educational gaps that are identified. The Educational Specialist received 27 referrals to assist youth that had been expelled in finding educational placement. This is an increase from the previous year.

Moving forward, in an effort to improve educational services for youth, the Educational Specialist will strive to assist students with developmental disabilities find appropriate education and/or vocational settings; seek professional development and trainings to promote continued growth in an effort to better serve youth and families; improve the educational outcomes for court-involved youth; and, to continue to build community relationships. ■

EDUCATIONAL SPECIALIST

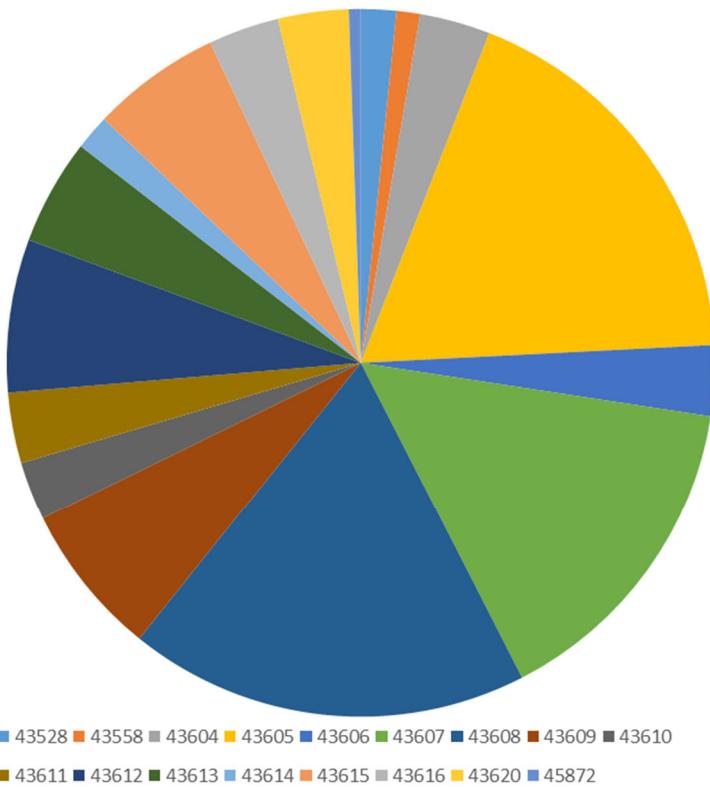
EBONY PORTER, EDUCATIONAL SPECIALIST



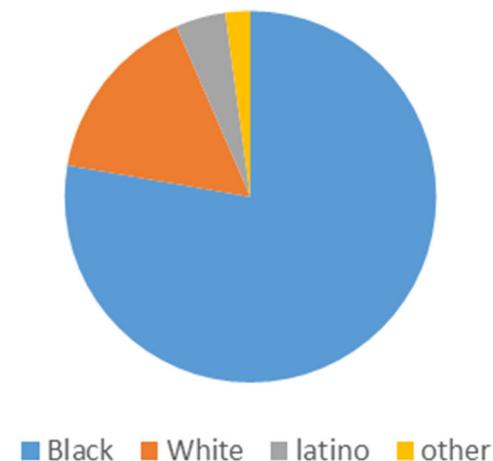
EDUCATIONAL SPECIALIST

EBONY PORTER, EDUCATIONAL SPECIALIST

2022 Referrals by Zip Code



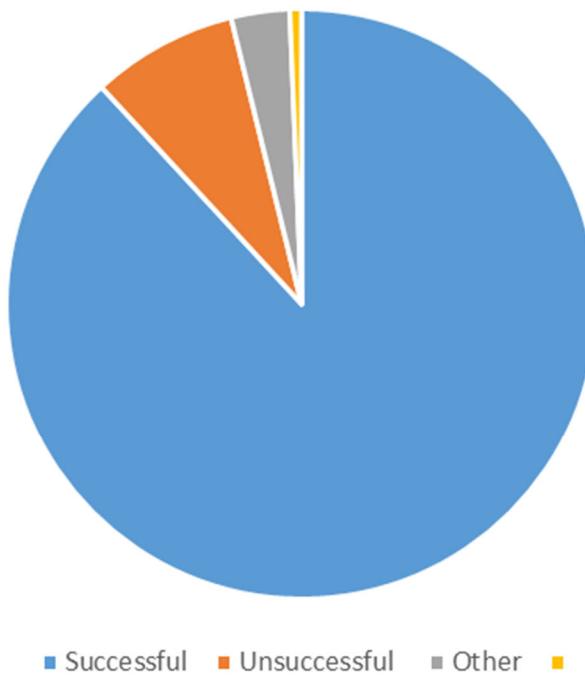
2022 Referrals by Race



EDUCATIONAL SPECIALIST

EBONY PORTER, EDUCATIONAL SPECIALIST

2022 Outcomes



JUVENILE PROBATION SERVICES

DEMECIA WILSON, MOL, PROBATION SERVICES ADMINISTRATOR

The Lucas County Juvenile Court (LCJC) Probation Department strives to ensure that youth under its supervision receive services that are strength-based, individualized, and fair using the Balance And Restorative Justice (BARJ) approach; taking into account that probation service should be rendered to ***the right youth at the right time***. In doing so, we continue to build upon our core principles while developing new goals and objectives to promote equity, inclusion, respect, collaboration, public safety, support, and success. In an effort to serve youth within the community the Lucas County Juvenile Probation Department works diligently to partner with community stakeholders to provide quality services to youth and families while maintaining our position of applying best practices and evidence-based programming to reduce delinquency, improve outcomes, and enhance community safety.

In February of 2022, Probation staff returned to a full in-office work day amidst COVID 19 regulations. Prior, staff were on a hybrid schedule and were only in the office on assigned days. Probation staff returned to business as usual conducting office-based meetings, court hearings, and having face to face contact with clients with specific safety measures in place.

The pandemic created budget and staffing challenges as well. The department faced lay-offs, position eliminations, modified work schedules, and/or furloughs. As such, restructuring within the department occurred. Ongoing examination of cost-effective ways to effectively execute our work with lower staffing numbers continues to be at the forefront. Along with this shift, referrals and linkage to services and programs were temporarily suspended until agencies were able to move to a virtual platform.

Amidst the global pandemic, the Probation Department remained devoted to the Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative (JDAI) principles:

- Safely reducing youth incarceration and out-of-home placements
- Changing probation practice
- Eliminating racial and ethnic disparities

- Promoting community partnerships
- Building restorative justice practices
- Engaging youth and families and encouraging parental involvement
- Supporting families navigating the juvenile justice system.

A publication released by the Annie E. Casey Foundation states that “probation plays an outsized role in the juvenile justice system and exerts a potentially pivotal impact in the lives of court-involved youth. It is the disposition most often imposed on young people who enter our nation’s juvenile justice system.” The Lucas County Juvenile Court Probation Department is committed to using probation only as a purposeful intervention to support growth, behavior change and long-term success for youth with serious and repeat offenses.

As we move forward, and work through the pandemic, we will hold ourselves accountable for setting goals that are: (1) achievable, and (2) that will create measurable outcomes. Our targeted areas of focus include:

- Positive Youth Development continues to be a core element to probation practice. ***“Attaching and Belonging, and Learning While Doing”*** is at the center of our work. Probation Officers incorporate Positive Youth Development strategies into each youth’s case plan.
- Taking a closer look at the Structured Decision Making Matrix (SDM) in an attempt to determine if the tool is effective. This process focuses on how decisions are made, at the point of disposition, regarding who should receive probation services. Quality Assurance measures were put in place to provide instruction, guidance, and oversight.
- Sharpening the intake case flow process in an effort to provide a more structured approach to how decisions are being made once a case is referred to Probation. Probation Officers continue to provide services to youth and

JUVENILE PROBATION SERVICES

DEMECIA WILSON, MOL, PROBATION SERVICES ADMINISTRATOR

families from the beginning of probation until the end of services. Probation Officers complete their own intake reports which includes: case plans, OYAS assessments, GAIN screeners, Public Health Screeners, and SOGIE screeners, as well as refer youth to appropriate services. This provides an opportunity for the child and family to work with one person from the beginning of the court process until final completion of services. Continuity of care is the primary goal.

- Providing ongoing analysis of racial and ethnic disparities at every point in the system. As such, data is reviewed regularly in an effort to create alternatives to reduce disparities. The probation department receives technical support and guidance from the Annie E. Casey Foundation as we aim to provide innovative, effective best practices to youth and families.
- Ensuring that low-risk and low-level offenses are being diverted from probation, and that youth adjudicated on misde-meanor charges are referred to Misdemeanor Services instead of formal probation.
- Incorporating policies, protocols, and practices to monitor quality assurance of our work.
- In an effort to assist with meeting the educational needs of court-involved youth, staff may request assistance from the Educational Specialist. The Educational Specialist provides support and services to students (and families) who are involved in the judicial system; specifically youth that are on formal probation, and youth reentering their community. The Educational Specialist acts as a liaison between Lucas County Juvenile Court, local school districts and other health and human services agencies to improve the educational outcomes for youth involved in the Lucas County Juvenile Court. The Educational Specialist also provides consultation with school staff regarding

individualized educational and behavior management plans.

- The Workforce Development Program (**WFD**) was established to provide job readiness skills, education, and support to youth that are pursuing employment opportunities. In previous years youth were referred to the Community Integration Training and Education Program (**CITE**). WFD helps to link youth to resources within the community that will promote their growth and development, and foster prosocial relationship in an attempt to aid in their success. Youth have been linked to:
 - The Sofia Quintero Art and Cultural Center
 - Lucas County Facilities
 - Lucas County Seed Swap
 - Toledo GROWS
- In 2020 an agreement between the Ohio Department of Transportation (ODOT) and the Lucas County Juvenile Court's WFD program was developed to provide youth with real life work experience. Youth involved with ODOT receive on-the-job training and learn soft transferable skills such as teamwork, time management, and problem solving. Under the supervision of Court staff youth work on a team/crew to perform the duties of the agreement.
- The Lucas County Juvenile Court was awarded the Second Chance Act Grant from the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (**OJJDP**) in the amount of \$775,775 for continued improvement of the Community Treatment Center Program (**CTC**). CTC is a cognitive behavioral treatment program designed for felony adjudicated youth who present a high risk to public safety, and demonstrate a high need of interventions that target pro-criminal attitudes, values, and beliefs. CTC offers a comprehensive and

JUVENILE PROBATION SERVICES

DEMECIA WILSON, MOL, PROBATION SERVICES ADMINISTRATOR

structured setting that strikes a balance between traditional probation responses and incarceration. The Court contracts with The Youth Advocate Program (**YAP**) to provide highly structured and nonresidential programming that focuses on Cognitive Behavioral Interventions (**CBI**) such as skill streaming and Effective Practice in Community Supervision (**EPICS**) Model of probation supervision. The three year award will allow for additional programming and supports for high-risk youth.

- Through funding provided by the Department of Youth Services Competitive Reclaim Award the probation department continues to pilot Opportunity Based Probation (**OBP**). OBP is based on the science of adolescent development. It recognizes that adolescent brains are more responsive to rewards than the threat of punishment; that adolescence is a time of intense identity development, and that family systems play an important role in shaping and supporting positive adolescent behavior. Positive recognition and rewards help youth develop an identity tied to achievement and potential. Rewards work best when they are frequent and administered immediately following desired behavior.
- The goal of OBP is to develop a model of probation practices that are practical, strength based, and will move away from compliance and consequence avoidance to reward attainment for young people. As a model, OBP will incorporate PYJ, limit the use of sanctions, and instead structure the use of rewards and incentives to create consistent, effective, and strength-based probation practices.
- In keeping with the mission of the Court, we remain committed to accomplishing the following:
 - Hiring New Staff
 - Staff Development Training

- Focus on the Purpose of Probation
- Motivational Interviewing Training
- Effective Practices In Community Supervision Training
- Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative & Probation Transformation
- Building community partnerships & resources such as:
 - ✓ Multi-Systemic Therapy (**MST**):
 - An intensive family and community based treatment program that focuses on addressing all environmental systems that impact chronic and violent juvenile offenders -- their homes and families, schools and teachers, neighborhoods and friends. The Resource Specialist provides oversight for MST programming.
 - ✓ Restorative Justice and Positive Youth Development partnerships with:
 - The Junction Coalition
 - The Toledo Art Museum
 - The Toledo Arts Commission
 - Toledo Bikes■

JUVENILE PROBATION SERVICES

DEMECIA WILSON, MOL, PROBATION SERVICES ADMINISTRATOR

TOTAL NUMBER OF PROBATION REFERRALS BY RACE/ETHNICITY

Asian	1
Black	91
Latinx	7
Other	6
White	12
GRAND TOTAL	117

TOTAL NUMBER OF YOUTH REFERRED BY GENDER

Males	105
Females	12
GRAND TOTAL	117

AGE AT THE TIME OF THE REFERRAL

12 years old	3
13 years old	9
14 years old	11
15 years old	21
16 years old	29
17 years old	32
16 years old	11
17 years old	1
GRAND TOTAL	117

TOP REFERRING OFFENSES

Aggravated Robbery
Burglary
Carrying a Concealed Weapon
Gross Sexual Imposition
Improper Handling of a Weapon in a Motor Vehicle
Receiving Stolen Property
Robbery

COMMUNITY TREATMENT CENTER

CHERYL BATH, PROGRAM MANAGER

The Lucas County Community Treatment Center (CTC) is a cognitive behavioral treatment program designed for felony adjudicated males, between the ages of 15 to 17, who present a high risk to public safety, and demonstrate a high need of interventions that target pro-criminal attitudes, values, and beliefs. CTC offers a comprehensive and structured setting that strikes a balance between traditional probation responses and incarceration. Youth report to community-based programming five days a week, and receive cognitive behavioral interventions and services designed to target their criminogenic needs.

The CTC program strives to assure that youth will develop the necessary skills through implementation of a comprehensive reentry plan that promotes a positive and successful transition as they return to the community following their release from the juvenile detention center (JDC). CTC's programming is specific for youth who pose a risk to public safety but are amenable to treatment in a structured community setting. This form of programming encourages a heavy emphasis on services and supports within the community.

CTC's objectives include:

- Increase public safety and reduce recidivism among moderate- to high-risk youth before and following release from the Juvenile Detention Center.
- Develop information-sharing processes to carry out comprehensive case management plans that directly address the criminogenic risks and needs of young offenders as identified by the OYAS.
- Expand coordinated supervision and comprehensive services following release from confinement.
- Integrate family strengthening practices that encourage returning youth to develop safe, health and responsible family relationships.
- Improve transition planning procedures to ensure linkages.

Keeping public safety at the forefront, youth are screened and assessed for appropriateness of services. A comprehensive case plan is developed for each youth prior to their release from secured detention. The case plan not only address youth's criminogenic needs to prevent re-incarceration, but it also looks at the youth in a holistic manner while focusing on the youth's identified needs: mental health, substance abuse, educational goals, family engagement, and employment.

PARTNERSHIPS, PROSOCIAL ACTIVITIES, AND ENGAGEMENT:

LCJC has maintained a long-standing partnership with the Youth Advocate Program (YAP). YAP provides daily programming for CTC youth including cognitive behavior groups, individual and family support, and social skills development. Partnerships with Toledo Public Schools (TPS), The Toledo Arts Commission, and The Toledo Symphony continue to flourish. Youth attending CTC are afforded the opportunity to receive virtual educational instruction and tutoring. Youth can learn drumming and acquire creative art skills also while at the center. Regularly scheduled meetings are held with TPS and the Arts Commission. YAP staff are working on including health and physical fitness into the program. A local fitness trainer has been identified and YAP will be working with him to determine services. Staff continue to implement Cognitive Behavioral Interventions for Youth (CBI-Y) groups. CBI-Y coaching sessions have continued with UC and CTC staff. CBI-Y is a significant part of the program and is directly connected to youth's ability to successfully progress through the phases. Two new staff members have been trained in the CBI-Y model, during 2022, and are now group facilitators. A Toledo Public School teacher provides tutoring for CTC youth during the week. This allows youth the opportunity to earn credits needed that will go towards graduation. The team continues to meet with TPS regularly to ensure that the academic needs of the CTC youth are being met.

COMMUNITY TREATMENT CENTER

CHERYL BATH, PROGRAM MANAGER

With the assistance of Dr. Carolyn Tompsett, Bowling Green State University (**BGSU**) Department of Psychology Chair, the team created an objective intake screening tool used to identify appropriate youth for the program. Once youth are identified as a possible candidate for the CTC program, the tool is used to properly score them. An “in-client” screening tool has been created and will be used to score youth as they progress through the phases of the program. Specific areas will be scored to determine when youth are ready to advance to the next phase.

In 2022, CTC established a new partnership with two community stakeholders: The Ridge Project and The Art Farm. Youth participated in a one-week film camp with The Ridge Project. They wrote, directed, and starred in their own film titled “It’s not about the Presents, it’s about the Presence”. This was done in one week, and it involved teamwork, hard work, and great effort from the youth. At the end of the week, they welcomed a motivational speaker in to encourage them and their efforts. Their parents and extended family members were able to attend the films debut in support of the youth. The CTC youth are also working with The Art Farm on learning how to create large murals that will be displayed at the Juvenile Court.

Prosocial activities such as drumming, health, wellness, and physical fitness, and creative art skills are incorporated into the program. CBI-Y groups are conducted daily. CBI-Y is a significant part of the program and is directly connected to youth’s ability to successfully progress through the phases. Youth receive over 200 CBI-Y dosage hours by the time they complete the program. CBI-Y training and coaching sessions are led by staff from the University of Cincinnati. Seven Challenges groups are held twice a week. These groups are led by staff from Unison Health. Seven Challenges is a program that is designed to motive clients to evaluate their lives, consider changes they desire to make, and succeed in implementing those changes. It’s a model that supports clients in taking power of their own lives. More specifically, in the CTC program Seven Challenges is used to address youth’s substance usage disorder. Unison Health is a mental health and substance abuse

treatment center that serves the Northwest Ohio community. LCJC partners with Unison to provide Seven Challenges.

TEAM MEETINGS AND PROGRAM SCHEDULE:

The CTC program team, which consist of the CTC Probation Officer, CTC Program Manager, CTC Coordinator, Probation Administrator, and the YAP Director, meet weekly to discuss programming objectives and review each youth’s progress. The team assures that all programming needs for each youth and their parent are met, that youth are progressing through the program as expected, and that any barriers are being addressed. Unfortunately, during this year, the Probation Officer assigned to the CTC program accepted a new position outside of the court. Currently, LCJC is in the process of hiring a new Probation Officer. In the meantime, the CTC Program Manager, and CTC Specialist meet regularly with youth and/or their parent/guardian. The Program Manager conducts CBI-Y sessions with youth during the orientation phase. The Program Manager continues to note significant improvement in the youth’s behavior upon their release from detention and into CTC/day reporting center. This is attributed to the cognitive behavior work that is being done during the orientation phase. Youth have an opportunity to learn about their thoughts, feelings, behaviors, as well as the program expectation and rules during the orientation phase of programming.

CTC continues to utilize a point system. Points earned may go towards an incentive of the youth’s choice. A protocol has been developed to allow youth to earn “days off” because of the points earned. CTC youth were involved in the development of the point system including determining incentives and how to earn points.

CTC youth have a very structured program schedule that includes Seven Challenges (a substance usage disorder group provided by a local mental health agency), CBI-Y groups, parent/family meetings, parent

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CHERYL BATH, PROGRAM MANAGER

groups, and prosocial activities and projects. Standard programming schedule is Tuesday through Friday 8:00 a.m. until 10:00 p.m., and Saturday 11:00 a.m. until 6:00 p.m. Due to staff turnover, family team meeting days and time have been adjusted to meet the needs of parents and staff. Family meetings are led by the CTC Program Manager. Youth participate in weekly drum classes. They have engaged in art classes, and have created murals, and paintings. Staff have taught CTC youth bike repair and cooking lessons. Youth along with staff attend community outings and have engaged in community service projects.

CHALLENGES AND BARRIERS:

Current challenges and/or barriers that exist are: (1) Youth are presented with significant mental health concerns that have not been addressed for quite some time. Many referred youths' experiences in following court orders and expectations have been difficult. This is due to their unaddressed mental health challenges which makes it difficult to implement appropriate graduated responses. These graduated responses include electronic monitoring [(2) Youth are receiving new adjudications for felony charges while in the program which, as a result, are being referred to an increased level of supervision]. And (3), youth have substantial substance usage challenges. Due to these reasons, the team has identified the potential need to have a licensed Therapist and Treatment Specialist assigned to the program. It is a goal to hire a licensed Therapist and Treatment Specialist (especially if these resources cannot be found through partnership with local mental health service providers). It is the Team's desire that the professionals in these positions will help facilitate the mental health services along with the cognitive behavioral work and assist the youth and families with internalizing this work to promote long term success.

CONCLUSION:

As a recipient of the 2019 Second Chance Act Youth Offender Reentry Program Grant award from the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP), ongoing monitoring, consultation, and program oversight was provided. Throughout 2022, both LCJC and YAP staff met regularly with OJJDP's program manager to discuss and review program structure, outcomes, protocols, and treatment work. As required by the Ohio Department of Youth Services (ODYS) in conjunction with the University of Cincinnati, an Action Plan was created to help assist in the work. Action Plan Priority target areas for 2022 includes ***develop and implement training and coaching protocols for the program***. More specific, the goal is to *establish training and fidelity monitoring protocols for staff delivering core interventions* (i.e. CBI-Y, anger control, and Effective Practices In Community Supervision (EPICS)). By doing this, two key strategies have been identified: (1) Form a work group to create coaching protocols for each core intervention, and (2) Identify a core group of staff to be trained as trainers in core curricula. The team will receive technical assistance from the University of Cincinnati to accomplish this goal. Along with OJJDP funding, the Ohio Department of Youth Services, through the Targeted RECLAIM Funding Initiative, supports the CTC program.

2022 CTC HIGHLIGHTS:

- Coaching sessions and technical assistance provided by the University of Cincinnati continued.
- Program development assistance provided by Dr. Carolyn Tompsett, Bowling Green State University continued.
- Team meetings held bi-weekly.
- Progress made to implement a point system into the program.
- Progress made towards the development of an in-client assessment tool.
- Partnerships with The Youth Advocate Program,

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The Toledo Arts Commission, Toledo Public Schools, UNISON, Bowling Green State University, The University of Cincinnati, and the Toledo Symphony.

CTC PROGRAM GOALS FOR 2023:

- Increase the number of youths referred to CTC.
- Reduce recidivism.
- Provide parental support groups.
- Build on community partnerships.
- Hire a Therapist and a Treatment Specialist.
- Creating incentives for parents. ■

CROSSOVER YOUTH PRACTICE MODEL

LISA DEMKO, LSW, LCCS LIAISON/RESOURCE STAFFING MANAGER

In 2011, Lucas County Children Services and the Juvenile Court partnered together to implement Georgetown's Crossover Practice Model. The process is a collaborative effort to address the special circumstances and needs of those youth that are involved dually with Lucas County Juvenile Court and Lucas County Children's Services. It includes the incorporation of formalized procedures to increase communication between agencies, working together to identify available resources, the application of strength-based treatment and most importantly including the youth's voice and input in the process and decision making.

Desired outcomes of the Crossover Youth Practice model include:

- Reduction in the number of out-of-home placements
- Reduction in the disproportionate representation of minority children
- Reduction in the number of youth being dually adjudicated
- Reduction in placement changes
- Improvement in intra-agency communication and information sharing
- An increase in youth and family participation
- An increase in access to resources
- An increase in joint case management
- An increase in Youth and Parent satisfaction with the Court Process
- An increase in staff satisfaction regarding the Practice Model

The Lucas County Crossover Youth Practice model includes the following:

- Early identification of youth who are between the ages of 10-17 years old that are dually involved with Lucas County Juvenile Court and Lucas County Children Services,
- Crossover Youth Conferences for joint case planning purposes
- Joint visits in the home or community with the

youth, family and other service providers involved

- Joint participation and recommendations to the Court
- Identification of appropriate services or programs
- Coordinator from both Lucas County Juvenile Court and Lucas County Children Services to ensure timely communication, facilitate continuity of care and problem solving.
- The key to successful Crossover Youth Practice Model is communication. Both agencies have done a great job in communicating with one another in regard to court hearings, case information and treatment planning. The Teams have worked together to ensure that the Youth's voice is being heard to garner the best possible outcome of the case.

The Crossover process has worked with 33 youth, 14 Lucas County Juvenile Court Employees, and 39 Lucas County Children Service Employees in 2022. Of those 34 youth, 23 were male and 10 were females. The LCJC and LCCS were able to revert back to face-to-face team meetings, case reviews and court hearings collaborating together to find placements for youth, linking them to the appropriate service or prosocial activity, advocating for them and listening to their voice.

The LCCS Liaison/Resource Staffing Manager continued her role on the Park Place Apartment development. This is a collaborative effort between LCJC, LCCS, LMH and Harbor.

The LCCS Liaison/Resource Staffing Manager also represented the LCJC in the PATH/FOCUS on Runaways Wraparound and Quarterly Meetings as well as the Lucas County Family Council's Inter-System Resource Team.

CROSSOVER YOUTH PRACTICE MODEL

LISA DEMKO, LSW, LCCS LIAISON/RESOURCE STAFFING MANAGER

RESOURCE STAFFING

Resource Staffings are held to develop recommendations for future court hearings or for treatment planning purposes. The staffing is designed to look at the totality of the youth's case taking a strength-based approach. In addition to past interventions, the youth's history and community safety, the BARJ Model along with the Structured Decision-Making Tool guides the team in developing the best recommendation possible. The Resource Staffing Team consists of Resource Staffing Manager, Probation Officer, Probation Manager, Probation Administrator, Assistant Administrator of Probation, YTC Representative, Educational Specialist, Resource Specialist, Juvenile Detention Alternatives Coordinator and the Parent/Guardian. The Parents/Guardians are encouraged to bring Community Supports with them. The Team is not limited or inclusive to these representatives.

In 2022 there were 28 Resource Staffings held in the probation department.

ZIP CODE	# OF YOUTH
43607	1
43605	5
43608	4
43609	3
43613	4
43612	2
43604	2
43606	1
43611	2
43615	1
43610	2
Other	1
TOTAL	28

PLACEMENTS

The Lucas County Juvenile Court utilizes out-of-home placements for the purpose of treatment to prevent further delinquent behavior. The Court requires that recommendations to remove a youth from home be made only after all efforts to work with the parents/youth within the home setting have been exhausted. Once a decision to place has been made, the least restrictive alternate placement will be considered.

GENDER	# OF YOUTH
Males	26
Females	2
Total	28

RACE	# OF YOUTH
African American	26
Caucasian	1
Latino	1
Other	0
Total	28

Further, the youth and parents/guardians are to be involved in deliberations leading to the decision to recommend removal from the home and in the placement process itself. Residential Placement: Refers to any private, state-certified residential program which provides post dispositional care and/or treatment for delinquent youth. A residential placement usually consists of a minimally secure campus environment where supervision is provided by 24-hour awake staff. Group Home Placement: A less restrictive environment that provides post-dispositional care and/or treatment for delinquent youth. A Group Home is typically a single-family

CROSSOVER YOUTH PRACTICE MODEL

LISA DEMKO, LSW, LCCS LIAISON/RESOURCE STAFFING MANAGER

dwelling where supervision is provided by live-in staff.

In 2022, the Lucas County Juvenile Court had 4 youth in 3 different out of home placements. One of those youth was in a group home placement and 3 youth were placed in a residential facility. One youth terminated successfully, 2 youth were discharged unsuccessfully, and the last youth remains in a group home placement. All the youth in placements in 2022 were males, one being Caucasian and 3 being African American. ■

HEALTHY BABY COURT

DENISE NAVARRE CUBBON, ADMINISTRATIVE JUDGE

SARAH CALGIE KARR, LSW, SPECIAL PROJECTS MANAGER

KAREN RICKETTS-BYRD, HEALTHY BABY COURT COMMUNITY COORDINATOR

Healthy Baby Court (**HBC**) is a dedicated therapeutic docket at Lucas County Juvenile Court (**LCJC**). HBC began implementation in August 2016, as a collaboration between LCJC and Lucas County Children Services (**LCCS**), to address the complex needs of our birth to three population (infant/toddler) involved in both systems. HBC is modeled after Zero to Three's Safe Babies Court Teams (**SBCT**) and is a part of the Infant-Toddler Court Program's (**ITCP**) national network as an active implementation site. This link provides documents referenced to guide our practices and develop this docket's programming. **ITCP** Resources [ITCP Resources • ZERO TO THREE](#)

HBC focuses on developing parental supports to preserve families, the developmental milestones of the infant/children, and reunification or permanency of the infant/children. Criteria for entering HBC includes an adjudicated case of neglect, abuse and dependency resulting in the out of home placement of an infant 0-3 years of age. If there are siblings older than 3 years, we also will work with the team on their wellness. The parent(s) voluntarily request to be entered into HBC and the HBC Community Coordinator begins to build a team of support focused on the wellbeing of the child and supports for those involved in their life. The parent(s) are required to participate in our Co-parenting Mentor program, which is aimed at building a supportive relationship between primary (biological) parent(s) and resource (foster/kinship) caretaker(s) that keeps them focused on the needs of the infants/toddlers/children in an effort to reduce attachment issues and empower primary family's success in possible reunification.

Infant-Toddler Court Program's focus on strategic collaboration with courts, state, county, or tribal child welfare systems, and other agencies to expand and build infrastructure capacity for infants, toddlers, and families access to services in order to encompass comprehensive, high-quality, evidence-based parenting, child development and behavioral health sciences. HBC utilizes these philosophies and models to best serve Lucas County's infants, toddlers, families, service providers and community when it comes to the safety, health and well-being of the birth

to three year old population. HBC's FFY2022 goal will be to integrate cross-sector teamwork to address identified gaps and barriers our infants, families and systems are experiencing.

The purpose of the HBC program is to provide support and structure for cross-sector teamwork that functions at two levels:

- **FAMILY SUPPORT MEETINGS (FSMs)** purpose is to develop an individualized team of people and service providers who focus on the infant/toddler(s) needs in relation to their overarching well-being and their reunification with primary parent(s) and permanency occurring within one year. The Family Support Team includes: HBC Community Coordinator, HBC Co-Parenting Mentor, LCCS Caseworker, Bio-parent(s)/Primary Parents, Foster/Kinship Caretakers/Resource Family, CASA or GAL, and any other supportive service providers established throughout the process. Each case's Family Support Meetings are coordinated by the HBC Community Coordinator and meets at a minimum of once a month, although may meet more frequently. Family Support Meetings utilize a trauma-informed lens while working with infant/toddler and their primary (biological) parent(s) and resource (foster/kinship) caretakers to ensure they receive expedited, comprehensive services and supports while in the HBC program and the progress is reported out monthly in court to Judge Cubbon who is assigned to every HBC case. The Family Team's goal is to: foster the infant/toddler's physical and mental well-being; promote reunification and other lasting permanency outcomes; strengthen family protective factors; and protect and build safe, stable and nurturing early relationships for the infant/toddler.
- **0-3 Active Community Team (ACT)** brings stakeholders together to address the complex needs of children and families involved in dependency court and the child welfare

HEALTHY BABY COURT

DENISE NAVARRE CUBBON, ADMINISTRATIVE JUDGE

SARAH CALGIE KARR, LSW, SPECIAL PROJECTS MANAGER

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system. This interdisciplinary team focuses on reducing disparities, addressing gaps in systems coordination, and driving improvement through new practices and policies. The services should be comprehensive and equitable with a focus on preventing child abuse and neglect, and should include two-generation programs and services that address the social determinants of health. This group meets bi-monthly and commonly includes: Early Intervention, Infant and Early Childhood Mental Health Services, Early Head Start, Adult Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Treatment and multiple other child and family prevention and intervention services and supports.

2022 ACCOMPLISHMENTS

- Served 10 families, 13 Parents, and 19 infants/children
 - ✓ 4 families and 6 children reunified with primary parent(s), 1 family with 2 children had custody awarded to a family member, 6 families continued services into 2023.
- Hired the HBC Community Coordinator and contracted with our Co-parenting Mentor.
- Received a sub-award of federal grant funding from Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) to be a state of Ohio implementation site of Infant Toddler Court Programming and work collaboratively with Cuyahoga and Scioto County to expand upon our implementation and add another unidentified county in year 3, during the 5 year grant period. Funding will support our HBC Community Coordinator and program implementation for our active participants. It will also build upon the workforce development trainings to expand upon the topics of Co-parenting and Neonatal Opioid Withdrawal Syndrome.
- HBC Core Team, with LCJC, LCCS and Child Serving Champions at the table, met monthly to develop a stronger programmatic structure.
 - ✓ We updated our brochure, developed an online video and webpage <https://co.lucas.oh.us/hbc>, and purchased marketing materials. We presented on our program to multiple audiences and spent a great deal of time fostering relationships with infant/toddler serving agencies/programs in Lucas County.
- Conducted a service mapping project to inform service providers of HBC, identified services available and gaps in services for infants' age 0 -3 and their caretakers, and begin to develop our 0-3 Active Community Team recruitment from this approach.
- 0-3 ACT Kick-off in June of 2022, with over 60 participants from 28 different infant/child serving organizations.
- Neonatal Opioid Withdrawal Syndrome (NOWS) Training Event in September 2022.
- Outreach Events and Educational Trainings on HBC and Co-parenting Mentor program.
- Site Visit to Reno, Nevada to obtain insight on structure of programming and approaches being utilized in their community to serve their infants and families.
- ZTT Regional Meeting with LCCS Champion and Special Projects Manager, focused on Collective Impact and the purpose of Family Team Meetings.■

FAMILY VIOLENCE INTERVENTION PROGRAM

DEBORAH LIPSON, J.D., FAMILY PRESERVATION DIRECTOR

The Lucas County Juvenile Court Family Violence Intervention Program (**FVIP**) provides support, intervention and education to families, youth and the community aimed at preventing family violence and teen dating violence.

FAMILY VIOLENCE

Youth perpetrated Domestic Violence (DV) is among the top delinquency charges filed against youth in Lucas County. Unlike in adult court, where DV charges involve intimate partner violence, these cases usually involve a youth who is charged for violence or threats against a family member, usually a parent or guardian. FVIP provides support and interventions to every family after a youth has been charged with Domestic Violence (DV). The FVIP team also receives referrals arising out of unruly charges from the Assessment Center, Misdemeanor Services and Probation when a youth is exhibiting abusive behaviors in the home, but has not yet been charged with DV. FVIP is committed to decreasing the incidence of family violence by developing family-specific interventions that promote community and family safety, victim restoration and creating healthy relationships through education, skill building, family support and conflict resolution.

The Court has been utilizing the Step-up Curriculum for the last fifteen years. It is a nationally recognized program designed specifically to address adolescent family violence. It is a strength-based educational program, used to create individualized safety plans and teach communication skills to build healthy and respectful family relationships. These cases are unique from other delinquency matters which occur outside of the home because in these cases, the victim and perpetrator not only live together, but the victim (parent/guardian) is legally responsible to care for the perpetrator. As a result, it is important to provide interventions for the whole family, not just the youth.

Because youth involved in family violence rarely pose a danger to the community at large, these cases are well-suited for diversion, detention

alternatives, and community based interventions.

The Family Violence Intervention Team and Assessment Center staff provide the following crisis management, support and service referrals to the **youth, parents and family members**:

- Contacts the parent to obtain background information on all underlying issues which may have led to the youth's violent and/or aggressive behaviors.
- Meets with youth to establish trusting relationship and complete the following screening tools:
 - ✓ Global Appraisal of Individual Needs (GAIN): an evidenced-based screener to determine mental health and substance abuse needs of youth
 - ✓ OYAS Diversion tool to determine the youth's risk to the community
 - ✓ Public health screening instrument to determine if the family's basic needs are being met (i.e. food, housing or medical)
- Shows Family Safety Video (a whiteboard animation video created by the FVIP team in collaboration with The Draw Store in 2016) which teaches families how to resolve conflicts peacefully.
- Completes Individualized Safety Plan based on the information learned in the video.
- Screens the parent and youth for participation in a Family Conflict Mediation. This is an opportunity for the youth and parent to sit down together, with a neutral third party, and safely discuss the underlying issues which led to the youth's aggression, review the individualized safety plan and develop a plan of action to improve safety in the home.
- Accompanies families and youth to every court hearing and administers a safety screening tool at each hearing screening to assess safety concerns and monitor the youth's behaviors.
- Makes recommendations to the Magistrate or Judge regarding detention, compliance with the safety plan and services, as needed to address

FAMILY VIOLENCE INTERVENTION PROGRAM

DEBORAH LIPSON, J.D., FAMILY PRESERVATION DIRECTOR

safety in the home.

- Offers families the opportunity to participate in Step up program individual sessions with family counselor, Hans Giller, or in group sessions with community partner, Sofia Center.
- Refers parents and youth to a wide variety of local community services, based on the needs and interests of the family.
- Partners with Zepf Center's Safety Net Shelter to offer parents a short-term (3-5 day) respite until safety is restored and services are in place. FVIP staff transports youth to and from Safety Net for court hearings and mediation.
- Collaborates with families involved in with Ohio Rise, Wraparound Services, Lucas County Children Services, Department of Developmental Disabilities, Safety Net Shelter, Gracehaven and other local mental health agencies, by setting up and attending team meetings and communicating regularly with families.
- Promotes and refers youth to prosocial activities, such as classes at the Toledo Art Museum, sports activities, voice lessons, yoga, and music programs as well as court opportunities, such as workforce development, bike program at Toledo Bikes, and Crafting to Calm.

FAMILY VIOLENCE PROGRAM ACHIEVEMENTS OF 2022

The Team worked with **216** families with youth who were charged with DV and/or exhibited abusive behaviors in the home.

- **204** DV complaints were handled **officially** and the youth appeared before a Magistrate or Judge. Many of these cases were dismissed at later court proceedings with court orders to follow through with services.
- Of the **204** official cases, only **20 (9%)** were placed on further court supervision (Probation or Misdemeanor Services) as a result of the DV charge.

- **18 (8% of unofficial DV complaints)** were diverted from the court system altogether and the FVIP team provided 60 days of follow up support
- Attended over 450 court hearings—to provide support to parents, continually evaluate safety, assess the youth's progress and needs, request court orders and make referrals for the Step-Up Program, and other community services.
- Family Violence counselor, Hans Giller, held 84 individual Step up sessions for 61 separate families to teach and reinforce healthy communication skills within the family.

One of the most exciting developments in the last few years is the collaboration between the Sophia Center and FVIP to create the first community-based Step-up groups. Family counselor, Hans Giller provides ongoing consulting services to the Sophia Center on best practices while maintaining fidelity to the curriculum. The Sophia Center successfully completed their first Step-up groups and accepts referrals for families who prefer a group program.

Also new in the last year, is an innovative new program called Crafting to Calm & Art is Work, a weeklong summer camp at a local community center. The pilot for this program was initially funded through leftover VAWA monies and then funded through court funds and funds from the Sofia Center. This program's goal is to provide individualized family centered wellness through the arts. A local textile artist and designer, Michelle Atkinson, teaches FVI youth and parents a new skill, such as knitting or crocheting. These repetitive skills, teach confidence and self-calming and allow families to spend conflict-free time together, building and restoring family relationships. The pilot program has been well received by FVI youth and parents who report feeling calmer and more centered. The FVIP team is committed to expanding this program to serve more court involved families who are interested in addressing the effects of trauma through the arts.

FAMILY VIOLENCE INTERVENTION PROGRAM

DEBORAH LIPSON, J.D., FAMILY PRESERVATION DIRECTOR

TEEN DATING VIOLENCE

Only a handful of domestic violence cases are filed each year in Lucas County against teens who have been violent or threatening towards a boyfriend or girlfriend. Although the number of teen dating violence cases filed in the U.S. are very low, nearly 1.5 million high school students experience abuse from a dating partner every year. These cases may be more similar to the traditional domestic violence cases in the adult system because they often involve power and control, not usually seen in family violence cases. The victims are referred to the Juvenile Court's Victim Advocate who supports the victim through the court process, provides notification of all court hearings, and assists the victim with filing for a protection order, if warranted.

The FVIP Team's work on this issue is focused in two areas: providing education and safety planning to the alleged perpetrator and increasing community awareness on healthy dating relationships.

The FVIP Team worked with former Court psychologist, Dr. Liza Halloran, to create a one-time education program which includes a discussion about healthy dating relationships and the development of an individualized healthy relationship safety plan. The safety plan contains specific parameters for safely and productively interacting with an intimate partner.

Also, new in 2022, family counselor, Hans Giller, created a one-hour individual session for youth charged with a teen dating violence offense with the goal of discussing the differences between healthy and unhealthy intimate relationships. A handful of youth have completed this session and the FVIP team plans on expanding this program and offering it to more court involved youth.

GOALS FOR 2023

- Increase the number of DV charges which are diverted from the court system.
- Identify more community services and positive youth activities which meet the needs and interests of every youth and family referred to the program.
- Increase the number of youth completing the teen dating violence education program with Family counselor, Hans Giller.
- Identify and obtain stable financial support for the Crafting to Calm program and increase the number of youth and families who participate in it. ■

MISDEMEANOR SERVICES

DEBORAH LIPSON, J.D., FAMILY PRESERVATION DIRECTOR

Misdemeanor Services was created in 2016 in an effort to prevent low-moderate level risk adjudicated youth from further penetrating the Juvenile Justice system by offering a short term relationship-based supervision with a focus on building resilience using the Positive Youth Justice (PYJ) framework. It was formed as a response to systematically address misdemeanor and low level, non-violent felony offenses by providing a strength-based approach that promotes competency development based on each youth's individual needs and interests. Youth who need access to services, minimum supervision, and who would benefit from a short term relationship with a positive adult, may be appropriate candidates for Misdemeanor Services. The program is designed to last 90 days, with an option to extend for an additional 30 day period.

Misdemeanor Services seeks to ensure public safety, preserve families and encourage youth to reach their full potential. Youth are referred by a Magistrate or Judge to the Misdemeanor Services program are assigned to a Case Officer, and screened using the following screening tools:

- Global Appraisal of Individual Needs Short Screen (**GAIN-SS**) and the Strength Based Screener (**SBIRT**) which leads to the creation of the youth's case plan.
- Public Health Screener.
- Ohio Youth Assessment System – Diversion Tool.

The case officer then meets regularly with the youth to complete their case plan and comply with court orders. Additionally, the case officer encourage each youth to engage in community services identified as a need through the screening tools. Some youth have committed offenses which have caused harm to another and these youth may complete a restorative justice activity, such as community service, essay writing, educational program or complete an empathy letter. An important element of the Misdemeanor Services program is to offer each youth the opportunity to try something new based on each youth's specific goals, interests and/or skills.

Every youth in the Misdemeanor Services program is encouraged to complete at least one positive youth activity and/or to try something out of their comfort zone. Case officers often participate in the new activity with the youth and/or will provide transportation to the identified new experience. The case officers have taken youth to the following: meetings with a college counselor, Crafting to Calm art sessions, Boxing, Toledo Bikes, Toledo Art Museum classes, gym workouts, workforce development activities, resume workshops, college visits, sports and leadership programs.

At the 90 day review hearing, so long as the youth has been substantially compliant with his/her case plan, and has not been adjudicated on a new felony, the case officer will request that the youth be terminated successfully from Misdemeanor Services.

GOALS FOR 2023:

- The Misdemeanor Services Program will undergo a major revision in 2023. The program will be renamed, the **FIRST** program (Family Intervention Restorative Services Team) which will better reflect the population served, namely misdemeanants and non-violent felons.
- Data from the Misdemeanor Services program will be analyzed and used to create a program which best fits the research and Court's commitment to Juvenile Detention Reform efforts.
- New manuals, flyers, case plans, flowcharts and intake forms will be created for the FIRST program.
- Probation staff, Magistrates, Judges and other court staff will receive training about the program.
- An additional case officer will be hired, for a total of 3 FIRST case officers.
- The FIRST program will identify more community members, agencies and businesses who will offer diverse options for job shadowing, skill building and competency development. ■

JUVENILE SEXUAL BEHAVIOR TREATMENT PROGRAM

TIMOTHY BAUERSCHMIDT, PROGRAM MANAGER

Lucas County Juvenile Sexual Behavior Treatment (JSBT) program has served the Lucas County community for well over thirty years. The Lucas County Juvenile Court (LCJC) has worked to be a leader in the treatment of adolescents who have sexually offended. As such, the Court continues to establish community partnerships that promote public safety, victim restoration, education, and treatment for youth and families in an effort to reduce the incidence of sexual abuse. LCJC and JSBT strives to support collaboration, learning, valid and reliable assessment tools, effective treatment, competency development, supervision, and transition to different levels of care. LCJC continues its partnership with Harbor, a local mental health provider, to deliver treatment to youth and families and create individualized plans that support the balance and restorative justice approach. Case managers utilize strength-based practices, skill building, relationship development skills, and the Positive Youth Development framework to effect change. Case Officers assess for personal and family needs, assist with the development of safety and case plan goals, as well as teach an understanding of victim impact, and pro-social norms. Through this approach, the JSBT program has reduced recidivism through a community-based method where the risk/need/responsivity of the individual case is the focus.

In 2022, the JSBT program continued its work with researchers Dr. Lori Brusman-Lovins, and Dr. Jamie Yoder as well as Stewart Berry, the JSBT staff, and a select group of therapists from Harbor. This specialized group continue to work to develop a functional Sexual Behavior Typology tool that will aid in categorizing the needs of juveniles found to have had problematic sexual behavior. Once published, this tool is intended to help the treatment team better focus on the specific needs of a youth that will aid in facilitating pro-social change.

JSBT Probation Officers screen youth using multiple evidence-based tools. The JSBT Probation Officers use these tools to inform the adjudication process, including dispositional recommendations, and to guide the case planning for the individual youth.

- Sex Offender Assessment (**SOT**)
- Ohio Youth Assessment System - (**OYAS-Disposition Tool**)
- Juvenile Sexual Offender Assessment Protocol-II (**J-SOAP-II**)
- The Lucas County Quality of Life Survey (**QoL**)
- Global Appraisal of Individual Needs Short Screener (**GAIN-SS**)
- The Lucas County Juvenile Court Public Health Screener
- Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity and Expression Questionnaire (**SOGIE**)
- Therapist impressions from a mental health Diagnostic Assessment

As outlined above, the additional goal of the JSBT Program has been to develop best practices that fit within the goals of LCJC's mission statement to:

- Ensure fairness, equity, and access to justice to all children and families regardless of race, ethnicity, religion, sex, age, disability, national origin, gender, or sexual orientation.
- Ensure Public Safety.
- Protect the Children of the Community.
- Preserve Families by Supporting Parents and Intervening only when it is in the Best Interest of the Child and/or the Community.
- Work with the Community to Develop and Enforce Standards of Responsible Behavior for Adults and Children.
- Ensure Balance Between Consequences and Rehabilitation while Holding Offenders Accountable for Their Actions.

The JSBT approach works with the Juvenile Court's mission statement through a focus on community safety, competency development, pro-social skill-building, and accountability in an effort to transition youth to the least restrictive environment based on the individual client's ability to develop pro-social skills and safety in the community. The JSBT program will continue to execute these goals through management, treatment, and education of juveniles,

JUVENILE SEXUAL BEHAVIOR TREATMENT PROGRAM

TIMOTHY BAUERSCHMIDT, PROGRAM MANAGER

young adult, their families, and the community about a best practice approach for children with problematic sexual behavior. The JSBT Program has been on the leading edge in helping youth to manage their needs and learn to develop meaningful pro-social change. The treatment team's focus continues to be on collaboration between the JSBT Probation Officers and the mental health providers. This method has resulted in building a foundation for a highly successful holistic approach, and has helped to develop and strengthen client protective factors.

The JSBT program and staff saw 29 new cases in 2022 while continuing to work with the existing 31 active cases managed by JSBT-specific officers.

The 2022 client statistics are as follows:

2022 CLIENT DATA

2021 CARRY OVER (ASSIGNED CASES)	31
2021 PENDING / 2022 FILED COURT CASES	29

AGE	# OF YOUTH
11	1
12	1
13	5
14	3
15	5
16	4
17	4
18	5
19	1
TOTAL	29

GENDER	# OF YOUTH
Males	25
Females	4
Total	29

OUTCOMES	# OF YOUTH
Warrant	1
Under Investigation/Not Filed	3
Pending Cases	7
Dismissed (29F2c)	4
Dismissed	3
Transferred out of Jurisdiction	1
Referred to Misdemeanor Services	2
Assigned to JSBT P.O.	7
Terminated Successful **	12
Terminated Unsuccessful**	3

RACE	# OF YOUTH
African American	15
Caucasian	10
Latino	2
Unknown	2
Total	29

JUVENILE SEXUAL BEHAVIOR TREATMENT PROGRAM

TIMOTHY BAUERSCHMIDT, PROGRAM MANAGER

ZIP CODE	# OF YOUTH
43571	1
43616	4
43609	2
43623	1
43608	1
43606	3
43613	1
43605	4
43614	1
43615	2
43560	1
44833	1
43611	1
43528	1
43610	2
43607	2
43612	1
48224	1
TOTAL	29

ADJUDICATED OFFENSE *	# OF YOUTH
Rape	2
Gross Sexual Imposition	6
Telephone Harassment	1
Sexual Imposition	1
Sexual Battery	5
Assault	2
Disseminating Material	1
Sexual Element/Non-Sex Offense	1
TOTAL	29

* some youth were adjudicated on more than 1 offense.

** JSBT cases terminated in 2022 totaled 14 youth. The youth spent a total of 341.5 months on probation, averaging 24.39 months per youth. ■

FAMILY S.T.A.R. COURT

DENISE NAVARRE CUBBON, ADMINISTRATIVE JUDGE
KRISTEN BLAKE, SPECIALTY DOCKETS MANAGER

LINDA M. KNEPP, JUDGE
SARAH CALGIE KARR, SPECIAL PROJECTS MANAGER

The National Association of Drug Court Professionals (**NADCP**) reports, between 60% and 80% of substantiated child abuse and neglect cases involve substance abuse by a custodial parent or guardian. According to the Lucas County Children Services 2021 Annual report, 51% of cases being opened were due to the primary risk factor being substance use. Lucas County Juvenile Court (**LCJC**) has proudly operated our Lucas County Family Drug Court (**LCFDC**) docket and programming as a certified family dependency treatment court through The Supreme Court of Ohio, since 2014. Kristen Blake (Family Drug Court Manager) retired in February 2022. The Court then hired Katie Mangold. Katie brought a wealth of experience working with the court, substance using populations and child welfare. In 2022, Katie worked collaboratively with our participants and community partners to rename Family Drug Court to "**Family S.T.A.R. Court** (**S.T.A.R.** represents Support, Treatment, Advocacy and Recovery)".

Our Family S.T.A.R. Court program, identifies and engages adult participants who are involved in an adjudicated abuse, neglect, and dependency case. Participants are identified via the parental substance use being a primary risk factor, along with the parent(s) being recently diagnosed with a substance use disorder. This docket is a voluntary docket for the parent(s). Judges, attorneys, CASA/GAL, child protection services, treatment personnel and other supportive services unite with the goal of providing safe, nurturing, and permanent homes for children while simultaneously providing parents the necessary supports and services to manage their recovery from drug and alcohol use. The mission of the program is to strengthen, support and encourage families by providing coordinated family-centered services aimed at promoting a lifestyle of recovery and wellness resulting in keeping families together. Participants participate together in the Family S.T.A.R Court docket and programming to develop peer oriented supportive approaches and often times are engaged for over a year to produce successful terminations.

During 2022, our Family S.T.A.R. Court served 45 parents and 96 children, who were either in the

protective supervision or temporary custody of Lucas County Children Services (**LCCS**) due to their parent's substance use being the primary risk factor. The drug of choice for parent participants has continued to remain "prescription opiates", as represented by 34.9% of all referrals to the program in 2022. Alcohol and Heroin were both represented by 20.9%, with cocaine representing 18.6%. Through our partnership with (ODD), we had 10 participants become employed full-time and 5 employed part-time.

FAMILY S.T.A.R. COURT ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN 2022

- Family S.T.A.R Court discharged 22 participants, of those 13 graduated successfully, with a 59% rate of successful completion. Many participants carry over into 2023.
- Of the 13 parents who successfully graduated from the program, 31 children were re-unified with their parent(s).
- Judge Cubbon and Judge Knepp became certified through The Supreme Court of Ohio to implement Family Treatment Court dockets and we are currently the only court with two family treatment court dockets.
- Treatment Team Teambuilding Retreat occurred in November, with Brian Lovins presenting on "Success Plans" to implement with our participants.
- National Association of Drug Court Professionals (**NADCP**) Conference, paying for 8 team members to attend.
- Hosted 3 "Sobriety Celebration Events" for active participants and their children, with a different sober support presenter at each event.
- All team members attended the "Your Words Matter" training to reduce stigmatizing and harmful language being used when working with people who actively are using substance or have a past substance use disorder.
- Obtained a new comprehensive case management data collection platform with Drug Court Case Management DCCM <https://www.actinnovations.com/Products/DCCM>

FAMILY S.T.A.R. COURT

**DENISE NAVARRE CUBBON, ADMINISTRATIVE JUDGE
KRISTEN BLAKE, SPECIALTY DOCKETS MANAGER**

**LINDA M. KNEPP, JUDGE
SARAH CALGIE KARR, SPECIAL PROJECTS MANAGER**

- Special Projects Manager worked with LCCS and Family Council, developing a collaborative community team who spearheaded the implementation of a prevention position at for substance using parents in need of resources and a plan of safe care.

FAMILY S.T.A.R. COURT GOALS FOR 2023

- Continue to develop a vast network of secular (not religious) holistic supports in the community for our participants to attend.
- Programmatic updates to phases, an online video produced, webpage developed and updated brochure are anticipated to be accomplished in 2023.
- Plans of Safe Care will be developed and implemented at the community level, as an added level of prevention and support for mothers who are using substances and pregnant. These will be presented to the medical team when mother is giving birth and when a mandated call is being made to LCCS. A continuum of care is being developed for mothers with a substance use disorder diagnosis. ■

FAMILY S.T.A.R. COURT

DENISE NAVARRE CUBBON, ADMINISTRATIVE JUDGE
KRISTEN BLAKE, SPECIALTY DOCKETS MANAGER

LINDA M. KNEPP, JUDGE
SARAH CALGIE KARR, SPECIAL PROJECTS MANAGER

DRUG OF CHOICE DATA:

ADMINISTRATIVE JUDGE, DENISE NAVARRE CUBBON								
1ST SUBSTANCE OF CHOICE	# OF PARTICIPANTS	% OF PARTICIPANTS	2ND SUBSTANCE OF CHOICE	# OF PARTICIPANTS	% OF PARTICIPANTS	3RD SUBSTANCE OF CHOICE	# OF PARTICIPANTS	% OF PARTICIPANTS
Alcohol	3	33.3%	Alcohol	1	11.1%	Alcohol	0	0.0%
Barbiturates	0	0.0%	Barbiturates	1	11.1%	Barbiturates	0	0.0%
Cannabinoids	0	0.0%	Cannabinoids	3	33.3%	Cannabinoids	4	44.4%
Cocaine	1	11.1%	Cocaine	0	0.0%	Cocaine	0	0.0%
Fentanyl	2	22.2%	Fentanyl	0	0.0%	Fentanyl	0	0.0%
Prescription Opiates	3	33.3%	Prescription Opiates	2	22.2%	Prescription Opiates	0	0.0%
No Substance Use	0	0.0%	No Substance Use	2	22.2%	No Substance Use	5	55.6%
TOTAL	9		TOTAL	9		TOTAL	9	

JUDGE, LINDA M. KNEPP								
1ST SUBSTANCE OF CHOICE	# OF PARTICIPANTS	% OF PARTICIPANTS	2ND SUBSTANCE OF CHOICE	# OF PARTICIPANTS	% OF PARTICIPANTS	3RD SUBSTANCE OF CHOICE	# OF PARTICIPANTS	% OF PARTICIPANTS
Alcohol	3	33.3%	Alcohol	1	11.1%	Alcohol	0	0.0%
Benzodiazepines	0	0.0%	Benzodiazepines	1	8.3%	Benzodiazepines	0	0.0%
Cannabinoids	0	0.0%	Cannabinoids	4	33.3%	Cannabinoids	1	8.3%
Cocaine	4	33.3%	Cocaine	2	16.7%	Cocaine	2	16.7%
Fentanyl	2	16.7%	Fentanyl	1	8.3%	Fentanyl	0	0.0%
Heroin	1	8.3%	Heroin	1	8.3%	Heroin	1	8.3%
Methadone	1	8.3%	Methadone	1	8.3%	Methadone	0	0.0%
Prescription Opiates	3	25.0%	Prescription Opiates	0	0.0%	Prescription Opiates	0	0.0%
No Substance Use	0	0.0%	No Substance Use	1	8.3%	No Substance Use	4	33.3%
TOTAL	12		TOTAL	12		TOTAL	12	

COURT APPOINTED SPECIAL ADVOCATES

JUDITH A. LEB., J.D., CASA DIRECTOR



ABOUT CASA



Court Appointed Special Advocates (CASA) are citizen volunteers and attorneys who are trained to serve in the role of Guardian ad Litem (GAL) and advocate in the best interests of abused, neglected, and dependent children involved in the juvenile justice system. Upon appointment, each CASA/GAL conducts an independent and thorough investigation of the circumstances of the child, including the reasons the child was brought to the attention of the Court, the child's social and emotional background, and any other relevant information. The CASA/GAL then submits a written report to the Court that encapsulates the investigation and includes recommendations made in the best interests of the child. Foremost of these recommendations is that of custody of the child, followed by recommendations for placement and visitation, as well as for services to family members to help remedy the risks that originally brought the family to the Court's attention. The CASA/GAL thereafter monitors the child and continues to advocate for the child's best interests in both courtroom proceedings and in the child welfare and social service systems until that child is no longer involved in the Court process.

Since 1980, Lucas County CASA has remained focused and dedicated to the recruitment and training of well-qualified CASA volunteers to advocate for abused and neglected children involved in the Lucas County Juvenile Court. In 2022, a total of 1911 abused, neglected, and/or dependent children were served by CASA volunteers and attorney/guardians ad litem in the Lucas County Juvenile Court. CASA volunteers advocated for 627 (33%) of these children and donated nearly 10,000 hours. The remaining 67% were served by paid attorney/guardians ad litem who are trained together with the CASA volunteers in the same 40-hour

CASA/GAL pre-service training.

EFFECTS OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

Although the end of 2022 showed greatly reduced rates of COVID-19 infection in Lucas County, the beginning of 2022 started with a surge of COVID cases and the implementation of new protocols in the CASA Department. Lucas County CASA is extremely proud that throughout the COVID-19 global pandemic, the CASA Department continued to fully operate and Lucas County CASA volunteers continued to take new cases and advocated for our community's abused and neglected children as safely as possible. During 2020, procedures fluidly changed and were communicated to the CASA/GAL as new pandemic information was learned. While some CASA staff members periodically worked remotely from home, the CASA Staff Attorneys remained in the office every day. They maintained close contact with the CASA volunteers so that CASA/GALs could attend their hearings via Zoom in some cases. In other cases, when the hearings were held in person, but the CASA/GAL was asked not to attend the hearings, the Staff Attorneys attended and accurately advocated each CASA volunteer's recommendations to the Court. The CASA Staff Attorneys carefully monitored whether or not the parties to the case were in agreement. When the parties were not in agreement, the CASA Staff Attorneys notified the CASA volunteers when their testimony would be required.

Similarly, the CASA volunteers continued to follow special directives to conduct their home visits, which included contacting the family prior to visiting in person, social distancing, and wearing masks at all times. When these directives were not able to be used, then CASA volunteers conducted their visits virtually

COURT APPOINTED SPECIAL ADVOCATES

JUDITH A. LEB., J.D., CASA DIRECTOR

and sometimes received a tour of the home using a laptop computer, tablet, or telephone. Despite the visitation limitations, the Court reports of the CASA/GAL continued to include valuable information relevant to the safety and welfare of the children our guardians serve.

Increase in Child Abuse, Neglect, and Dependency. The simultaneous impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic and the opiate epidemic can be seen in the 5% increase in child abuse, neglect, and dependency cases brought to Court in 2022 as compared to 2021. This increase is on top of the 22% increase in child abuse, neglect, and dependency cases brought to Court in 2020 as compared to 2019 and the 7.8% increase in 2021 as compared to 2020. The Lucas County CASA/GAL Department served 91 more children in 2022 than were served in 2021.

New CASA Staff Hired. Lucas County CASA hired three new staff members in 2023. On April 4, 2022, Breanne Vincent began work as a full-time Clerk III in the CASA Office. She came to CASA with much experience having worked three years performing clerk duties in the Clerks' Department of the Juvenile Court. On May 2, 2022, Andrea De la Roca began work as the full-time Community Engagement & CASA Volunteer Recruitment Coordinator. Prior to coming to CASA, Andrea worked with youth at the Youth Treatment Center and had seven years of experience recruiting and training volunteers with the Catholic Diocese of Toledo. Chris Caryer started work as a new CASA Staff Attorney on December 20, 2022. Her wealth of experience as a GAL with the Lucas County Juvenile Court made her transition into the position truly easy. The CASA Department is most excited to have these three highly capable employees join our team. The presence of these three new employees has made a huge difference.

CASA/GAL Training. Two 40-hour CASA pre-service training classes for new CASA volunteers were held during 2022. A total of 29 new CASA volunteers and

Attorney/GALs were trained to become CASA/GAL in 2022. Due to the pandemic the CASA/GAL pre-service curriculum was presented 100% virtually using Google Classroom and Zoom. The revered interactive case studies and other interactive activities that are a cornerstone of the CASA training were preserved by using Zoom break out rooms. The members of the virtual training classes gave the trainings excellent evaluations and many compliments for rising to the challenge of training them 100% online. Most importantly, the CASA staff and other Court employees did not notice a difference in the quality of the CASA/GAL advocacy due to the 100% virtual training.

In 2022, the CASA department directly provided a total of 22 hours of on-going CASA/GAL training. Sixteen of these hours were CASA Core Training on *Court Report Writing, Testifying in Court, Best Practices for CASA/GAL, and Blurry Lines: CASA/GAL Boundaries*. These well attended and well received training opportunities were offered in person prior to the pandemic and 100% virtually in 2022. As pandemic concerns lessened, the first in-person training sessions since the pandemic began in March 2020 were held on *Building Resilience in our Families and Youth, the Safety Net Runaway Shelter, and Exploring Cultural Competency and Humility*. The CASA office further advertised a panoply of ongoing training sessions relevant to CASA work that was held by various community groups. In addition to the training opportunities offered locally by the Northwest Ohio Regional Training Center, the YWCA, and other local agencies, Lucas County CASA additionally advertised ongoing training virtually from other Ohio CASA programs, the Ohio and National CASA Associations, the Ohio Supreme Court, the National Children's Advocacy Center (NCAC), the Health Policy Institute of Ohio, the Human Rights Campaign Foundation, and others.

CASA Volunteer Recruitment. In 2022, methods for recruiting CASA volunteers included both in-person and virtual outreach. Learning from the success of the virtual Facebook events held in 2020 and 2021, these virtual meetings continued and were supplemented by in- person CASA information meetings held at libraries

COURT APPOINTED SPECIAL ADVOCATES

JUDITH A. LEB., J.D., CASA DIRECTOR

and businesses. In 2022, Lucas County CASA held eight public information meetings to recruit new CASA volunteers and increase awareness of CASA's mission in the community. CASA was additionally invited to speak at the Collard Green Festival to a group of over 80 community members and at the Women's Council of Realtors to a group of over 330 people.

CASA TOOL KITS

Local grant awards enabled Lucas County CASA to deliver a CASA Tool Kit to each new CASA volunteer who completed the 40 hours of CASA pre-service training in 2022. A CASA Tool Kit is filled with games, puzzles, playing cards, crafts and other activities that encourage play and conversation with children. The CASA Tool Kits serve as an excellent aid in interviewing children.



500 DUFFEL BAGS FOR YOUTH MOVING HOMES

At the suggestion of a former Lucas County CASA Advisory Board member, Lucas County CASA partnered with Lucas County Children Services, Friends of Lucas County Children Services, Safety Net, and a coalition of donors to improve the lives of children involved in the child protection system or who are coming in off the streets. Many of these youth lacked basic belongings and what they did have they carried in garbage bags. ■

FISCAL DEPARTMENT/BUSINESS OFFICE

AMY MATUSZEWSKI, FISCAL ADMINISTRATOR

The Lucas County Juvenile Court Fiscal Department's purpose is to oversee all fiscal transactions for the Juvenile Court, Juvenile Detention Center, and the Youth Treatment Center. The Fiscal Department is responsible for the following:

- the preparation of all division budgets;
- payroll management;
- accounts payable;
- disbursements of all collected fees and court costs;
- development and/or maintenance of all financial reports and records;
- fiscal management of all local, state and federal grants;

- Processed payments to our providers and vendors in a quick and efficient manner.
- Assisted in the preparation and submission of several state and federal grant applications bringing additional funding to the court.
- Passed several Audits and Monitoring visits by local and state agencies from which the Juvenile Court receives funding.
- Assisted in the reclassification of several positions in the Court. ■

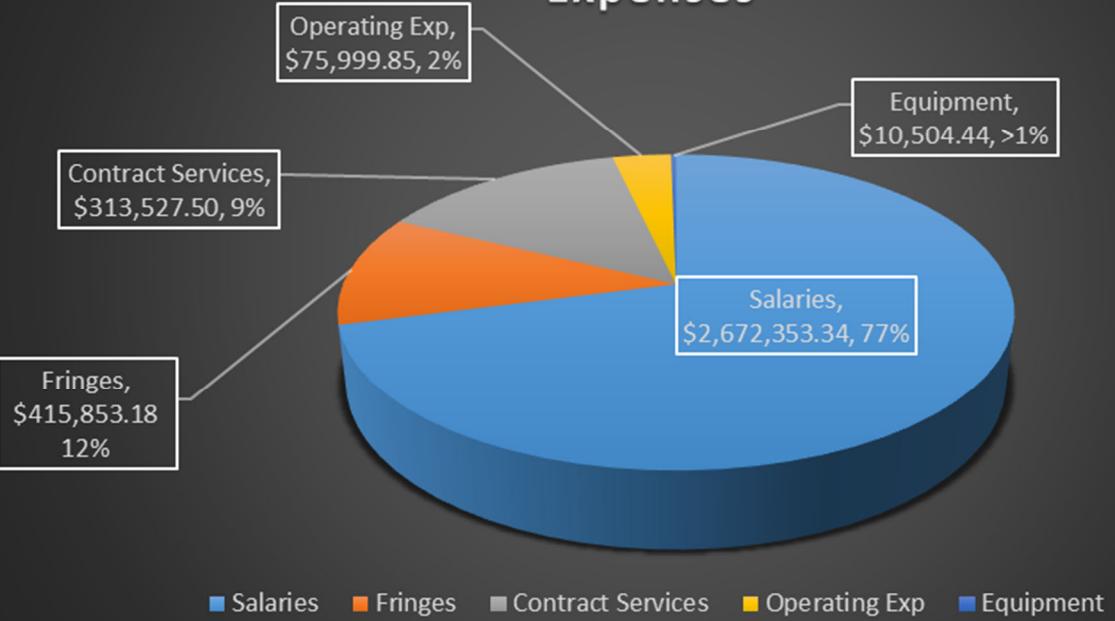
FISCAL – BUSINESS OFFICE 2022 ACHIEVEMENTS / ONGOING IMPROVEMENTS

- Managed 16.7 million in funding for the Juvenile Court, Juvenile Detention, and the Youth Treatment Center
 - \$10 million in General Fund and Trust Account funds
 - \$1.5 million in Youth Subsidy and Reclaim funds
 - \$3 million in CCF (Youth Treatment Center) funds
 - \$500,000 in Title IV-E and Title IV-D funds
 - \$1.7 million in Miscellaneous State and Federal Grants
- Disbursement of the fine and court costs collected by the Clerk's Office.
- Transitioned to the county's new Payroll Management system, Oracle, to process all employee payroll.

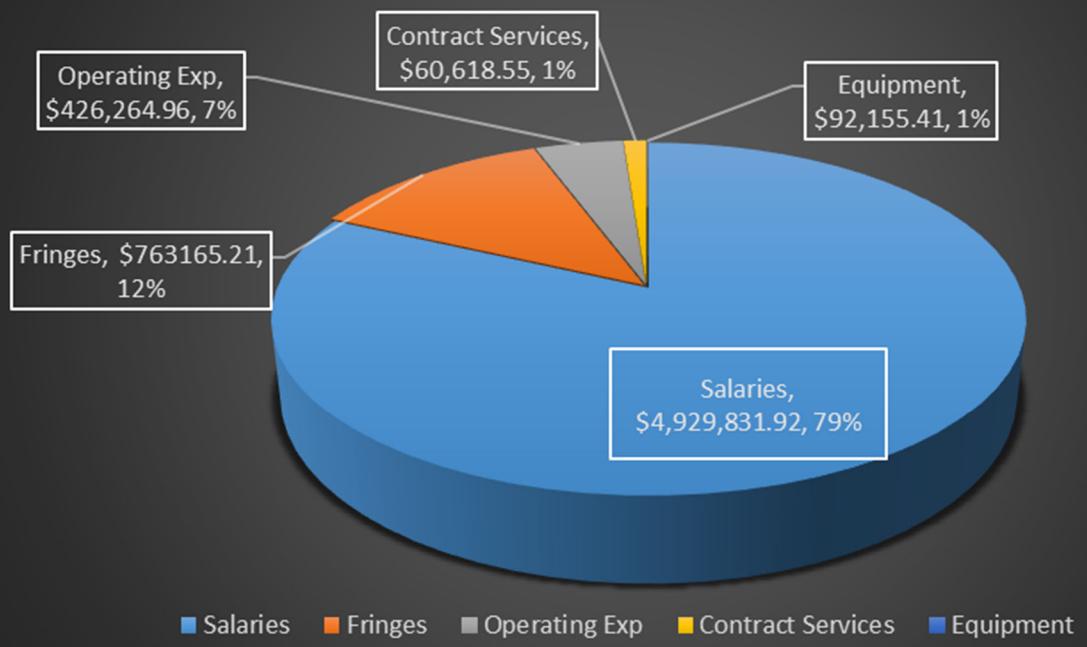
FISCAL DEPARTMENT/BUSINESS OFFICE

AMY MATUSZEWSKI, FISCAL ADMINISTRATOR

Juvenile Detention 2022 General Fund Expenses



Juvenile Court 2022 General Fund Expenses



FISCAL DEPARTMENT/BUSINESS OFFICE

AMY MATUSZEWSKI, FISCAL ADMINISTRATOR

JUVENILE COURT & JUVENILE DETENTION EXPENSES		
LINE ITEM ACCOUNT	JUVENILE	DETENTION
Salaries (Elected Officials)	\$ 27,923.30	\$ -
Salaries (Employees)	\$ 4,901,908.62	\$ 2,672,353.34
TOTAL SALARY ACCOUNT	\$ 4,929,831.93	\$ 2,672,353.34
OPERS	\$ 693,051.08	\$ 377,727.91
FICA	\$ 70,114.13	\$ 38,125.27
Contract Services	\$ 60,318.55	\$ 313,527.50
Contract Repairs	\$ 47,152.40	\$ 10,989.42
Professional Services (Medical)	\$ -	\$ 5,120.41
Visiting Judges Expenses	\$ 3,289.67	\$ -
Visiting Judges Per Diem	\$ 4,122.87	\$ -
Transcripts	\$ 14,137.50	\$ -
Witness Fees	\$ 762.70	\$ -
Gasoline	\$ 9,872.89	\$ 174.92
Supplies	\$ 87,0004.41	\$ 36,826.99
Medical Supplies	\$ -	\$ 2,862.45
Drug Testing	\$ 28,658.52	\$ -
Postage	\$ 63,162.52	\$ -
Advertising / Printing	\$ 5,698.00	\$ -
Motor Vehicles	\$ -	\$ -
Copying	\$ -	\$ -
Emergency Transportation	\$ -	\$ -
Telecommunications	\$ 101,425.85	\$ 16,833.65
Training	\$ 38,872.61	\$ 3,192.01
Membership Dues & Subscriptions	\$ 20,157.80	\$ -
Miscellaneous	\$ 1,947.22	\$ -
Equipment	\$ 92,155.41	\$ 10,504.44
TOTAL OTHER EXPENSES	\$ 1,341,904.13	\$ 815,884.97
TOTAL BUDGET EXPENSES	\$ 6,271,736.05	\$ 3,488,238.31

FISCAL DEPARTMENT/BUSINESS OFFICE

AMY MATUSZEWSKI, FISCAL ADMINISTRATOR

DESCRIPTION OF COURT COSTS, FINES AND FEES COLLECTED	
Fines and Court Costs	\$ 38,963.43
State Reparation Paid	\$ 19,504.25
Traffic Law Library	\$ 1,303.39
Traffic Cty. Highway	\$ 931.63
Sheriff Fees	\$ 59.00
Restitution Cash Payments	\$ 4,868.38
Public Defender	\$ 172.00
Children's Rights Collaborative	\$ 5,956.00
Miscellaneous Revenue	\$ 1,018.21
Township Fees	\$ 87.50
Juvenile Court - Legal Research Fees	\$ 3,520.55
Juvenile Court - Computer Automation Fees	\$ 11,813.00
Juvenile Court - Postage Fees	\$ 5,675.00
Juvenile Court - Mediation Court Cost Fees	\$ 61,156.50
Juvenile Court - Special Projects Fees	\$ 80,792.10
Juvenile Court - Case Management	\$ 16,839.00
Juvenile Court - Family Services	\$ 20,650.00
TOTAL COURT COSTS/FINES/FEES	\$ 273,329.94

DESCRIPTION OF OTHER REVENUE	
Juvenile Assistance Trust Interest & Deposits	\$ 16,057.20
Ohio Indigent Driver Alcohol Drug Treatment	\$ 70.00
Indigent Driver Alcohol Drug Treatment	\$ 100.00
TOTAL OTHER REVENUE	\$ 16,227.20

FISCAL DEPARTMENT/BUSINESS OFFICE

AMY MATUSZEWSKI, FISCAL ADMINISTRATOR

DESCRIPTION OF GRANT & SUBSIDY FUNDS RECEIVED	
Department of Youth Services Reclaim Ohio	\$ -
Department of Youth Services 510 Funds	\$ 567,001.00
Department of Youth Services Targeted Reclaim	\$ 619,725.00
Department of Youth Services BHJJ	\$ 296,357.85
Department of Youth Services 403 Funds (YTC)	\$ 2,932,045.04
JAG - Community Detention/Electronic Monitoring	\$ 32,459.80
JFS - Access & Visitation	\$ 25,137.50
JFS - Truancy Mediation	\$ 269,098.66
JFS TANF - Case Management	\$ 808,018.49
JFS TANF - Healthy Baby Court	\$ 40,988.48
ODOT - Highway Crews	\$ 39,513.60
OJJDP - Second Chance Act Re-Entry	\$ 188,551.39
OMHAS - Family Drug Court	\$ 63,386.07
OMHAS - Specialty Docket	\$ 55,000.00
OMHAS - ATP	\$ 5,594.00
Supreme Court of Ohio - System of Care	\$ 58,258.63
VAWA - Family Violence Intervention	\$ 6,835.61
VOCA - CASA	\$ 87,078.24
Zero to Three - Healthy Baby Court	\$ 59,198.38
TOTAL GRANT & SUBSIDY FUNDS RECEIVED	\$ 6,229,247.74

DESCRIPTION OF CONTRACT AND STATE REIMBURSEMENTS	
Title IV-D Program Cost Center Reimbursement	\$ 340,482.22
Title IV-E Foster Care Placement Reimbursement	\$ -
Title IV-E Administrative Reimbursement	\$ 53,520.20
National School Lunch/Breakfast/Snack Program	\$ 132,920.55
TOTAL CONTRACT & STATE REIMBURSEMENT	\$ 526,922.97

HUMAN RESOURCES

DIANA J. MILLER, HR ADMINISTRATOR

The Human Resources Department is committed to being a strategic, proactive partner of the Court. Human Resources (HR) acts as a liaison between employees and management, monitors compliance with employment laws and manages the Courts human resources to ensure Court goals and objectives are met. The primary mission of the Human Resources Department is to design and implement legally sound HR policies that will support Court goals and fulfill workforce needs as conditions change.

Core Human Resources Department responsibilities include:

- Design and delivery of Human Resources programs, practices and processes that meet the needs of the Court and its employees.
- Support line supervisor efforts to achieve Court goals through effective management of employees.
- Contribute to organizational development and strategic planning through developing Human Resources practices that enhance overall efficiency and competency.

2022 HIRING AND STAFFING RELATED STATISTICS

Statistics for hiring and staffing related concerns for the year 2022 are as follows:

- 8 Court staff were promoted or participated in a lateral move within the Court itself.
- 50 new hires from outside the Court.
- Turnover for the year 2022 totaled 40 positions: 31 resignations, 5 terminations, and 4 retirements.

The Human Resources Department received and processed over 2000 employment applications.

In 2023, Human Resources will continue to focus on the staffing and training needs of all departments within the Lucas County Juvenile Court. ■

COURT TRAINING

JENNIFER BURTON, TRAINING COORDINATOR

Lucas County Juvenile Court Training Policy: Section 3-6 of the Employee Handbook:

The Lucas County Juvenile Court recognizes that developing and maintaining job related knowledge and skill sets is essential to the efficiency of Court functions. To keep employees' skills current, and to the extent of available funding, the Court offers training to all eligible personnel. Training may include, but is not limited to, a combination of pre-service or orientation, on the job, in service, continuing education, seminars, and/or industry-related conferences.

Special training objectives may include improving each employee's job performance through training in all phases of Court processes and modern job-related techniques. Individualized self-improvement programs may be offered to enhance career development of Court personnel.

All newly hired personnel will receive the minimum number of hours of new employee orientation and/or on-the-job training within their first year of employment with the Court. All personnel will also receive the minimum number of required in-service training hours per year following their first year of employment. Any training requests shall be pre-approved by the employee's immediate supervisor or Department Head. Each Juvenile Court employee will notify the Court Administrator or his/her designee, in writing, along with a Certificate of Completion/Attendance, of all training completed so that training hours may be properly documented. It is the responsibility of each individual employee to complete all required training within specified time frames.

LUCAS COUNTY JUVENILE COURT POSITION STATEMENT ON TRAINING:

The Lucas County Juvenile Court has a long history of providing our employees with a wide range of training opportunities. The purpose of training is to enhance and develop skills that are necessary to perform daily job responsibilities, as well as to support the philosophical framework inherent to the overarching goals and mission of the Court.

Furthermore, we are committed to provide

opportunities for staff to share their training experiences with others as part of post-training integration at team meeting, case conferences, supervision meetings, as well as daily interaction with other colleagues.

Aligned with the mission, staff members are encouraged to identify training that will enhance their cultural competency skills. In addition, the Court is committed to training that will promote cultural diversity and sensitivity.

2022 HIGHLIGHTS

We were focused on continuing with our goal to keep our staff up to date on new policy, procedures and programming expectations. Training is essential to every department and we, here at LCJC, are focused on providing our team with the skills needed to perform their responsibilities to the best of their abilities.

Over the 2022 Calendar Year, Lucas County Juvenile Court held All Staff Trainings on:

- Ethics
- Sexual Harassment

We also held several additional Department Specific trainings including:

- Court Appointed Special Advocate (CASA) trainings
- SOGIE Training for new staff
- CPR/AED/First Aid
- EPICS
- PREA Training
- Human Trafficking

We look forward to 2023 and continuing our course of providing tools and opportunities to help all employees and community members reach their highest potential. Our goals for 2023 include continuing with all staff training on important topics such as: Ethics, Sexual Harassment, Civil Rights, Trauma Response, SOGIE/LGBTQIA+ and Cultural Diversity. ■

LEGAL DEPARTMENT

MARCI GARLICK, ESQ., GENERAL COUNSEL

JOSHUA D. DRAUGHON, ESQ., STAFF ATTORNEY

2022 DEPARTMENT ACHIEVEMENTS:

- Drafted and negotiated contracts, memoranda of understanding, and other agreements for services for youth/families, implementation of court programs, and funding requirements.
- Drafted over **162** judgment entries for the Juvenile Court Judges' rulings on objections and motions.
- Received, reviewed and responded to over **768** requests for records.
- Continual revision and simplification of procedures and forms for pro se litigants.
- Continual revision and simplification of judgment entry and decision language.
- Updated the Juvenile Court's records retention schedule for the Court and its departments.
- Ongoing regular meetings with Lucas County Children Services and the Lucas County Child Support Enforcement Agency regarding procedures and processing of cases.
- Review and revision of sealing and expungement procedures.
- Review and revision of public records requests procedures.
- Ongoing work on exhibit, deposition, and transcript destruction pursuant to Rule 26 of the Ohio Rules of Superintendence for Courts and public notice issued June 2020.
- Ongoing work on records destruction pursuant to established records retention schedules.
- Drafting of local rule regarding custody evaluators.
- Revisions to the contract for medical support provided for Medical Clinic for the Juvenile Detention Center and Youth Treatment Center.

- Contract renewal of RFPs for Court food services.

The Court's General Counsel drafts and negotiates contracts for services from community providers and placement agencies and also maintains knowledge of relevant rules, legislation, and case law to manage implementation of changes in the law. Additional highlights include responding to records requests from the public and the media for information and access to Court records, handling public complaints, working with Human Resources concerning employment law issues and investigations, advising Court administration and departments, coordinating with Magistrates on the resolution of matters before the Court, and providing research and writing support for the Juvenile Court Judges.

The Court's Staff Attorney primarily researches and drafts judgment entries for the Juvenile Court Judges. Additionally, the Staff Attorney provides assistance to the General Counsel with special projects and contract drafting and editing. The Staff Attorney also performs research and writing support for the Juvenile Court Judges.

Members of the Legal Department also perform in various leadership roles by serving on or chairing committees within the Court and providing training/education for Court staff and for judicial officers. ■

MAGISTRATES

MARCI GARLICK, ESQ., GENERAL COUNSEL

Juvenile Court has nine (9) Magistrates, who are responsible for handling a wide range of both civil and delinquency court hearings. In 2022, the Court added two Magistrates (Amy Stoner and Brad Smith) to assist with the increasing docket demands. Juvenile Court Magistrates issue orders and decisions, orders do not require judicial approval, whereas, decisions are recommendations that are submitted to the assigned Judge for final approval. In 2022, the Juvenile Court Magistrates had **14,560 hearings scheduled**. Magistrates are assigned to cover either delinquency or civil matters. Magistrates are also assigned to a rotating duties week. Duties coverage consists of handling those matters that come before the court on an emergency/ex parte basis, in addition to reviewing requests to waive filing fees, and handling warrants and body attachments. ■

MAGISTRATES

Pamela M. Field, Administrative Magistrate

Rochelle Abou-Arraj

Carmille L. Akande

Robert J. Jones Jr.

Matthew P. Mundrick

Laura A. Restivo

Brad A. Smith

Linda A. Sorah

Amy E. Stoner

2022 STATISTICAL REPORT

SAID M. ORRA, ESQ., COURT ADMINISTRATOR

ABOUT OUR DATA:

In 2022, Lucas County Juvenile Court undertook massive efforts to overhaul and improve its digital and case management data collection and reporting structure.

The entire data reporting system was rebuilt from the ground up. This has resulted in far more accurate, timely, and consistent data reporting for Lucas County Juvenile Court.

All data reported in annual reports produced from 2021 onward reflect far more accurate data and will show different year over year statistical totals when compared to our prior annual reports.

This means that the new annual reports from 2021 onward provide more accurate past historical data.

Please rely on these newer annual reports for the most accurate data available.

Thank you.

- Said
Said M. Orra, Esq.
Court Administrator

I. TRAFFIC STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE A1:**2022 TRAFFIC CHARGES BROKEN DOWN BY RACE**

CHARGE	ASIAN
Failure to Control	0
Failure to Yield	0
Illegal Plates	0
Lane Violation	0
License Violation	0
Obstructed View	0
Other	0
OVI	0
Safety	0
Speeding	1
Total	1

CHARGE	BLACK
Failure to Control	57
Failure to Yield	46
Illegal Plates	24
Lane Violation	29
License Violation	120
Obstructed View	7
Other	5
OVI	2
Safety	46
Speeding	33
Total	369

CHARGE	INDIAN
Failure to Control	0
Failure to Yield	0
Illegal Plates	0
Lane Violation	0
License Violation	0
Obstructed View	0
Other	0
OVI	0
Safety	1
Speeding	1
Total	2

CHARGE	LATINO
Failure to Control	3
Failure to Yield	6
Illegal Plates	2
Lane Violation	0
License Violation	12
Obstructed View	1
Other	2
OVI	0
Safety	1
Speeding	10
Total	37

CHARGE	UNKNOWN
Failure to Control	7
Failure to Yield	0
Illegal Plates	0
Lane Violation	1
License Violation	2
Obstructed View	2
Other	0
OVI	0
Safety	3
Speeding	4
Total	18

CHARGE	OTHER
Failure to Control	6
Failure to Yield	3
Illegal Plates	0
Lane Violation	0
License Violation	3
Obstructed View	0
Other	0
OVI	0
Safety	1
Speeding	3
Total	16

I. TRAFFIC STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE A1:**2022 TRAFFIC CHARGES BROKEN DOWN BY RACE**

CHARGE	WHITE
Failure to Control	158
Failure to Yield	94
Illegal Plates	10
Lane Violation	29
License Violation	47
Obstructed View	3
Other	3
OVI	3
Safety	30
Speeding	173
Total	550

TABLE A2:**2022 TRAFFIC CHARGES - 5 YEAR TREND**

CHARGE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	5 YEAR TOTAL
Failure to Control	331	292	201	254	231	1309
Failure to Yield	200	191	144	168	149	852
Illegal Plates	50	37	23	31	37	178
Lane Violation	87	81	57	72	61	358
License Violation	203	156	169	183	184	895
Obstructed View	24	10	9	24	11	78
Other	28	23	16	16	10	93
OVI	12	8	6	6	5	37
Parking	0	1	1	0	0	2
Safety	142	99	55	75	81	452
Speeding	338	266	165	270	226	1265
TOTAL	1415	1164	846	1099	995	5519

I. TRAFFIC STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE A3:**2022 INDIVIDUAL YOUTH - CASES AND CHARGES - BROKEN DOWN BY SEX AND RACE**

SEX / RACE	INDIVIDUAL YOUTH	COMPLAINTS FILED	CHARGES FILED
FEMALE - BLACK	80	85	127
FEMALE - LATINA	8	9	12
FEMALE - UNKNOWN	7	7	9
FEMALE - OTHER	3	2	4
FEMALE - WHITE	195	197	221
MALE-ASIAN	1	1	1
MALE - BLACK	132	140	242
MALE - INDIAN	1	2	2
MALE - LATINO	13	15	25
MALE - UNKNOWN	8	8	8
MALE - OTHER	8	9	12
MALE - WHITE	283	288	326
UNKNOWN - UNKNOWN	1	1	1
UNKNOWN - WHITE	4	3	5
TOTAL	744	767	995

TABLE A4:**2022 INDIVIDUAL YOUTHS - CASES AND CHARGES - 5 YEAR TREND**

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
# OF INDIVIDUAL YOUTH	1033	850	590	794	744
CASES FILED	1133	953	638	882	767
CHARGES FILED	1290	1164	846	1099	995

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE B1:**2022 CASES RECEIVED - BROKEN DOWN BY SEX AND RACE**

SEX	RACE	UNOFFICIAL	ADJUDICATED	NOT ADJUDICATED	TOTAL
FEMALE	BLACK	91	37	275	403
FEMALE	LATINA	3	2	14	19
FEMALE	UNKNOWN	19	0	17	36
FEMALE	OTHER	1	0	8	9
FEMALE	WHITE	23	10	102	135
MALE	ASIAN	0	1	2	3
MALE	BLACK	63	178	506	747
MALE	LATINO	0	7	23	30
MALE	UNKNOWN	14	2	25	41
MALE	OTHER	3	4	20	27
MALE	WHITE	37	52	170	259
UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	3	0	0	3
TOTAL		257	293	1162	1712

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

Table B2:

2022 Cases Received - Broken Down by Sex and Race - 5 Year Trend

SEX	RACE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
FEMALE	ASIAN	0	1	2	2	0	5
FEMALE	BLACK	201	348	197	173	403	1322
FEMALE	LATINA	7	15	9	11	19	61
FEMALE	UNKNOWN	10	14	7	33	36	100
FEMALE	OTHER	5	11	20	14	9	59
FEMALE	WHITE	66	119	99	75	135	494
MALE	ASIAN	0	0	3	3	3	9
MALE	BLACK	571	758	616	608	747	3300
MALE	INDIAN	0	1	0	1	0	2
MALE	LATINO	13	29	20	23	30	115
MALE	UNKNOWN	11	12	13	29	41	106
MALE	OTHER	14	39	25	38	27	143
MALE	WHITE	262	283	177	213	259	1194
UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	3	0	0	0	3	6
TOTAL		1163	1630	1188	1223	1712	6916

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE B3:**2022 CASES RECEIVED - BROKEN DOWN BY ZIP CODE**

ZIP CODE	FEMALE - BLACK	FEMALE - LATINA	FEMALE - UNKNOWN	FEMALE - OTHER	FEMALE - WHITE	MALE - ASIAN	MALE - BLACK	MALE - LATINO	MALE - UNKNOWN	MALE - OTHER	MALE - WHITE	UNKNOWN - UNKNOWN	TOTAL
43558	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	10
43601	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	5
43602	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	4
43603	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43604	37	2	4	0	6	0	43	0	4	0	10	0	106
43605	30	3	7	4	17	1	78	6	3	4	34	2	189
43606	18	0	1	0	4	0	54	0	3	1	8	0	89
43607	62	1	3	0	5	0	92	0	0	0	9	0	172
43608	49	1	0	0	1	0	58	0	5	0	9	0	123
43609	28	0	2	1	12	0	93	3	7	6	19	1	172
43610	17	5	0	0	3	0	18	2	1	5	9	0	60
43611	18	0	1	0	7	0	23	1	2	1	12	0	65
43612	30	3	5	1	7	0	77	2	2	2	16	0	145
43613	21	0	3	1	8	0	34	6	3	0	13	0	89
43614	16	0	1	0	1	0	31	0	1	0	1	0	51
43615	28	0	4	2	5	1	42	0	1	7	12	0	102
43620	18	0	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	50
43623	2	0	0	0	6	0	7	1	1	0	13	0	30
43624	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Non-Toledo Lucas County	21	1	4	0	40	0	43	7	7	1	80	0	204
Out of County	5	1	0	0	10	1	14	1	1	0	9	0	42
Lucas County	377	17	32	9	85	2	690	22	33	26	170	3	1466
TOTAL	403	19	36	9	135	3	747	30	41	27	259	3	1712

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE B4:**2022 CASES RECEIVED - BROKEN DOWN BY ZIP CODE - 5 YEAR TREND**

ZIP CODE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
43558	9	11	11	12	10	53
43601	1	2	5	2	5	15
43602	1	4	1	1	4	11
43603	0	0	0	0	0	0
43604	66	77	68	45	106	362
43605	110	170	85	133	189	687
43606	66	72	60	70	89	357
43607	98	183	123	117	172	693
43608	98	117	147	116	123	601
43609	137	209	107	107	172	732
43610	51	48	56	43	60	258
43611	57	77	45	49	65	293
43612	93	153	108	89	145	588
43613	81	106	61	60	89	397
43614	38	44	36	52	51	221
43615	72	102	72	96	102	444
43620	28	26	28	22	50	154
43623	21	26	5	16	30	98
43624	1	0	1	3	4	9
Non-Toledo Lucas County	111	168	134	150	204	767
Out of County	24	35	35	40	42	176
Lucas County	1028	1427	1019	1033	1466	5973
TOTAL	1163	1630	1188	1223	1712	6916

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE B5:**2022 CASES RECEIVED - BROKEN DOWN BY AGE AT THE TIME OF FILING**

AGE	FEMALE - BLACK	FEMALE - LATINA	FEMALE - UNKNOWN	FEMALE - OTHER	FEMALE - WHITE	MALE - ASIAN	MALE - BLACK	MALE - LATINO	MALE - UNKNOWN	MALE - OTHER	MALE - WHITE	UNKNOWN - UNKNOWN	TOTAL
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
7	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
11	7	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	2	0	1	0	15
12	14	0	0	0	3	0	26	0	0	0	7	0	50
13	36	1	5	1	18	0	52	4	6	1	14	0	138
14	69	1	4	2	16	0	112	5	5	7	46	0	267
15	99	6	12	4	35	0	127	5	9	1	53	1	352
16	74	7	7	0	24	2	181	5	7	2	68	0	377
17	69	2	4	1	22	1	172	7	9	2	49	1	339
18	34	2	1	1	17	0	66	4	1	14	19	1	160
19	1	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	1	0	8
20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Over 21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
TOTAL	403	19	36	9	135	3	747	30	41	27	259	3	1712

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE B6:**2022 CASES RECEIVED - BROKEN DOWN BY AGE AT TIME OF FILING - 5 YEAR TREND**

AGE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
4	0	0	0	1	0	1
5	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	1	0	1	0	1	3
7	2	0	0	0	1	3
8	1	0	0	0	0	1
9	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	1	8	1	2	2	14
11	12	30	22	10	15	89
12	44	83	39	48	50	264
13	92	194	109	140	138	673
14	123	261	223	202	267	1076
15	174	305	212	293	352	1336
16	271	364	285	235	377	1532
17	278	368	278	271	339	1534
18	160	12	16	17	160	365
19	4	2	2	3	8	19
20	0	1	0	1	1	3
21	0	0	0	0	0	0
Over 21	0	2	0	0	1	3
TOTAL	1163	1630	1188	1223	1712	6916

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE C1:**2022 TRUANCY CHARGES - BROKEN DOWN BY SEX AND RACE**

SEX	RACE	ADJUDICATED	DISMISSED	NOT ADJUDICATED	UNOFFICIAL	TOTAL
FEMALE	BLACK	3	38	14	45	100
FEMALE	INDIAN	1	0	0	0	1
FEMALE	LATINA	1	2	1	4	8
FEMALE	UNKNOWN	1	20	22	67	110
FEMALE	OTHER	0	0	0	1	1
FEMALE	WHITE	3	13	6	15	37
MALE	BLACK	0	4	3	10	17
MALE	LATINO	0	1	0	1	2
MALE	UNKNOWN	0	2	2	18	22
MALE	OTHER	0	0	0	0	0
MALE	WHITE	1	6	5	4	16
UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	0	3	0	5	8
Total		10	89	53	170	322

2022 HABITUAL TRUANCY DATA OVERVIEW:

- 319 habitual truant cases were handled informally, including those youth who were diverted prior to the filing a habitual truant complaint.
- 202 habitual truant complaints were filed during 2022.
- 202 youth were placed in alternatives to adjudication under R.C. 2151.27(G); All truancy complaints are referred to mediation **or an educational specialist intervention** (and thus, offered an alternative to adjudication). Mediation and **educational specialist interventions** are the court's official **alternatives** to adjudication for truant youth. Therefore, there were 202 youth were placed in alternatives to adjudication.
- 78 youth successfully completed alternatives to adjudication.
- 114 youth failed to complete alternatives to adjudication.

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE D1:**2022 COMMITMENTS TO THE OHIO DEPARTMENT OF YOUTH SERVICES**

	MALES	FEMALES
NEW COMMITMENTS	12	0
RE-COMMITMENTS	0	0
PRIOR COMMITMENTS	0	0
TOTAL COMMITMENTS	12	0
PAROLE REVOCATIONS	0	0
JUDICIAL RELEASE VIOLATIONS	0	0
TOTAL	12	0

TABLE D2:**2022 COMMITMENTS TO THE OHIO DEPARTMENT OF YOUTH SERVICES - BROKEN DOWN BY FELONY LEVEL**

	COMMITMENTS	REVOCATIONS / JUDICIAL RELEASE VIOLATIONS	TOTAL
FELONY 1	1	0	1
FELONY 2	6	0	6
FELONY 3	2	0	2
FELONY 4	3	0	3
FELONY 5	0	0	0
TOTAL	12	0	12

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE D3:

2022 COMMITMENTS TO THE OHIO DEPARTMENT OF YOUTH SERVICES - BROKEN DOWN BY RACE

BLACK	11
WHITE	1
TOTAL	12

TABLE D4:

2022 COMMITMENTS TO THE OHIO DEPARTMENT OF YOUTH SERVICES - 5 YEAR TREND

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
NEW COMMITMENTS	17	10	13	11	12
RE-COMMITMENTS	2	0	1	1	0
PRIOR COMMITMENTS	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL COMMITMENTS	19	10	14	12	12
PAROLE REVOCATIONS	1	0	0	1	0
TOTAL	20	10	14	13	12

TABLE D5:

2022 COMMITMENTS AND REVOCATIONS TO THE OHIO DEPARTMENT OF YOUTH SERVICES - 5 YEAR TREND - BROKEN DOWN BY SEX AND RACE

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
BLACK	19	7	11	13	11
WHITE	1	2	2	0	1
OTHER	0	1	1	0	0
MALES	20	10	14	13	12
FEMALES	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	20	10	14	13	12

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE D6:

2022 REVOCATION OF COMMITMENTS THE OHIO DEPARTMENT OF YOUTH SERVICES - BROKEN DOWN BY SEX - 5 YEAR TREND

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
MALES	1	0	0	1	0
FEMALES	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	1	0	0	1	0

TABLE D7:

2022 COMMITMENTS AND REVOCATIONS TO THE OHIO DEPARTMENT OF YOUTH SERVICES - 5 YEAR TREND

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
TOTAL COMMITMENTS	19	10	14	12	12
TOTAL REVOCATIONS	1	0	0	1	0
Total	20	10	14	13	12

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE E1:**2022 PLACEMENTS AT THE YOUTH TREATMENT CENTER - BROKEN DOWN BY SEX**

	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
NEW PLACEMENTS	20	1	21
DYS STEP-DOWN PLACEMENTS	0	1	2
TOTAL	22	9	31

TABLE E2:**2022 PLACEMENTS AT THE YOUTH TREATMENT CENTER - BROKEN DOWN BY FELONY LEVEL**

	PLACEMENTS	STEP DOWN	TOTAL
FELONY 1	2	1	3
FELONY 2	9	0	9
FELONY 3	5	0	5
FELONY 4	2	0	2
FELONY 5	1	0	1
UNKNOWN	11	0	11
TOTAL	30	1	31

TABLE E3:**2022 PLACEMENTS AT THE YOUTH TREATMENT CENTER - BROKEN DOWN BY RACE**

BLACK	22
LATINO	2
UNKNOWN	2
OTHER	3
WHITE	2
TOTAL	31

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE E4:**2022 PLACEMENTS AT THE YOUTH TREATMENT CENTER - 5 YEAR TREND**

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
NEW PLACEMENTS	41	25	27	21	30
DYS STEP DOWN PLACEMENTS	0	0	0	0	1
TOTAL	41	25	27	21	31

TABLE E5:**2022 PLACEMENTS AT THE YOUTH TREATMENT CENTER - BROKEN DOWN BY RACE AND SEX - 5 YEAR TREND**

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
ASIAN	0	1	0	0	0
BLACK	35	23	24	16	22
LATINO	1	0	0	0	2
WHITE	6	1	3	4	2
OTHER	0	0	0	1	3
UNKNOWN	0	0	0	0	2
TOTAL	41	25	27	21	31

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
MALE	34	5	26	20	23
FEMALE	7	20	1	1	8
TOTAL	41	25	27	21	31

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE F1:

**2022 TOTAL GUN RELATED OFFENSES WITH GUN SPECIFICATION -
BROKEN DOWN BY RACE**

# OF CHARGES FILED	ASIAN	BLACK	LATINO	OTHER	UNKNOWN	WHITE	TOTAL
HOMICIDE	0	32	11	0	0	2	45
AGGRAVATED ROBBERY	0	22	1	0	0	3	26
FELONIOUS ASSAULT	0	62	14	0	1	6	83
CARRYING A CONCEALED WEAPON	0	43	1	0	2	4	50
FIREARM IN A MOTOR VEHICLE	0	24	0	0	0	3	27
WEAPONS UNDER DISABILITY	0	7	1	0	0	0	8
DISCHARGE OF A FIREARM AT SCHOOL	0	4	2	0	0	2	8
TOTAL	0	194	30	0	3	20	247

# OF INDIVIDUAL YOUTH CHARGED	ASIAN	BLACK	LATINO	OTHER	UNKNOWN	WHITE	TOTAL
HOMICIDE	0	7	1	0	0	1	9
AGGRAVATED ROBBERY	0	19	1	0	0	3	23
FELONIOUS ASSAULT	0	38	3	0	1	6	48
CARRYING A CONCEALED WEAPON	0	41	1	0	2	3	47
FIREARM IN A MOTOR VEHICLE	0	22	0	0	0	3	25
WEAPONS UNDER DISABILITY	0	4	1	0	0	0	5
DISCHARGE OF A FIREARM AT SCHOOL	0	4	2	0	0	1	7
TOTAL	0	135	9	0	3	17	164

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE F2:

**2022 GUN RELATED OFFENSES WITH GUN SPECIFICATIONS -
BROKEN DOWN BY SEX**

# OF CHARGES FILED	Female	Male	Total
HOMICIDE	0	45	45
AGGRAVATED ROBBERY	1	25	26
FELONIOUS ASSAULT	12	71	83
CARRYING A CONCEALED WEAPON	5	45	50
FIREARM IN A MOTOR VEHICLE	0	27	27
WEAPONS UNDER DISABILITY	0	8	8
DISCHARGE OF A FIREARM AT SCHOOL	0	8	8
TOTAL	18	229	247

# OF INDIVIDUAL YOUTH CHARGED	Female	Male	Total
HOMICIDE	0	9	9
AGGRAVATED ROBBERY	1	22	23
FELONIOUS ASSAULT	10	38	48
CARRYING A CONCEALED WEAPON	5	42	47
FIREARM IN A MOTOR VEHICLE	0	25	25
WEAPONS UNDER DISABILITY	0	5	5
DISCHARGE OF A FIREARM AT SCHOOL	0	7	7
TOTAL	16	148	164

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE F3:

**2022 GUN RELATED OFFENSES WITH GUN SPECIFICATIONS -
BROKEN DOWN BY REVISED CODE - COMPLAINTS FILED**

	TOTAL # COMPLAINTS FILED
MURDER	9
AGGRAVATED MURDER	2
ATTEMPTED MURDER	23
COMPILCITY TO MURDER	11
AGGRAVATED ROBBERY	26
COMPILCITY TO ATTEMPTED FELONIOUS ASSAULT	1
FELONIOUS ASSAULT	71
COMPILCITY TO FELONIOUS ASSAULT	11
CARRYING A CONCEALED WEAPON	37
ILLEGAL CONVEYANCE OF A WEAPON	2
POSSESSION OF A WEAPON ON SCHOOL GROUNDS	11
FIREARM IN A MOTOR VEHICLE	9
IMPROPER HANDLING OF A WEAPON IN A MOTOR VEHICLE	18
WEAPONS WHILE UNDER DISABILITY	8
DISCHARGE OF A FIREARM AT SCHOOL	8
GRAND TOTAL	247

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE F3: (CONTINUED)

**2022 GUN RELATED OFFENSES WITH GUN SPECIFICATIONS -
BROKEN DOWN BY REVISED CODE - INDIVIDUAL YOUTH**

	# OF INDIVIDUAL YOUTH CHARGED
MURDER	5
AGGRAVATED MURDER	2
ATTEMPTED MURDER	3
COMPILCITY TO MURDER	1
AGGRAVATED ROBBERY	23
COMPILCITY TO ATTEMPTED FELONIOUS ASSAULT	1
FELONIOUS ASSAULT	45
COMPILCITY TO FELONIOUS ASSAULT	1
CARRYING A CONCEALED WEAPON	34
ILLEGAL CONVEYANCE OF A WEAPON	2
POSSESSION OF A WEAPON ON SCHOOL GROUNDS	10
FIREARM IN A MOTOR VEHICLE	9
IMPROPER HANDLING OF A WEAPON IN A MOTOR VEHICLE	16
WEAPONS WHILE UNDER DISABILITY	5
DISCHARGE OF A FIREARM AT SCHOOL	7
GRAND TOTAL	164

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE F4:

**2022 GUN RELATED OFFENSES WITH GUN SPECIFICATIONS -
BROKEN DOWN BY REVISED CODE - 3 YEAR TREND (CHARGES FILED)**

	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
MURDER	5	8	9	22
AGGRAVATED MURDER	1	0	2	3
ATTEMPTED MURDER	0	0	23	23
COMPPLICITY TO MURDER	0	0	11	11
RECKLESS HOMICIDE	0	1	0	1
SERIOUS YOUTH OFFENDER (2ND)	0	1	0	1
SERIOUS YOUTH OFFENDER (3RD)	0	1	0	1
AGGRAVATED ROBBERY	40	20	26	86
FELONIOUS ASSAULT	22	49	71	142
ATTEMPTED FELONIOUS ASSAULT	2	0	1	3
COMPPLICITY TO FELONIOUS ASSAULT	0	0	11	11
CARRYING A CONCEALED WEAPON	35	39	37	111
CARRY CONCEALED	1	0	0	1
ILLEGAL CONVEYANCE OF A WEAPON AT SCHOOL	0	2	0	2
ILLEGAL CONVEYANCE OF A WEAPON	1	4	2	7
POSSESSION OF A WEAPON AT SCHOOL	3	6	11	20
IMPROPER DISCHARGE OF A FIREARM IN A MOTOR VEHICLE	2	4	9	15
IMPROPER HANDLING OF A WEAPON IN A MOTOR VEHICLE	12	37	18	67
HAVING WEAPONS WHILE UNDER DISABILITY	5	7	8	20
IMPROPER DISCHARGE OF A FIREARM AT SCHOOL	5	14	8	27
GRAND TOTAL	134	193	247	574

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE F4: (CONTINUED)

**2022 GUN RELATED OFFENSES WITH GUN SPECIFICATIONS -
BROKEN DOWN BY REVISED CODE - 3 YEAR TREND (INDIVIDUAL YOUTH)**

	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
MURDER	3	5	5	13
AGGRAVATED MURDER	1	0	2	3
ATTEMPTED MURDER	0	0	3	3
COMPPLICITY TO MURDER	0	0	1	1
RECKLESS HOMICIDE	0	1	0	1
SERIOUS YOUTH OFFENDER (2ND)	0	1	0	1
SERIOUS YOUTH OFFENDER (3RD)	0	1	0	1
AGGRAVATED ROBBERY	33	14	23	70
FELONIOUS ASSAULT	21	40	46	107
ATTEMPTED FELONIOUS ASSAULT	2	0	1	3
COMPPLICITY TO FELONIOUS ASSAULT	0	0	1	1
CARRYING A CONCEALED WEAPON	34	36	36	106
CARRY CONCEALED	1	0	0	1
ILLEGAL CONVEYANCE OF A WEAPON AT SCHOOL	0	2	0	2
ILLEGAL CONVEYANCE OF A WEAPON	1	4	2	7
POSSESSION OF A WEAPON AT SCHOOL	3	6	10	19
IMPROPER DISCHARGE OF A FIREARM IN A MOTOR VEHICLE	2	4	9	15
IMPROPER HANDLING OF A WEAPON IN A MOTOR VEHICLE	12	32	16	60
HAVING WEAPONS WHILE UNDER DISABILITY	5	4	5	14
IMPROPER DISCHARGE OF A FIREARM AT SCHOOL	4	8	7	19
GRAND TOTAL	122	158	167	447

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE F5:

2022 GUN RELATED OFFENSES WITH GUN SPECIFICATION - BROKEN DOWN BY SEX AND RACE - 3 YEAR TREND

HOMICIDE:	2020	2021	2022	Total
BLACK	6	5	10	21
LATINO	0	0	1	1
WHITE	0	0	1	1
OTHER	0	3	0	3
UNKNOWN	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	6	8	12	26

	2020	2021	2022	Total
MALE	5	8	12	25
FEMALE	1	0	0	1
TOTAL	6	8	12	26

AGGRAVATED ROBBERY:	2020	2021	2022	Total
BLACK	32	22	22	76
LATINO	0	0	1	1
WHITE	5	0	3	8
OTHER	0	0	0	0
UNKNOWN	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	37	22	26	85

	2020	2021	2022	Total
MALE	34	22	25	81
FEMALE	3	0	1	4
TOTAL	37	22	26	85

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE F5: (CONTINUED)

FELONIOUS ASSAULT:	2020	2021	2022	Total
BLACK	20	33	44	97
LATINO	1	0	4	5
WHITE	1	3	6	10
OTHER	1	6	0	7
UNKNOWN	0	0	1	1
TOTAL	23	42	55	120

	2020	2021	2022	Total
MALE	21	39	44	104
FEMALE	2	3	11	16
TOTAL	23	42	55	120

CARRYING A CONCEALED WEAPON:	2020	2021	2022	Total
BLACK	31	38	42	111
LATINO	0	0	1	1
WHITE	7	4	3	14
OTHER	0	1	0	1
UNKNOWN	0	1	2	3
TOTAL	38	44	48	130

	2020	2021	2022	Total
MALE	33	40	44	117
FEMALE	5	4	4	13
TOTAL	38	44	48	130

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE F5: (CONTINUED)

IMPROPER HANDLING OF WEAPON IN A MOTOR VEHICLE:	2020	2021	2022	Total
	12	37	24	73
LATINO	1	0	0	1
WHITE	0	4	3	7
OTHER	1	0	0	1
UNKNOWN	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	14	41	27	82

	2020	2021	2022	Total
MALE	14	40	27	81
FEMALE	0	1	0	1
TOTAL	14	41	27	82

HAVING WEAPONS WHILE UNDER DISABILITY:	2020	2021	2022	Total
	4	7	7	18
LATINO	0	0	1	1
WHITE	1	0	0	1
OTHER	0	0	0	0
UNKNOWN	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	5	7	8	20

	2020	2021	2022	Total
MALE	5	7	8	20
FEMALE	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	5	7	8	20

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE F5: (CONTINUED)

IMPROPER DISCHARGE OF A FIREARM:	2020	2021	2022	Total
BLACK	8	10	5	23
LATINO	0	0	2	2
WHITE	2	1	1	4
OTHER	0	0	0	0
UNKNOWN	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	10	11	8	29

	2020	2021	2022	Total
MALE	10	11	8	29
FEMALE	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	10	11	8	29

II. DELINQUENCY STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE G1:**2022 CERTIFICATION CHARGES (YOUTH TRANSFERRED TO BE TRIED AS AN ADULT)**

CHARGE	COUNTS
AGGRAVATED BURGLARY	1
AGGRAVATED ROBBERY	1
BURGLARY	2
DISCHARGE OF A FIREARM	1
ESCAPE	1
COMPLICITY TO FELONIOUS ASSAULT	9
FELONIOUS ASSAULT	20
MURDER	1
TAMPERING WITH EVIDENCE	1
THEFT	1
HAVING WEAPONS WHILE UNDER DISABILITY	1

TABLE G2:**2022 CERTIFICATION CHARGES (YOUTH TRANSFERRED TO BE TRIED AS AN ADULT) - BROKEN DOWN BY SEX**

SEX	COUNTS
MALE	7
FEMALE	0

TABLE G3:**2022 CERTIFICATION CHARGES (YOUTH TRANSFERRED TO BE TRIED AS AN ADULT) - BROKEN DOWN BY RACE**

RACE	COUNTS
WHITE	0
BLACK	6
LATINO	1

III. DETENTION STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE G4:

2022 CERTIFICATION CHARGES (YOUTH TRANSFERRED TO BE TRIED AS AN ADULT) - BROKEN DOWN BY AGE

AGE	COUNTS
17	2
18	4
19	1

TABLE H1:

2022 DETENTION BOOKINGS - BROKEN DOWN BY SEX AND RACE - 5 YEAR TREND

SEX	RACE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
FEMALE	ASIAN	0	1	0	0	0	1
FEMALE	BLACK	190	222	145	99	180	836
FEMALE	INDIAN	1	0	0	0	0	1
FEMALE	LATINA	12	15	9	6	7	49
FEMALE	UNKNOWN	0	0	0	0	0	0
FEMALE	OTHER	13	13	20	19	8	73
FEMALE	WHITE	83	74	58	29	48	292

MALE	ASIAN	1	0	3	2	3	9
MALE	BLACK	524	559	416	379	381	2259
MALE	INDIAN	1	0	0	0	0	1
MALE	LATINO	16	17	10	10	16	69
MALE	UNKNOWN	0	2	3	0	2	7
MALE	OTHER	29	36	17	28	38	148
MALE	WHITE	177	145	85	92	86	585
TOTAL		1047	1084	766	664	769	4330

III. DETENTION STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE H2:**2022 DETENTION BOOKINGS - BROKEN DOWN BY AGE - 5 YEAR TREND**

AGE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
10	0	2	0	0	1	3
11	0	3	5	0	4	12
12	61	55	32	30	21	199
13	88	116	64	52	109	429
14	151	184	145	108	106	694
15	199	193	154	181	174	901
16	271	249	187	128	193	1028
17	257	258	172	152	156	995
18	18	19	5	10	5	57
19	2	3	1	3	0	9
20	0	2	1	0	0	3
TOTAL	1047	1084	766	664	769	4330

III. DETENTION STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE H3:**2022 DETENTION BOOKINGS - BROKEN DOWN BY OFFENSE AT BOOKING - 5 YEAR TREND**

CHARGE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
Abduction	0	0	1	0	0	1
Aggravated Menacing	2	3	0	2	0	7
Aggravated Possession of Drugs	0	2	0	0	0	2
Arson	1	1	1	0	0	3
Aggravated Arson	2	2	3	6	3	16
Attempted Arson	0	0	0	0	0	0
Assault	48	54	18	27	41	188
Assault/Hospital	1	0	1	0	4	6
Aggravated Assault	0	0	0	0	0	0
Assault of Police Officer	1	4	4	5	11	25
Reckless Assault	1	0	0	0	0	1
Bike Lights	1	0	0	0	0	1
Breaking & Entering	2	3	8	13	17	43
Burglary	19	17	9	7	17	69
Aggravated Burglary	0	3	4	7	2	16
Attempted Burglary	0	0	1	1	0	2
Complicity to Burglary	1	0	0	0	0	1
Carrying a Concealed Weapon	24	32	19	23	29	127
Casino/Under 21	0	0	0	0	1	1
Complicity	1	1	1	2	1	6
Attempted Concealment of Illicit Drugs	1	0	0	0	0	1
Consuming Underage	1	1	0	0	3	5
Contributing to a Minor	0	0	0	1	0	1
Conveyance Det	0	0	1	1	0	2
Criminal Damage	12	11	12	5	0	40
Criminal Mischief	1	1	2	0	1	5
Criminal Trespass	15	9	15	3	2	44
Discharge of Firearm at School	3	0	5	8	5	21
Disseminating Material Harmful to Juveniles	0	0	0	0	2	2
Disturbing Public Service	0	1	1	1	0	3
Complicity to Discharge of a Firearm	0	0	1	0	0	1
Discharge of Firearm	0	0	3	0	0	3
Disorderly Conduct	12	7	4	1	4	28
Domestic Violence	147	131	126	96	104	604

III. DETENTION STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE H3: (CONTINUED)

CHARGE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
Drop Mtrl/Road	0	1	0	0	0	1
Drug Abuse	9	15	3	2	5	34
Possession of Drug Paraphernalia	1	0	1	0	0	2
DUI - Alcohol/Liquor	0	0	0	0	1	1
Escape	0	3	4	11	8	26
Failure to Comply	4	5	7	17	17	50
Attempted Failure to Comply	0	0	0	0	0	0
Failure to Disclose	2	2	0	1	2	7
Failure to Disperse	0	0	0	0	1	1
Failure to Control	0	0	0	0	1	1
False Alarm	1	1	1	0	0	3
Falsification	6	5	4	1	0	16
Felonious Assault	21	20	11	19	24	95
Complicity to Felonious Assault	1	0	0	0	0	1
Felony Warrant	43	57	9	0	0	109
Discharge of a Firearm	0	0	0	0	1	1
Possession of Firearm in a Motor Vehicle	0	4	2	3	7	16
Fleeing & Eluding a Police Officer	4	3	3	1	1	12
Forgery	1	0	0	0	0	1
Possession of Firearm on School Grounds	1	0	0	0	0	1
Furnishing False Information	0	1	1	3	0	5
Grand Theft Auto	0	2	2	4	11	19
Gross Sexual Imposition	0	2	0	1	1	4
Harassment with Bodily Fluid	1	0	0	1	3	5
Harassment by Inmate	1	0	0	0	0	1
Hit Skip/Leaving Scene	1	0	0	0	0	1
Identity Fraud	0	0	1	0	0	1
Illegal Conveyance on School Grounds	0	0	0	1	1	2
Improper Handling of Weapon in Vehicle	2	3	6	20	8	39
Improper Discharge	0	0	0	1	0	1
Inciting Violence	0	1	0	0	0	1
Attempted Inducing Panic	1	0	0	0	0	1
Inducing Panic	8	5	0	3	16	32

III. DETENTION STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE H3: (CONTINUED)

CHARGE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
Intimidating a Victim/Witness	0	0	0	1	1	2
Kidnapping	0	0	0	0	0	0
Littering	0	1	0	0	0	1
Loitering	0	0	1	0	0	1
Involuntary Manslaughter	0	0	0	0	0	0
Attempted Aggravated Menacing	0	0	0	0	1	1
Menacing	10	10	9	6	8	43
Aggravated Menacing	17	31	19	21	33	121
Misconduct At Emergency	0	1	0	0	0	1
Misuse of Credit Card	0	1	0	0	0	1
Misuse Food Stamps	1	2	0	0	0	3
Motion to Show Cause ODYS	0	0	0	0	0	0
Misdemeanor Warrant	10	7	3	0	1	21
Motion to Show Cause	12	11	6	6	4	39
Murder	6	5	3	7	6	27
Aggravated Murder	0	0	1	0	1	2
Attempted Murder	0	0	0	2	1	3
Complicity to Murder	0	0	0	1	0	1
No Operator's License	0	0	1	4	3	8
No Tail Lights	0	0	0	1	0	1
No Temporary Permit	0	0	0	0	1	1
Obstruction of Justice	1	3	1	2	3	10
Obstruction of Official Business	29	27	27	29	26	138
Permitting Use of Alcohol	0	0	0	0	0	0
Permitting Drug Abuse	0	0	0	0	0	0
Petty Theft	8	9	4	3	8	32
Attempted Petty Theft	0	0	1	0	0	1
Complicity to Petty Theft	0	1	0	0	0	1
Possession of Cigarettes	1	0	0	1	0	2
Possession of Criminal Tools	1	0	0	0	1	2
Possession of Drugs	1	1	0	2	2	6
Possession of Fentanyl	0	0	0	0	1	1
Possession of Fireworks	0	0	0	0	0	0
Probation Violation	2	0	1	4	6	13

III. DETENTION STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE H3: (CONTINUED)

CHARGE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
Property List	0	0	1	0	0	1
Public Indecency	0	0	0	0	0	0
Purchase of Firearm	0	0	0	0	1	1
Rape	4	9	7	3	5	28
Receiving Stolen Property	44	26	36	31	36	173
Running a Red Light	0	0	0	1	0	1
Red Warrant	0	0	0	0	0	0
Resisting Arrest	7	7	3	5	11	33
Retaliation	0	0	1	0	0	1
Riot	5	0	2	0	0	7
Aggravated Riot	2	37	4	3	8	54
Complicity to Attempted Aggravated Robbery	0	0	1	0	0	1
Robbery	13	7	16	9	16	61
Aggravated Robbery	17	19	19	15	16	86
Complicity to Robbery	0	0	1	0	0	1
Conspiracy to Commit Robbery	0	0	3	0	0	3
Runaway Warrant	18	9	6	1	0	34
Safe School Ordinance	19	7	2	3	3	34
Safekeeping	4	6	9	7	2	28
Soliciting	2	0	2	1	1	6
Tampering with Evidence	3	7	7	6	2	25
Telecommunication Fraud	0	1	0	0	0	1
Telephone Harassment	1	0	0	0	0	1
Attempted Terrorist Threat	1	0	0	0	0	1
Terrorist Threats	2	0	0	0	1	3
Theft	45	24	27	24	12	132
Theft of Motor Vehicle	0	0	0	1	2	3
Drug Trafficking	9	8	2	1	0	20
Aggravated Drug Trafficking	1	0	0	1	1	3
Attempted Drug Trafficking	1	0	0	1	1	3
Trespass in Habitation	0	0	1	0	0	1
Unauthorized Use of Motor Vehicle	2	2	2	5	5	16
Unruly	86	104	92	60	75	417

III. DETENTION STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE H3: (CONTINUED)

CHARGE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
Unruly/Curfew	16	38	20	9	20	103
Unruly/Runaway	2	2	2	15	11	32
Unruly/Truancy	0	0	0	2	0	2
Unauthorized Use of Motor Vehicle/Vehicle Trespass	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vandalism	6	3	4	5	3	21
Community Detention Violation of Court Order	0	0	0	4	0	4
Youth Treatment Center Violation of Court Order	0	0	0	0	1	1
Vehicular Vandalism	0	0	0	2	0	2
Vehicle Trespass	0	0	0	0	0	0
Violation of Court Order	62	61	39	29	39	230
Violation of Probation	0	1	1	0	0	2
Violation of Probation Warrant	19	12	6	2	2	41
Warrant	4	5	1	0	1	11
Warrant - Green	41	42	20	2	0	105
Warrant - Red	32	59	19	0	1	111
Having Weapons Under Disability	0	2	1	4	2	9
Weapon at School	2	1	0	3	5	11
GRAND TOTAL	973	1022	729	643	745	4112

III. DETENTION STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE H4:**2022 DETENTION BOOKINGS - BROKEN DOWN BY ZIP CODE - 5 YEAR TREND**

ZIP CODE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
43558	8	2	3	5	5	23
43601	0	0	0	1	7	8
43602	0	1	1	1	1	4
43603	0	0	0	0	0	0
43604	78	80	60	57	85	360
43605	102	103	73	70	95	443
43606	57	70	48	50	37	262
43607	124	136	81	79	79	499
43608	112	96	73	65	57	403
43609	92	107	66	55	78	398
43610	29	29	28	15	30	131
43611	38	37	39	16	27	157
43612	92	90	63	65	72	382
43613	53	66	28	23	26	196
43614	31	22	23	25	27	128
43615	46	75	52	38	39	250
43620	35	28	36	21	22	142
43623	19	15	7	9	7	57
43624	0	0	0	0	2	2
NON-TOLEDO LUCAS COUNTY	78	68	54	41	47	288
OUT OF COUNTY	53	59	31	28	26	197
LUCAS COUNTY	916	957	681	595	696	3845
TOTAL	1047	1084	766	664	769	4330

III. DETENTION STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE H5:**2022 DETENTION ADMISSIONS - BROKEN DOWN BY SEX AND RACE - 5 YEAR TREND**

SEX	RACE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
FEMALE	ASIAN	0	1	0	0	0	1
FEMALE	BLACK	129	170	91	61	86	537
FEMALE	INDIAN	0	0	0	0	0	0
FEMALE	LATINA	10	13	5	4	6	38
FEMALE	UNKNOWN	0	0	0	0	0	0
FEMALE	OTHER	7	10	16	10	4	47
FEMALE	WHITE	63	55	39	19	21	197

MALE	ASIAN	1	0	2	2	2	7
MALE	BLACK	425	471	329	308	307	1840
MALE	INDIAN	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALE	LATINO	15	14	8	9	13	59
MALE	UNKNOWN	0	1	1	0	2	4
MALE	OTHER	18	27	14	23	29	111
MALE	WHITE	139	117	61	63	66	446
TOTAL		807	879	566	499	536	3287

III. DETENTION STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE H6:**2022 DETENTION ADMISSIONS - BROKEN DOWN BY AGE - 5 YEAR TREND**

AGE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
10	0	2	0	0	0	2
11	0	2	4	0	4	6
12	44	37	18	19	10	118
13	61	84	42	36	75	223
14	109	154	109	69	71	441
15	152	162	110	138	107	562
16	211	202	140	105	147	658
17	211	215	137	121	118	684
18	17	16	5	9	4	47
19	2	3	1	2	0	8
20	0	2	0	0	0	2
TOTAL	807	879	566	499	536	2751

III. DETENTION STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE H7:

2022 DETENTION ADMISSIONS - BROKEN DOWN BY OFFENSE AT ADMISSION - 5 YEAR TREND

CHARGE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
Abduction	0	0	1	0	0	1
Aggravated Menacing	2	3	0	1	0	6
Aggravated Possession of Drugs	0	2	0	0	0	2
Arson	1	1	0	0	0	2
Aggravated Arson	2	2	3	6	3	16
Attempted Arson	0	0	0	0	0	0
Assault	39	41	9	23	26	138
Aggravated Assault	1	0	1	0	3	5
Assault of Police Officer	1	4	4	5	9	23
Reckless Assault	1	0	0	0	0	1
Bike Lights	0	0	0	0	0	0
Breaking & Entering	1	1	7	4	6	19
Burglary	19	17	9	7	16	68
Aggravated Burglary	0	3	4	7	2	16
Attempted Burglary	0	0	1	1	0	2
Complicity to Burglary	1	0	0	0	0	1
Carrying a Concealed Weapon	22	30	17	23	28	120
Complicity	0	1	1	2	1	5
Attempted Concealment of Illicit Drugs	1	0	0	0	0	1
Consuming Underage	0	0	0	0	2	2
Contributing to a Minor	0	0	0	1	0	1
Conveyance Det	0	0	1	1	0	2
Criminal Damage	3	5	8	3	0	19
Criminal Mischief	0	1	1	0	1	3
Criminal Trespass	5	3	4	0	0	12
Discharge of Firearm at School	3	0	5	7	5	20
Disseminating Material Harmful to Juveniles	0	0	0	0	2	2
Disturbing Public Service	0	1	1	1	0	3
Complicity to Discharge of Firearm	0	0	1	0	0	1
Discharge of Firearm	0	0	3	1	0	4
Disorderly Conduct	2	3	1	1	1	8
Domestic Violence	147	127	105	83	92	554
Drop Mtrl/Road	0	0	0	0	0	0

III. DETENTION STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE H7: (CONTINUED)

CHARGE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
Drug Abuse	3	10	2	2	1	18
Possession of Drug Paraphernalia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Escape	0	3	4	11	8	26
Failure to Comply with Policy Officer	4	6	5	15	16	46
Failure to Disclose	2	0	0	1	1	4
False Alarm	0	1	1	0	0	2
Falsification	4	1	2	0	0	7
Felonious Assault	21	20	11	18	24	94
Complicity to Felonious Assault	1	0	0	0	0	1
Felony Warrant	42	55	9	0	0	106
Discharge of a Firearm	0	0	0	0	1	1
Possession of Firearm in a Motor Vehicle	0	4	2	3	7	16
Fleeing & Eluding a Police Officer	4	3	2	1	1	11
Forgery	1	0	0	0	0	1
Possession of Firearm on School Grounds	1	0	0	0	0	1
Furnishing False Information	0	0	1	1	0	2
Grand Theft Auto	0	2	2	3	10	17
Gross Sexual Imposition	0	2	0	1	0	3
Harassment with Bodily Fluid	1	0	0	1	1	3
Harassment by Inmate	1	0	0	0	0	1
Hit Skip/Leaving Scene	1	0	0	0	0	1
Identity Fraud	0	0	1	0	0	1
Illegal Conveyance on School Grounds	0	0	0	0	1	1
Improper Handling of Weapon in Vehicle	2	3	6	21	8	40
Improper Discharge	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inciting Violence	0	1	0	0	0	1
Attempted Inducing Panic	1	0	0	0	0	1
Inducing Panic	7	5	0	3	15	30
Intimidating a Victim/Witness	0	0	0	1	1	2
Littering	0	1	0	0	0	1
Loitering	0	0	1	0	0	1
Attempted Aggravated Menacing	0	0	0	0	1	1
Menacing	11	9	5	3	3	31
Aggravated Menacing	17	31	17	20	30	115

III. DETENTION STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE H7: (CONTINUED)

CHARGE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
Misconduct At Emergency	0	1	0	0	0	1
Misuse of Credit Card	0	1	0	0	0	1
Misuse Food Stamps	0	2	0	0	0	2
Misdemeanor Warrant	7	5	3	0	0	15
Motion to Show Cause	12	11	6	6	5	40
Murder	6	5	3	7	6	27
Aggravated Murder	0	0	1	0	1	2
Attempted Murder	0	0	0	2	1	3
Complicity to Murder	0	0	0	1	0	1
No Operator's License	0	0	1	2	1	4
No Tail Lights	0	0	0	0	0	0
Obstruction of Justice	1	3	1	1	1	7
Obstruction of Official Business	12	13	12	9	7	53
Petty Theft	2	4	2	1	2	11
Attempted Petty Theft	0	0	1	0	0	1
Complicity to Petty Theft	0	0	0	0	0	0
Possession of Cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0
Possession of Criminal Tools	1	0	0	0	0	1
Possession of Drugs	1	2	0	2	1	6
Probation Violation	2	0	1	4	7	14
Property List	0	0	1	0	0	1
Public Indecency	0	0	0	0	0	0
Purchase of Firearm	0	0	0	0	1	1
Rape	4	9	7	3	6	29
Receiving Stolen Property	38	23	32	31	36	160
Running a Red Light	0	0	0	0	0	0
Red Warrant	0	0	0	0	0	0
Resisting Arrest	1	5	1	0	1	8
Retaliation	0	0	1	0	0	1
Riot	0	0	1	0	0	1
Aggravated Riot	0	27	4	3	8	42
Complicity to Attempted Aggravated Robbery	0	0	1	0	0	1
Robbery	12	7	16	9	16	60
Aggravated Robbery	17	19	19	15	16	86
Complicity to Robbery	0	0	1	0	0	1

III. DETENTION STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE H7: (CONTINUED)

CHARGE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
Conspiracy to Commit Robbery	0	0	3	0	0	3
Runaway Warrant	10	7	4	0	0	21
Safe School Ordinance	14	4	0	1	3	22
Safekeeping	4	2	10	7	2	25
Soliciting	2	0	2	1	1	6
Tampering with Evidence	3	7	7	6	2	25
Telecommunication Fraud	0	0	0	0	0	0
Telephone Harassment	0	0	0	0	0	0
Attempted Terrorist Threat	1	0	0	0	0	1
Terrorist Threats	2	0	0	0	1	3
Theft	26	14	15	21	10	86
Theft of Motor Vehicle	0	0	0	1	1	2
Drug Trafficking	8	8	2	1	0	19
Aggravated Drug Trafficking	1	0	0	1	1	3
Attempted Drug Trafficking	0	0	0	1	1	2
Trespass in Habitation	0	0	1	0	0	1
Unauthorized Use of Motor Vehicle	2	2	0	3	3	10
Unruly	37	64	39	17	4	161
Unruly/Curfew	7	18	3	1	4	33
Unruly/Runaway	0	2	0	2	2	6
Unruly/Truancy	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vandalism	5	2	2	3	3	15
Community Detention VCO	0	0	0	4	0	4
Youth Treatment Center VCO	0	0	0	0	1	1
Vehicular Vandalism	0	0	0	2	0	2
Violation of Court Order	62	61	38	28	38	227
Violation of Probation	0	1	1	0	0	2
Violation of Probation Warrant	17	12	6	2	2	39
Warrant	2	4	0	0	0	6
Warrant - Green	21	23	12	0	0	56
Warrant - Red	32	58	19	0	1	110
Having Weapons Under Disability	0	2	1	4	2	9
Weapon at School	2	0	0	3	2	7
GRAND TOTAL	749	830	538	487	526	3130

III. DETENTION STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE H8:

2022 DETENTION ADMISSIONS - BROKEN DOWN BY AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION - 5 YEAR TREND

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION	36	37	33	29	34

TABLE H9:

2022 DETENTION ADMISSIONS - BROKEN DOWN BY AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY (DAYS) - 5 YEAR TREND

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY	14.30	15.38	17.65	19.37	18.82

III. DETENTION STATISTIC TABLES

TABLE H10:**2022 DETENTION ADMISSIONS - BROKEN DOWN BY ZIP CODE - 5 YEAR TREND**

ZIP CODE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
43558	7	2	3	2	5	19
43601	0	0	0	1	3	4
43602	0	1	0	0	1	2
43603	0	0	0	0	0	0
43604	61	66	50	45	57	279
43605	83	82	53	51	70	339
43606	36	51	33	40	24	184
43607	93	114	61	64	52	384
43608	83	83	55	51	35	307
43609	74	80	49	39	60	302
43610	23	19	23	10	18	93
43611	26	27	23	13	18	107
43612	71	76	45	46	51	289
43613	41	58	17	15	21	152
43614	26	16	14	17	21	94
43615	33	64	44	27	24	192
43620	26	24	28	17	19	114
43623	16	7	6	7	5	41
43624	0	0	0	0	2	2
NON-TOLEDO LUCAS COUNTY	62	58	38	29	29	216
OUT OF COUNTY	46	51	24	25	21	167
LUCAS COUNTY	699	770	504	445	486	2904
TOTAL	807	879	566	499	536	3287

IV. 2022 OHIO SUPREME COURT REPORT

DENISE NAVARRE CUBBON, ADMINISTRATIVE JUDGE

FORM D

BETWEEN 1/2022 AND 12/2022

LUCAS COUNTY COURT OF COMMON PLEAS, JUVENILE DIVISION

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	T	V
	Visiting Judge												
Pending Beginning of Period	120	38	45	6	20	27	448	322	104	4	6	1139	0
New Cases Filed	698	731	233	124	55	17	429	280	144	34	18	2763	1
Cases Transferred In, Reactivated, or Redesignated	147	21	16	58	13	19	89	471	74	5	0	913	0
Total Cases	965	790	294	188	88	63	966	1073	322	43	23	4815	1

Terminations By:		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	T	V
	Trial By Judge	0	2	2	1	0	39	3	1	1	0	0	49	0
	Trial by Magistrate	1	75	19	0	0	1	347	264	86	4	9	1006	0
Dismissal by Party, Judge or Prosecutor		298	351	7	92	48	9	187	190	64	2	9	1257	0
	Admission to Judge	76	4	0	1	0	0	1	3	2	0	0	87	0
	Admission to Magistrate	235	11	1	4	4	0	81	11	5	1	0	353	0
Certification/Waiver Granted		12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	12	0
Unavailability of Party for Trial		138	182	5	72	24	0	2	166	39	3	0	631	0
Transfer to Another Judge or Court		4	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	6	0
Referral to Private Judge		X	X	X	X	X	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interlocutory Appeal or Order		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Terminations		30	142	5	6	0	1	82	5	4	30	0	305	0
Total Terminations		794	767	240	176	76	50	703	641	201	40	18	3706	0
Pending end of Period		171	23	54	12	12	13	263	432	121	3	5	1109	1

IV. 2022 OHIO SUPREME COURT REPORT

LINDA M. KNEPP, JUDGE

FORM D

BETWEEN 1/2022 AND 12/2022

LUCAS COUNTY COURT OF COMMON PLEAS, JUVENILE DIVISION

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	T	V
	Delinquency	Traffic	Dependency, Neglect	Unruly	Adult Cases	Motion for Permanent Custody, Change of	Support Enforcement or Parentage					Total	Visiting Judge
Pending Beginning of Period	114	33	49	3	8	22	464	315	107	3	4	1122	0
New Cases Filed	664	576	202	115	62	17	482	281	145	39	18	2601	0
Cases Transferred In, Reactivated, or Redesignated	113	19	10	40	17	21	91	518	75	9	0	913	0
Total Cases	891	628	261	158	87	60	1037	1114	327	51	22	4636	0

Terminations By:		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	T	V
	Trial By Judge	0	1	2	0	0	32	1	1	0	0	0	37	0
	Trial by Magistrate	2	37	182	0	2	1	363	289	82	5	7	970	0
Dismissal by Party, Judge or Prosecutor		312	292	7	90	49	2	202	206	48	1	6	1215	0
	Admission to Judge	47	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	50	0
	Admission to Magistrate	199	6	1	3	2	0	95	16	15	0	0	337	0
Certification/Waiver Granted		3	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	3	0
Unavailability of Party for Trial		137	162	5	51	30	0	8	148	46	2	0	589	0
Transfer to Another Judge or Court		0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	0
Referral to Private Judge		X	X	X	X	X	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interlocutory Appeal or Order		0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Other Terminations		29	97	0	4	0	3	82	10	3	36	1	265	0
Total Terminations		729	596	198	149	83	38	754	670	195	44	14	3470	0
Pending end of Period		162	32	63	9	4	22	283	444	132	7	8	1166	0

2022 JUVENILE COURT STAFF

JUDGES

Denise Navarre-Cubbon, Administrative Judge	
Brittany Meridieth	Bailiff
Karen Schimmel	Clerk IV

Linda M. Knepp, Judge

Lindsey Morris	Bailiff
Keesha James	Office Manager II

ADMINISTRATION

Said M. Orra	Court Administrator
Joshua Draughon	Staff Attorney
Marcie Garlick	General Counsel
Dawn Roberts	Administrative Assistant

ASSESSMENT CENTER

Jim Sworden	Assessment Center Director
Modenia Guy	Assessment Center Case Officer
Jerrika Harrison	Assessment Center Case Officer
Alexandria Jurski	Assessment Center Case Officer
Jessica Militzer	Assessment Center Case Officer

BUILDING SERVICES

Bob Muir	Building Services Manager
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BUSINESS OFFICE/FISCAL

Amy Matuszewski	Fiscal Administrator
Kristen Ryall	Data & Grants Q/A Manager
Walter Sharp	Fiscal Account Officer
Tonia Wilson	Fiscal Account Officer

CASA

Judy Leb	CASA Director
Mary Bohnett	PT Emancipation Specialist
Courtney Cecil	Clerk III
Christine Cryer	Staff Attorney
Susan DeAngelis	Office Manager
Emily Richter	Staff Attorney
Karen Sawmiller	Clerk III
Breanne Vincent	Clerk III

CLERK'S OFFICE

Maria Arriaga	Chief Deputy Clerk
Stacey Bliss	Clerk Manager
Heather Cairl	Deputy Clerk/Bailiff
Deidra Cattledge	Deputy Clerk
Andrea Davenport	Deputy Clerk/Bailiff
Preston DeVault D	Deputy Clerk
Kathleen Evans	Deputy Clerk
Hannah Fabianich	Deputy Clerk/Bailiff
Dale Frantz	Deputy Clerk
Pamela Hairston	Deputy Clerk
Shannon Hardy	Deputy Clerk/Bailiff
Jasmon Hudson	Deputy Clerk
Nora Ketchum	Deputy Clerk
Sandy Konwinski	Deputy Clerk
Brandon Kranz	Deputy Clerk
Alayja McNeal	Deputy Clerk
Ginger Morgan	Deputy Clerk
Patti Pitzen	Deputy Clerk/Bailiff
Jim Richardson	Deputy Clerk/Bailiff
Elaine Segura	Deputy Clerk
Deborah Stuart	Deputy Clerk
Faye Thompson	Deputy Clerk
Kelly Toska-Reyna	Deputy Clerk
Alicia Wadsworth	Deputy Clerk
Garrett Weaver	Deputy Clerk/Bailiff

COMMUNITY DETENTION

Mary Neiderhauser	Community Detention Manager
Floyd Boatman	Surveillance Officer
Richard Perry	Surveillance Officer
Pete Wilson	Community Detention Officer

COURT FAMILY SERVICES

Heather J. Fournier	CFS Administrator
Monica Cameron	Office Manager
Barbara Furr	Mediator
Kathy Gonyea	Clerk IV
Susan Pearson	Custody Evaluator
Jamie Putman	Educational Specialist
Fonda Royster	Resource Specialist
Jessica Wiles	Custody Evaluator

COURT REPORTER

Gina Perales	Chief Court Reporter
Tricia Wadsworth	Court Reporter

2022 JUVENILE COURT STAFF

DATA

Jodie Young

Data Analyst

JUVENILE DETENTION

Dan Jones
Kasey VanWormer
Gerald Aldridge
Sade Arce
Veronica Banks
Felicia Beacham
Sonya Bigsby
Miracle Cardell
Cheri Christopher
Darryl Clayton
Alyssa Coleman
Richard Cook III
Joseph Davis
Justin Fisher
Kyauna Folkerth
Valrie Gilliam
Paul Hall
Precious Hands
Lindsey Herrera
Adrienne Jackson
Jaimee James
Tony Johnson
Aaron Jones
Walter Jones
Dustin Kilpatrick
Brandon McClinton
Vianca Oliver
Peatra Phelps
Amber Piekos
Ernest Portlock
Dennis Ranson
Thomas Rowe
Hailey Simpson
Denise Simpson
Caitlyn Smith
Delmon Smith
Justin Smith
John Stedman
Anthony Turner
Bryan Twitchell
Dustin Wells
Julia White
Stephen Wolfe
Verna Woods

Administrator of Residential Services
Assistant JDC Administrator
Detention Manager
Juvenile Detention Officer
Detention Manager
Juvenile Detention Officer
Administrative Assistant
Juvenile Detention Officer
Detention Manager
Detention Manager
Juvenile Detention Officer
Detention Manager
Juvenile Detention Officer
Juvenile Detention Officer
Juvenile Detention Officer
Detention Manager
Juvenile Detention Officer

HUMAN RESOURCES

Diana Miller

HR Administrator

INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Eric Zatko
Malynda Densmore
Steve Snyder
Chris Veitch
Chuck Vogelbacher

Director of LC IJS
Systems Analyst
Systems Analyst
LCIS Network Technician
Systems Analyst/Programmer

MAGISTRATES

Pamela Field
Rochelle Abou-Arraj
Carmille Akande
Robert Jones
Matthew Mundrick
Laura Restivo
Brad Smith
Linda Sorah
Amy Stoner

MEDICAL CLINIC

Kari Hepfinger
Tracy Vassel

Registered Nurse
Licensed Practical Nurse

MISDEMEANOR SERVICES

Debbie Lipson
Hans Giller
Kristen McClain

Cate Watts

Family Preservation Director
Family Violence Counselor
Family Violence Intervention
Coordinator
Misdemeanor Services Case Officer

PROBATION SERVICES

Demecia Wilson
Kineka Hych
Travis Amison
Cheryl Bath
Tim Bauerschmidt
Gary Butler
Lisa Demko
Marcus Kelly
Hayley Kobl
LaTasha McIntosh
Angela Morgan
Samira Murphy
Ebony Porter

Probation Administrator
Assistant Probation Administrator
JDAI Coordinator
Day Treatment Coordinator
Program Manager (JSBT)
Restorative Services Coordinator
LCCS Liaison / RS Manager
Probation Officer
Probation Officer
Probation Officer
Probation Officer (JSBT)
Resource Specialist
Educational Specialist

2022 JUVENILE COURT STAFF

Elizabeth Sepeda	Initiatives & Reform Program Officer
Angelo Singleton	Manager
Iris Wright	Probation Officer

SPECIALTY DOCKETS

Sarah Calgie Karr	Special Projects Manager
Katie Mangold	Drug Court Coordinator
Karen Ricketts-Byrd	HBC Coordinator

WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT

Amanda O'Neill	Program Manager
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YOUTH TREATMENT CENTER

Dan Jones	Administrator of Residential Services
Steven Fruchey	Senior Supervisor
Bryan Adams	Residential Specialist
Tiffany Brewster	Lead Primary Counselor
Cartlidge, Dayshah	Residential Specialist
Gregory Copeland	Residential Specialist
Andrea De La Roca	Residential Specialist
Daviana Estis	Residential Specialist
Ricky Evans	Residential Specialist
Andrea Fisher	Supervisor
Tomica Gibson	Residential Specialist
Justine Gilmer	Residential Specialist
Darlene Harris	Control Booth Operator
Dominique Hibbler	Residential Specialist
Tre Hutchinson	Residential Specialist
Courtney Jones	Residential Specialist/Shift Leader
Chris Martinez	Primary Counselor
Tammy McArthur	Control Booth Operator
Devon McCreary	Residential Specialist/Shift Leader
Tommie McMullen	Residential Specialist
Tanya Meyers	Control Booth Operator
Crystal Monford	Primary Counselor
Matthew Naugle	Residential Specialist
Diana Ottney	Primary Counselor
Dorcus Person	Auditor Assistant Specialist
Shayla Rice	Residential Specialist
Eunice Russell	Residential Specialist
Sonya Shiffler	Residential Specialist
Sheirrod Singleton	Residential Specialist
Mia Spidell	Residential Specialist
Jennifer VanPelt	Residential Specialist
Charlton Wallace	Primary Counselor
Stacey Williams	Control Booth Operator
Daryl Wilson	Residential Specialist/Shift Leader
Tahjeri Wilson	Residential Specialist
Clarence Winfield	Residential Specialist/Shift Leader
Alisha Yeager	Residential Specialist/Shift Leader
Stacy Young	Treatment Specialist